



Preview - Information



Thank you for your interest in this product. Within this preview, you will see:

- ✓ A selection of Ready-To-Use Google Slides Lessons.
- ✓ A selection of worksheets included in the workbook.

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Google Slides Lessons Preview





BC Math Curriculum Patterning & Equations – Grade 6

3-Part Lesson Format

Part 1 – Minds On!

- Learning Goals
- Discussion Questions
- Quotes
- And More!

LEARNING GOAL

We are learning to identify and describe increasing elements in different patterns so we can understand how patterns grow.

Graphing Increasing Patterns - Lemonade Stand Earnings

Complete the table of values and answer the questions below.

| Time Number (Days) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Time Value (Money) | | | | | | | | | | |

Harper runs a lemonade stand after school and earns \$7 each day. Complete the table of values to track how much money it earned over the first 10 days.

Pattern Rule: _____

1) How much money will Harper have after 8 days?
2) How many days will it take to reach \$70?
3) If a neighbour earns \$30 a day for 10 days, and Harper works for 33 days, who earns more?
4) How much money will Harper have after 20 days?
5) Harper wants to buy a game that costs \$154. How many days of work will she need?

Part 2 – Action!

- Writing
- Matching
- Drag and Drop
- Drawing
- And More!

Part 3 – Consolidation!

- Exit Cards
- Quizzes
- Reflection
- And More!

Patterning Word Problems - Train Car Pattern

A cargo train adds the same number of new cars every ten years. In 1940 it had 40 cars. In 1950 it had 44 cars. In 1960 it had 48 cars.

| Year | 1940 | 1950 | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Train Cars | 40 | 44 | 48 | | | | | |

a) Describe the pattern.

b) How many cars would you expect in 2030?

c) How many cars would you expect in 2120?



BC Math Curriculum Patterning & Equations – Grade 6

Decreasing Patterns - Emojis

Drag the shapes to fill the missing line of the decreasing pattern.

1) Draw the missing line in the pattern.

2) Draw the missing line in the pattern.

3) Draw the next line in the pattern.

4) Draw the next line in the pattern.

5) Draw the next line in the pattern.

6) Draw the next line in the pattern.

Decreasing Patterns - Table of Values and Graph

A park designer arranges tiles in a pattern, reducing the same number of tiles every hour. Use a table of values and a graph to translate the pattern.

| Term Number (Hour) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Term Value (Tiles) | | | | | | | |

Look at the patterns below and determine if they are linear or non-linear. Is the pattern straight?

| Term Number | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Term Value | | | | | |

Is this pattern linear or non-linear?
Choose one option and explain.

How many blocks would be in term number 10th?



BC Math Curriculum Patterning & Equations – Grade 6

Increasing Patterns Within Number Strings - 2s

Continue the increasing patterns below.

| | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|--|--|--|--|
| 256 | 258 | 260 | | | | |
| 813 | 815 | 817 | | | | |
| 7850 | 7852 | 7854 | | | | |
| 9249 | 9251 | 9253 | | | | |

Patterning with Tables

A gardener is planting flowers in a garden over 5 days.

a) Each day, he plants the same number of flowers. The gardener has 3 different planting patterns. Fill in the tables below to represent each pattern.

| Days | Flowers |
|------|---------|
| 1 | 7 |
| 2 | |
| 3 | 17 |
| 4 | |
| 5 | |

| Days | Flowers |
|------|---------|
| 1 | |
| 2 | 9 |
| 3 | |
| 4 | |
| 5 | 27 |

| Days | Flowers |
|------|---------|
| 1 | 4 |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | 28 |
| 5 | |

b) Oops! The gardener made a mistake when completing the table of values. The planting pattern was supposed to add the same number of flowers each day. Identify the error in the table and correct it.

| Term Number (Days) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Term Value (Flowers) | 23 | 27 | 32 | 37 | 42 |

The gardener wants to plant flowers in a garden, but each flower costs \$4. The gardener has created 4 different planting plans and has a budget of \$30. Which planting plan should the gardener choose? Explain your reasoning.

| Plan | Flowers | \$ |
|--------|---------|----|
| Plan 1 | 1 | |
| | 2 | |
| Plan 2 | 3 | |
| | 4 | |
| Plan 3 | | |
| Plan 4 | | |

Swimming

Adam swims 250 metres each day for 7 days. One of his friends swims 300 metres each day for 5 days. Who swims a greater total distance?

| Term Number (Day) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Term Value (Metres) | | | | | | | |

Function - Algebraic Expression



Workbook Preview



Grade 6

Patterning

| | Curriculum Expectations | Pages |
|-------------|---|--------|
| PE.1 | Increasing and decreasing patterns, using expressions, tables, and graphs as functional relationships | 5 - 79 |

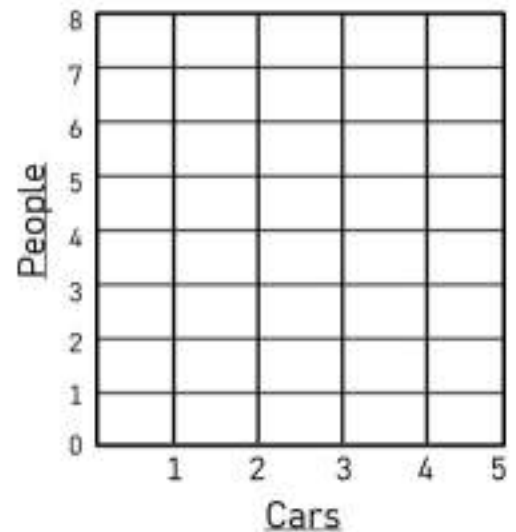
**Preview of 100 pages from
this product that contains
308 pages total.**

Graphing Increasing Patterns

Questions

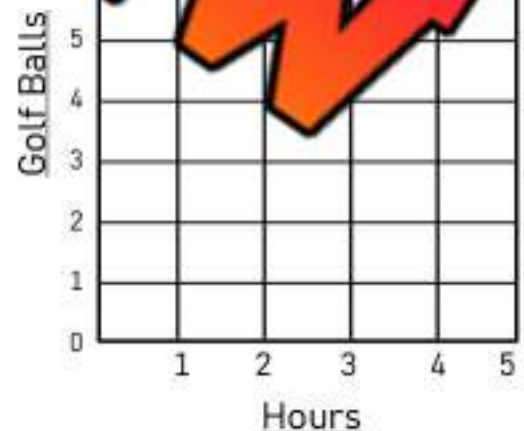
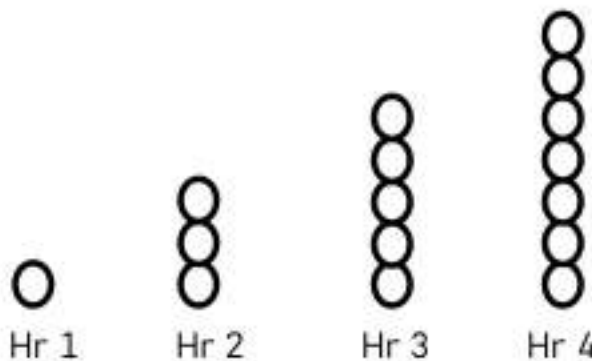
Translate the increasing patterns into a table of values and a line graph.

1) A train has the following people in each train car.



| | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|--|---|---|---|
| Term Number (Cars) | | | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| Term Value (People) | | | | | |

2) Steven is looking for golf balls in the woods. He finds the following number of golf balls each hour.



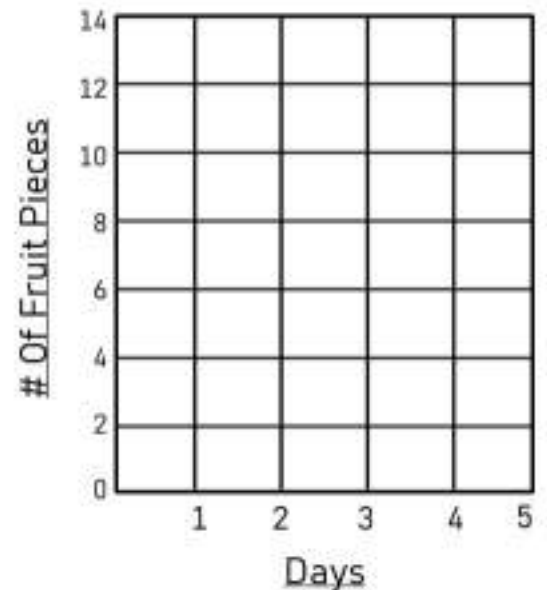
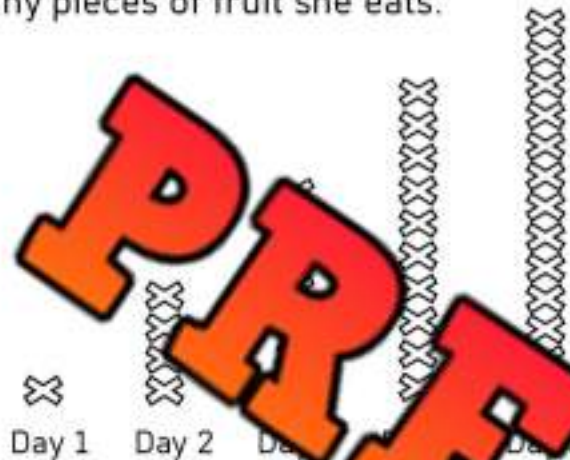
| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Term Number (Hour) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| Term Value (Golf Balls) | | | | | | |

Graphing Increasing Patterns

Questions

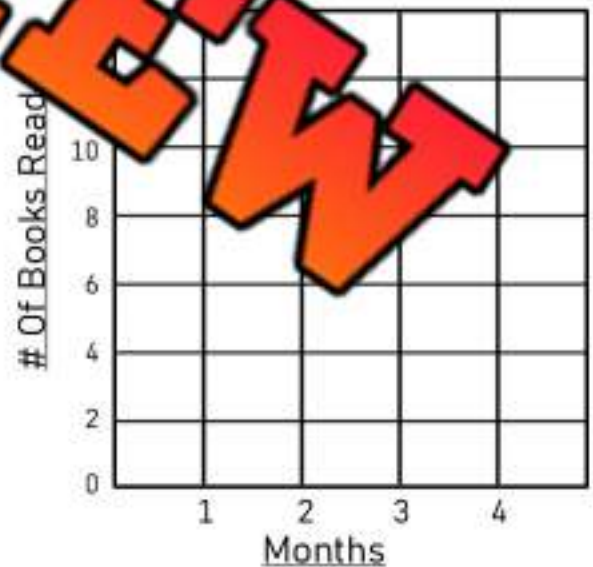
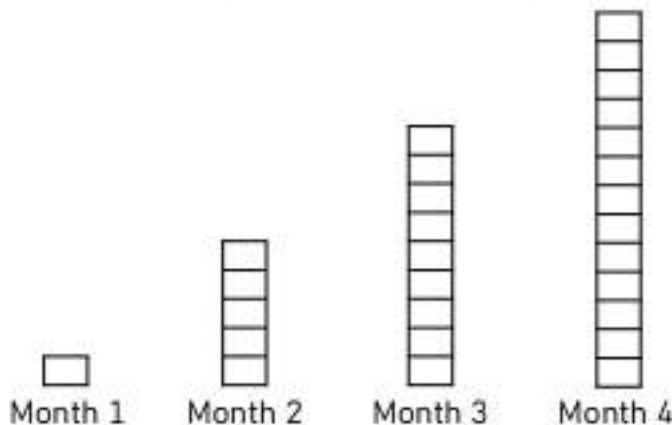
Translate the increasing patterns into a table of values and a line graph.

1) Stacy marks an x each day for how many pieces of fruit she eats.



| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Term Number (Day) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 10 |
| Term Value (Fruit Pieces) | | | | | | | |

2) Chris puts a rectangle for every book he reads in the first 5 months of school.



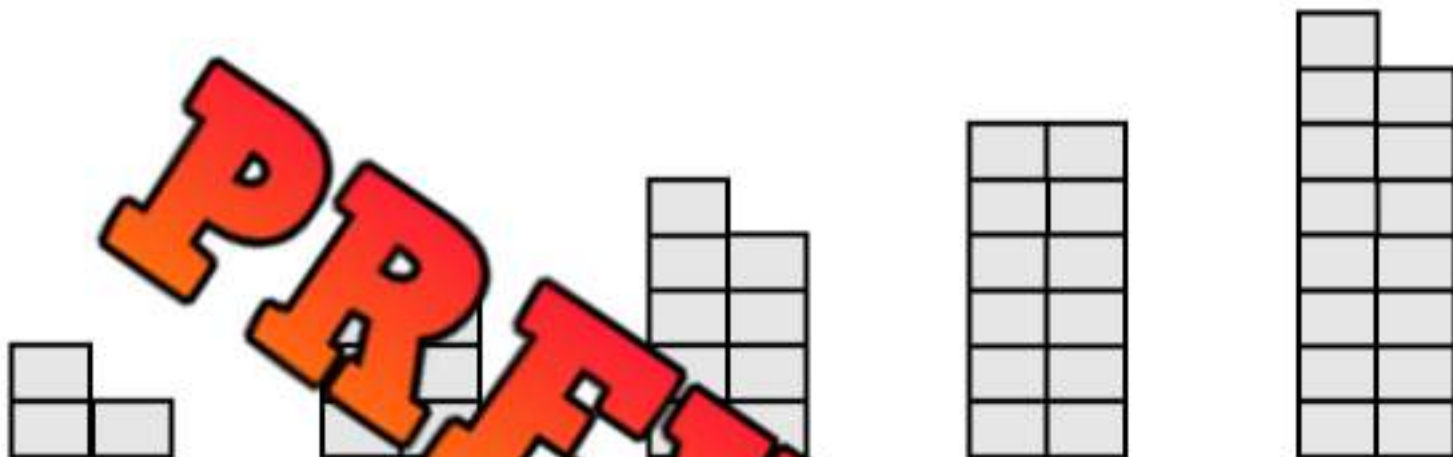
| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| Term Number (Month) | | | | | 5 | 9 |
| Term Value (Books Read) | | | | | | |

Increasing Pattern Challenge

Questions

Answer the question below using a table of values and a graph

Joel has created a pattern using his blocks. Translate the pattern using the table of values and graph.



| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |



1) How many blocks would Joel use in his 10th shape if he continued his pattern?

2) Write an expression that represents the function

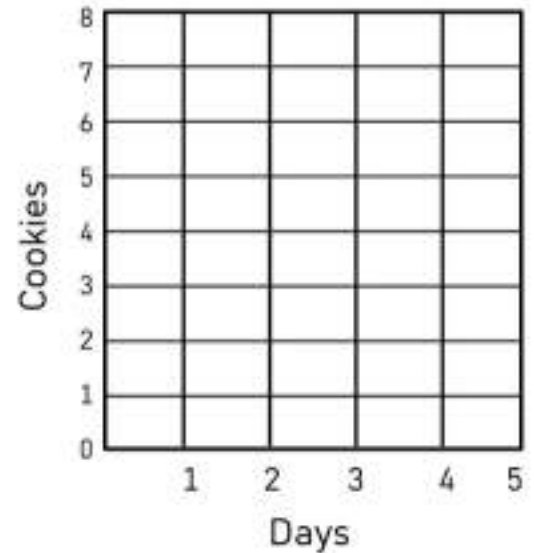
3) Which shape would use 63 blocks?

Graphing Decreasing Patterns

Questions

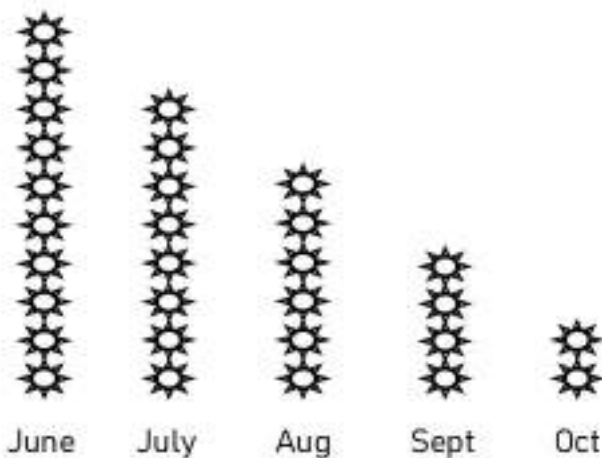
Translate each decreasing pattern into a table of values and a line graph.

1) Kerry kept track of how many cookies she ate each day using addition signs.



| | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Term Number (Day) | | | | |
| Term Value (Cookies) | | | | |

2) Ally writes down how many days it was sunny each month from June - October.



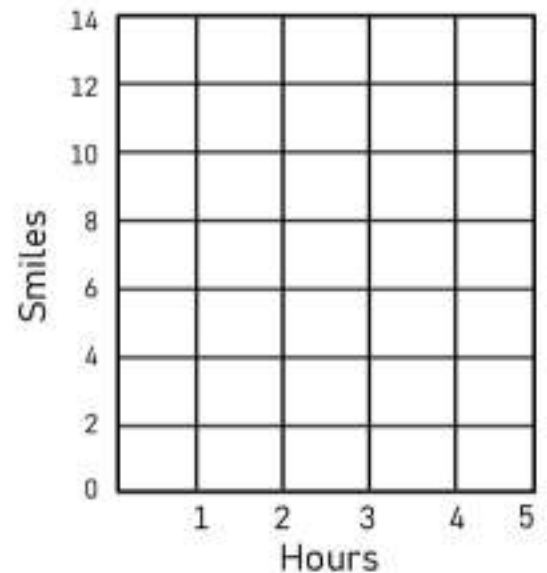
| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|----------|
| Term Number (Month) | | | | | | | | November |
| Term Value (Sunny Days) | | | | | | | | |

Graphing Decreasing Patterns

Questions

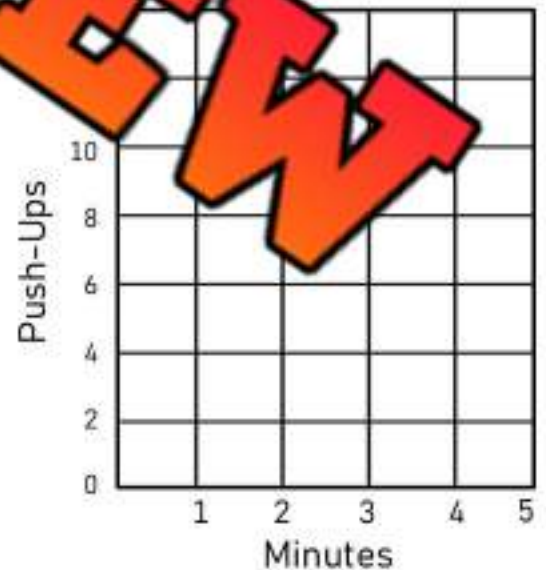
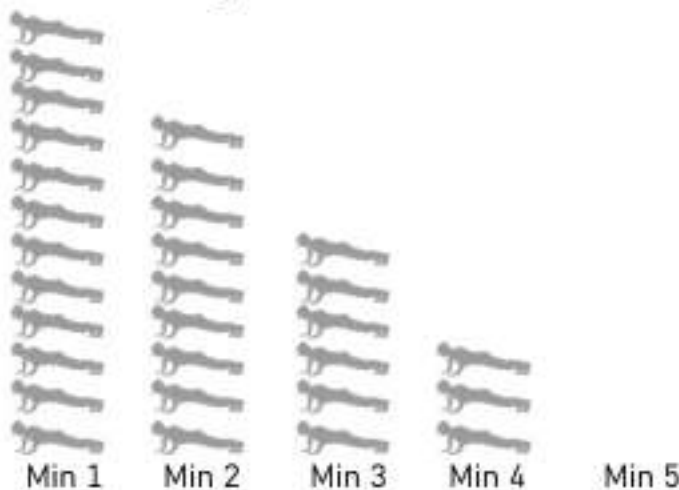
Translate each decreasing pattern into a table of values and a line graph.

1) Jane kept track of how many times she smiled in an hour.



| | | | |
|-------------|--|--|--|
| Term Number | | | |
| Term Value | | | |

2) Sam counted how many push-ups he could do every minute for 5 minutes.

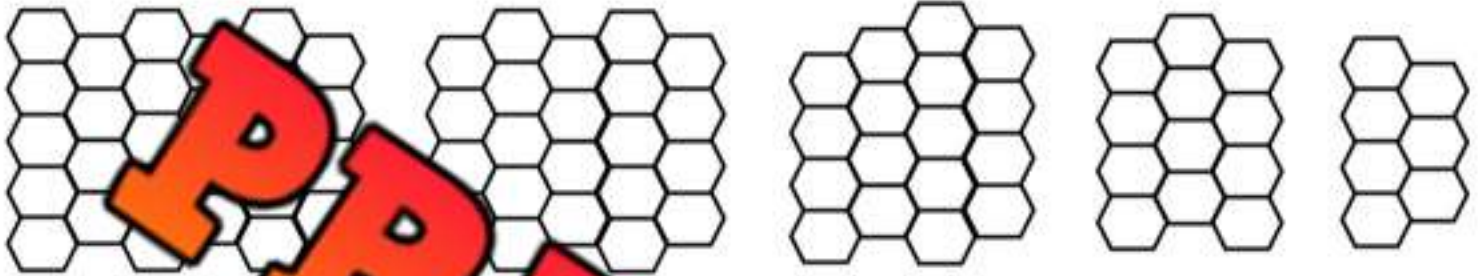


| | | | |
|-------------|--|--|--|
| Term Number | | | |
| Term Value | | | |

Decreasing Pattern Challenge**Questions**

Answer the questions below using a table of values and a graph

Jill makes a pattern using hexagons. Translate the pattern using the graph and table of values.



| Term Number | Term |
|-------------|------|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |



- 1) What is the pattern Shrinking by each time?
- 2) Draw your own Shrinking pattern below

Exit Cards

Cut Out

Cut out the exit cards below and have students complete them at the end of class

Name: _____

Answer the questions below by using the table of values.

When you complete a math worksheet, you earn 8 points. Fill in the table below to learn more about your point collection.

| # of Worksheets | Points Earned |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 2 | |
| 4 | |
| 6 | |
| 8 | |
| 10 | |

Name: _____

Answer the questions below by using the table of values.

When you complete a math worksheet, you earn 8 points. Fill in the table below to learn more about your point collection.

| # of Worksheets | Points Earned |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 2 | |
| 4 | |
| 6 | |
| 8 | |
| 10 | |

Name: _____

Answer the questions below by using the table of values.

When you complete a math worksheet, you earn 8 points. Fill in the table below to learn more about your point collection.

| # of Worksheets | Points Earned |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 2 | |
| 4 | |
| 6 | |
| 8 | |
| 10 | |

Name: _____

Answer the questions below by using the table of values.

When you complete a math worksheet, you earn 8 points. Fill in the table below to learn more about your point collection.

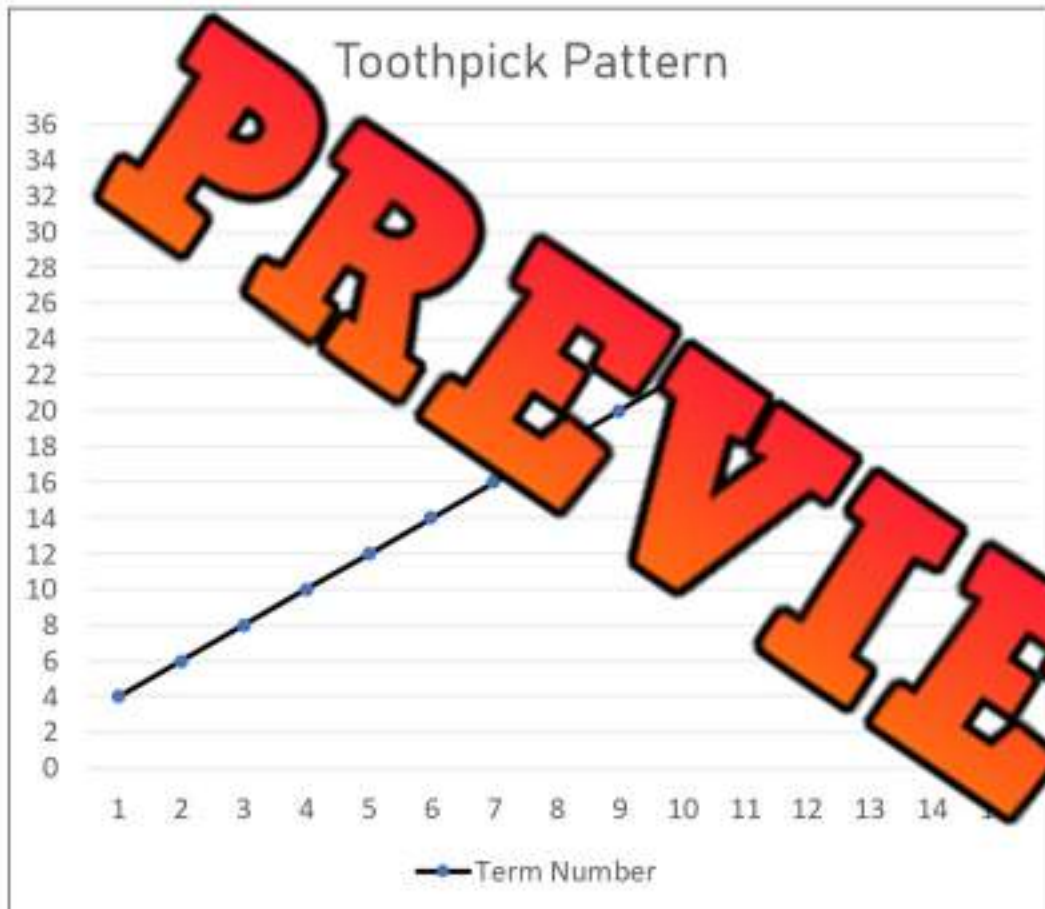
| # of Worksheets | Points Earned |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 2 | |
| 4 | |
| 6 | |
| 8 | |
| 10 | |

Reading a Linear Pattern - Graph

A **linear** pattern is a pattern that increases or decreases by a value that remains the same. Linear patterns can be plotted as a straight line on a graph.

Instruction

Continue the line on the graph and fill in the table of values



| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | |
| 5 | |
| 6 | |
| 7 | |
| 8 | |
| 9 | |
| 10 | |
| 11 | |
| 12 | |
| 13 | |
| 14 | |

1) Draw the toothpick pattern below for the graph/table of values. Use any design you'd like.

| | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| □ | | | | |
| Term 1 | Term 2 | Term 3 | Term 4 | Term 5 |

2) Why is this graph a linear pattern?

Linear and Non-Linear Patterns

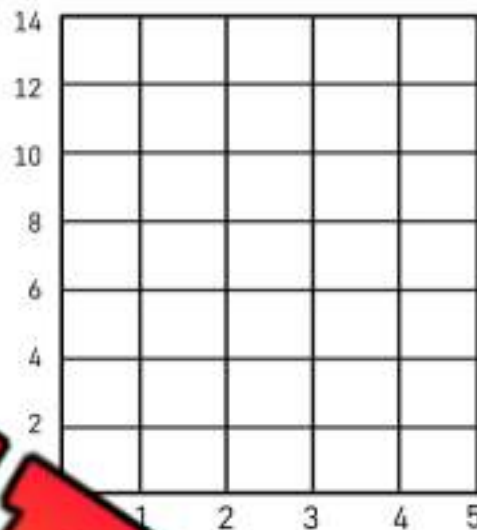
Not all patterns are linear. Some patterns increase/decrease by the same amount each time, while others grow/shrink at different rates. When the pattern grows or shrinks by different amounts, it is called **non-linear**.

Instruction

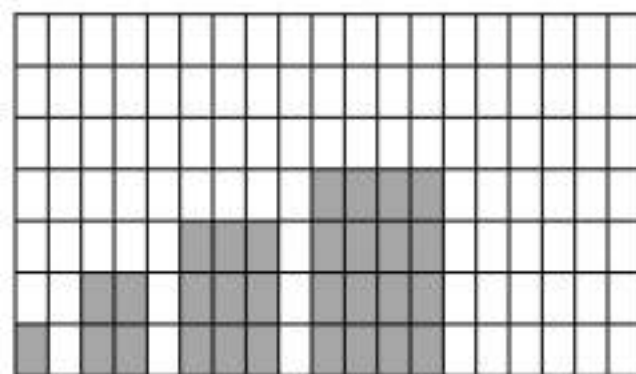
Look at the patterns below and fill in the table of values. Then complete the graph. Is the line straight?



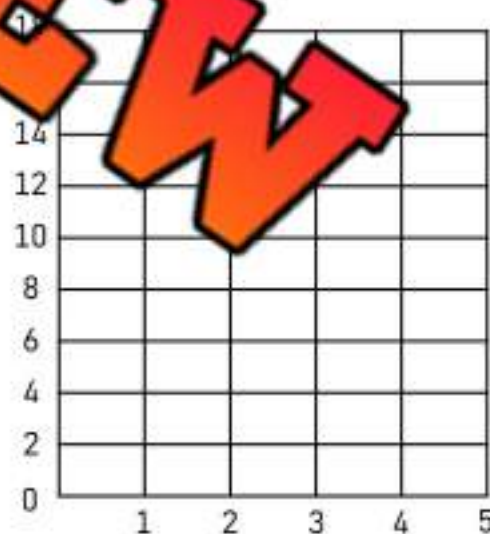
| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |



Is this pattern linear or non-linear? Explain.



| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | |
| 5 | |

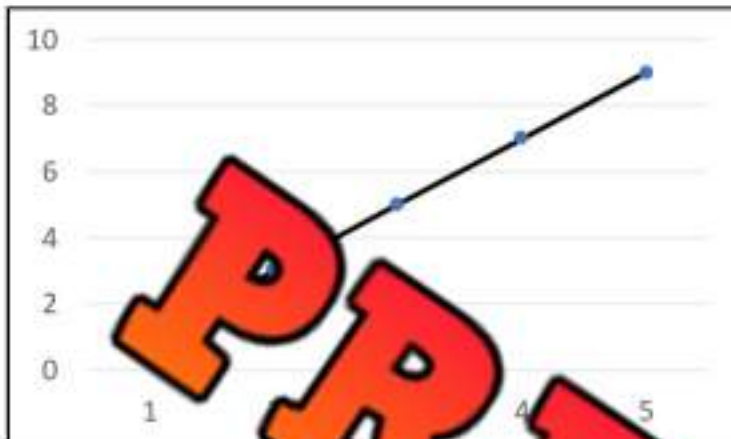


1) Is this pattern linear or non-linear? Explain.

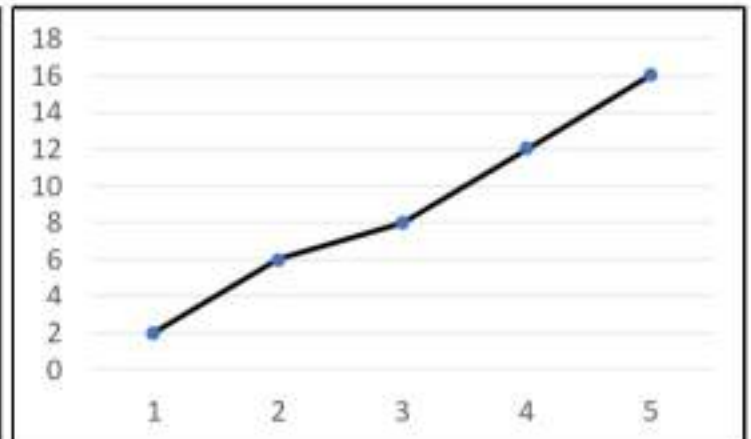
2) How many blocks would be in term number 10?

Increasing Linear Patterns – Yes or No?**Questions**

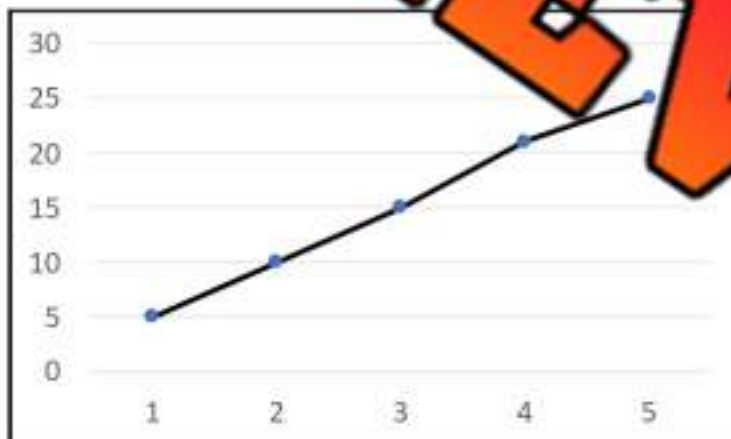
Circle if the pattern displayed on the graph is linear or not



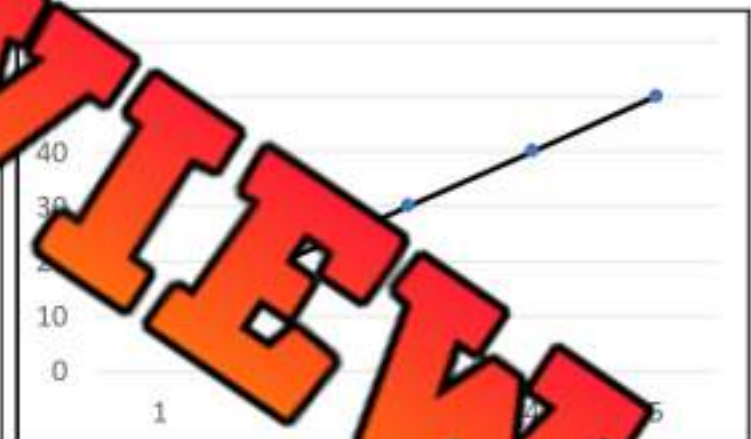
1) Linear Non-Linear



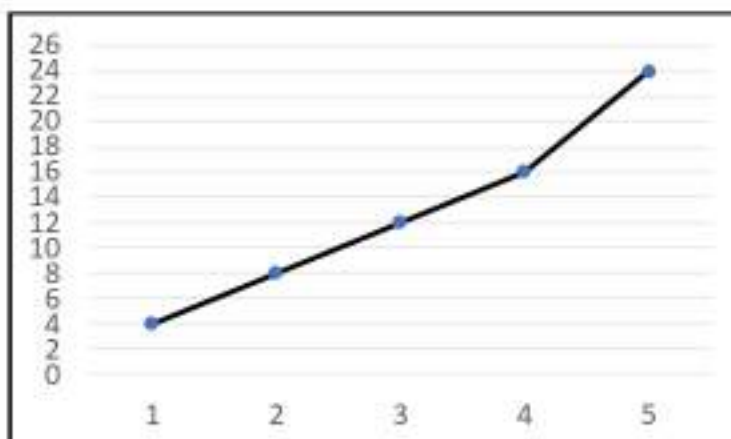
2) Linear Non-Linear



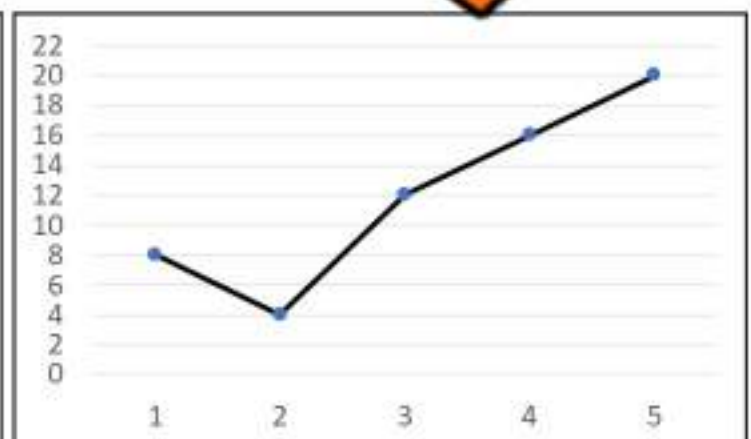
3) Linear Non-Linear



4) Linear Non-Linear



5) Linear Non-Linear

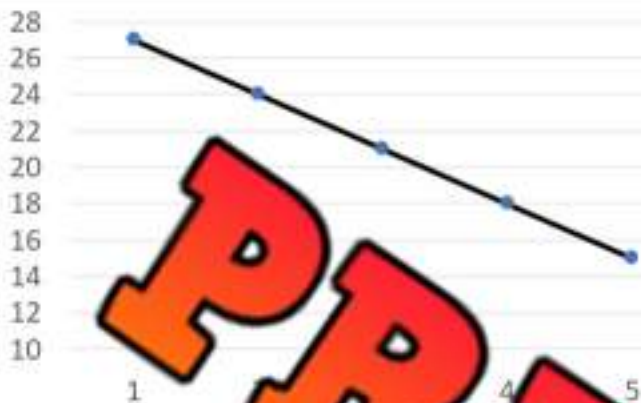


6) Linear Non-Linear

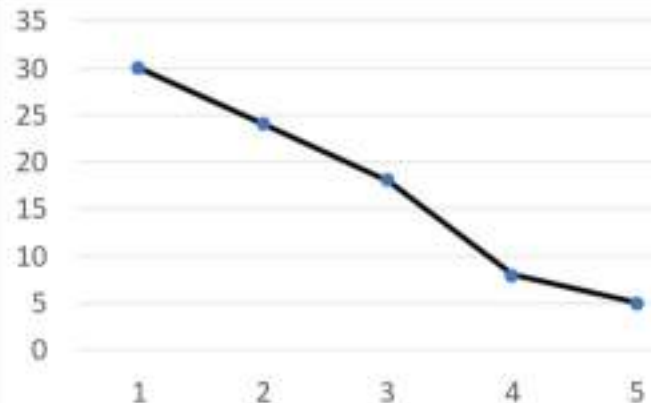
Decreasing Linear Patterns – Yes or No?

Questions

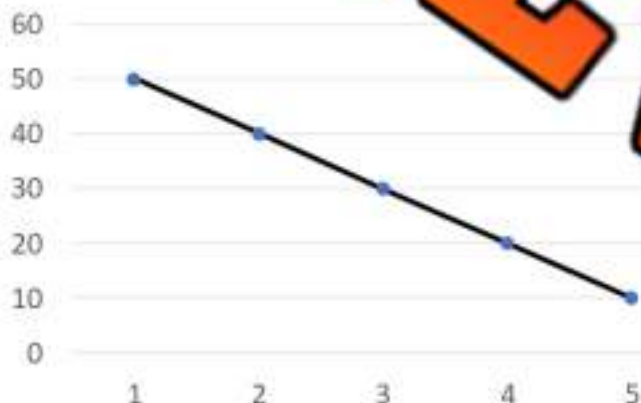
Circle if the pattern displayed on the graph is linear or not



1) Linear Non-Linear



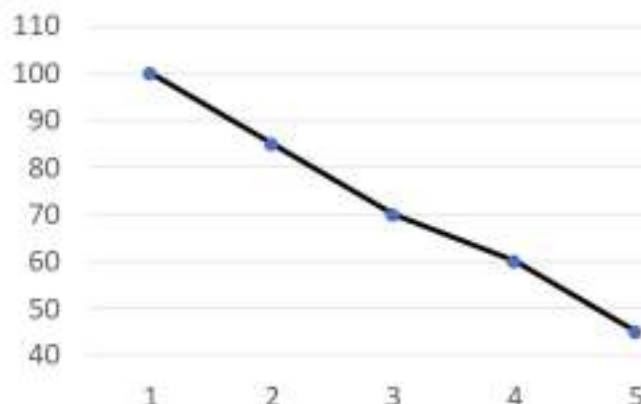
2) Linear Non-Linear



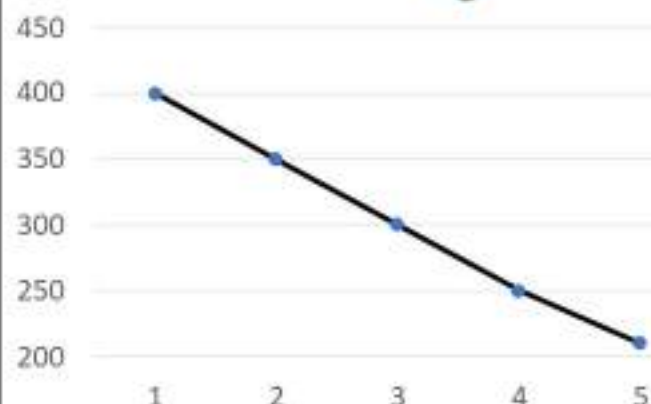
3) Linear Non-Linear



4) Linear Non-Linear



5) Linear Non-Linear



6) Linear Non-Linear

Increasing Linear Patterns – Yes or No?

Questions

Circle if the pattern is linear or not, based on the table of values

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 6 |
| 3 | 10 |
| 4 | 14 |
| 5 | 18 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 10 |
| 2 | 16 |
| 3 | 20 |
| 4 | 26 |
| 5 | 32 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 15 |
| 2 | 18 |
| 3 | 21 |
| 4 | 25 |
| 5 | 28 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 14 |
| 2 | 19 |
| 3 | 24 |
| 4 | 29 |
| 5 | 34 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 4 |
| 3 | 6 |
| 4 | 60 |
| 5 | 74 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 25 |
| 2 | 75 |
| 3 | 125 |
| 4 | 175 |
| 5 | 225 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 112 |
| 2 | 126 |
| 3 | 138 |
| 4 | 152 |
| 5 | 166 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 210 |
| 2 | 260 |
| 3 | 310 |
| 4 | 360 |
| 5 | 410 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 500 |
| 2 | 650 |
| 3 | 700 |
| 4 | 850 |
| 5 | 1000 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

Decreasing Linear Patterns – Yes or No?

Questions

Circle if the pattern is linear or not, based on the table of values

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 20 |
| 2 | 17 |
| 3 | 14 |
| 4 | 11 |
| 5 | 8 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 48 |
| 2 | 42 |
| 3 | 38 |
| 4 | 32 |
| 5 | 26 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 70 |
| 2 | 55 |
| 3 | 40 |
| 4 | 25 |
| 5 | 10 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 120 |
| 2 | 114 |
| 3 | 108 |
| 4 | 102 |
| 5 | 98 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 168 |
| 2 | 166 |
| 3 | 164 |
| 4 | 161 |
| 5 | 161 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 215 |
| 2 | 200 |
| 3 | 195 |
| 4 | 180 |
| 5 | 165 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 300 |
| 2 | 275 |
| 3 | 245 |
| 4 | 225 |
| 5 | 200 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 550 |
| 2 | 535 |
| 3 | 510 |
| 4 | 495 |
| 5 | 480 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 675 |
| 2 | 650 |
| 3 | 625 |
| 4 | 600 |
| 5 | 575 |
| Linear | Non-Linear |

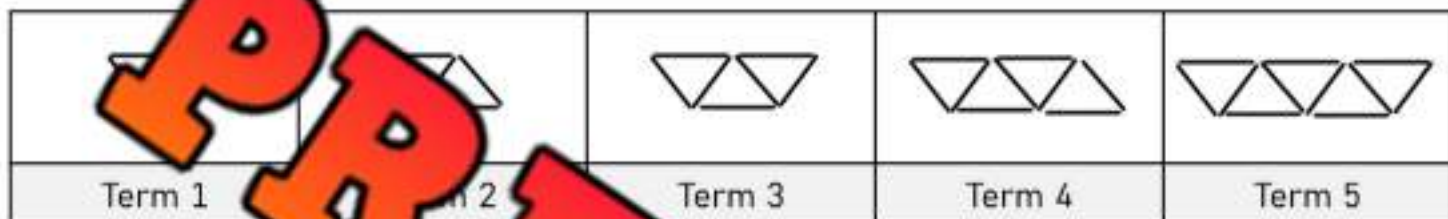
Toothpick Linear Patterns

A **linear** pattern is a pattern that increases or decreases by a value that remains the same. Linear patterns can be plotted as a straight line on a graph.

Questions

Answer the question below using a table of values and a graph

Kelly has made a pattern using toothpicks. She has displayed her pattern below.



- 1) Why is this a linear pattern?

- 2) Extend the line on the graph. What will be the 7th and 10th term value?

7th term _____ 10th term _____

Increasing Addition Patterns



Growing/Increasing Patterns

$$\begin{array}{cccccc}
 +10 & +10 & +10 & +10 & +10 & \\
 \wedge & \wedge & \wedge & \wedge & \wedge & \\
 10, & 20, & 30, & 40, & 50, & 60
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 +5 & +5 & +5 & +5 & +5 \\
 \wedge & \wedge & \wedge & \wedge & \wedge \\
 3, & 8, & 13, & 18, & 23, & 28
 \end{array}$$



Part 1

Follow the rule by adding the next number in the pattern.

| | |
|---|--|
| 1) (Add 5) 47, 52, 55, _____, _____, _____ | 2) (Add 3) 71, 74, 77, _____, _____, _____ |
| 3) (Add 6) 102, 108, 114, _____, _____, _____ | 4) (Add 5) 149, 154, 159, _____, _____, _____ |
| 5) (Add 10) 277, 287, 297, _____, _____, _____ | 6) (Add 7) 312, 319, 326, _____, _____, _____ |
| 7) (Add 8) 415, 423, 431, _____, _____, _____ | 8) (Add 9) 808, 827, 846, _____, _____, _____ |

Part 2

Increasing Patterns - Addition

| | |
|---|---|
| 1) $\begin{array}{ccc} \wedge & \wedge & \\ 33, & 39, & 45, \end{array}$ _____, _____, _____ | 2) $\begin{array}{ccc} \wedge & \wedge & \\ 52, & 58, & 64, \end{array}$ _____, _____, _____ |
| 3) $\begin{array}{ccc} \wedge & \wedge & \\ 91, & 94, & 97, \end{array}$ _____, _____, _____ | 4) $\begin{array}{ccc} \wedge & \wedge & \\ 162, & 170, & 178, \end{array}$ _____, _____, _____ |
| 5) $\begin{array}{ccc} \wedge & \wedge & \\ 201, & 212, & 223, \end{array}$ _____, _____, _____ | 6) $\begin{array}{ccc} \wedge & \wedge & \\ 314, & 323, & 332, \end{array}$ _____, _____, _____ |
| 7) $\begin{array}{ccc} \wedge & \wedge & \\ 473, & 486, & 499, \end{array}$ _____, _____, _____ | 8) $\begin{array}{ccc} \wedge & \wedge & \\ 614, & 629, & 644, \end{array}$ _____, _____, _____ |

Increasing Pattern Rules - Adding

Part 1

Continue the increasing patterns below

1) 47, 55, 63, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at 47, add _____ each time

2) 108, 115, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at _____, add _____ each time

3) 205, _____, 227, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at _____, add _____ each time

4) 326, 342, 358, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at _____, add _____ each time

5) 482, 499, 516, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at _____, add _____ each time

BONUS

Lily gets paid based on how fast she works. She is getting faster each day! Check out her paycheque for the last 5 weeks.

| Week | Pay |
|------|-----|
| 1 | 100 |
| 2 | 120 |
| 3 | 150 |
| 4 | 190 |
| 5 | 240 |

Question

How much will she make in week 10 if the pattern continues?

Part 2

Write your own patterns using the following rules

1) _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at 124, add 7 each time

2) _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at 465, add 15 each time

3) _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at 382, add 6 each time

4) _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at 505, add 12 each time

Exit Cards

Cut Out

Cut out the exit cards below and have students complete them at the end of class

Name: _____

Continue the increasing patterns below and determine the pattern rule.

1) 465, 479, 493, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

2) 748, 770, 792, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

Name: _____

Continue the increasing patterns below and determine the pattern rule.

1) 465, 479, 493, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

2) 748, 770, 792, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

Name: _____

Continue the increasing patterns below and determine the pattern rule.

1) 465, 479, 493, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

2) 748, 770, 792, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

Name: _____

Continue the increasing patterns below and determine the pattern rule.

1) 465, 479, 493, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

2) 748, 770, 792, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

Writing Pattern Rules – Word Problems

Questions

Write the pattern rule for each of the word problems below

1) A baby is born 50cm long. It grows 2cm each month for one year.



2) Gerry has money in his bank account. He is paid \$12 each week for his allowance.



3) A tree that is 1m tall grows 10cm taller each year.



4) Claire is raking the leaves on her yard. There are 5000 leaves on her property, and she cleans up half of the leaves every day.



5) There are 48 yogurt drinks in a pack. The children drink 2 drinks every day.



6) The family has to drive 500km to get home. They drive 100km every hour.



7) There is 8cm of snow on the ground. During a snowstorm, 4cm of snow falls every hour.



8) A baby's hair is 3cm long. It grows triple its length each month.



Increasing Patterns – Word Problems

Questions

Solve the word problems below

1) Courtney is heading to college in 6 months. She begins saving more and more money. Her savings are represented in the table of values.



| Month | Savings |
|--------|---------|
| April | 500 |
| May | 800 |
| June | 1200 |
| July | 1700 |
| August | |

a) What is the pattern rule?

b) How much more will she save at the end of the 6 months she goes to college?

2) Billy is improving at basketball. In the first 3 games of the season, his points per game have been represented in the table.



| Games | Points |
|-------|--------|
| 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 5 |
| 3 | 9 |
| | 15 |
| | 23 |
| | 33 |

a) What is the pattern rule?

b) If the pattern continues, how many points will he score in the 10th game?

3) Emmett has a math test next week. He plans to study each night for the next 7 nights. The first night he will study for 10 minutes. The second night he will study for 10 minutes plus an additional 10 minutes. The third night he will study for 10 minutes plus an additional 20 minutes. The fourth night he will study for 10 minutes plus an additional 30 minutes.

| Night | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Minutes | | | | | | | |

a) Complete the table of values

b) If his studying pattern continues, how many minutes will he study on the 10th night?



Increasing Patterns - Multiplication



$$\begin{array}{c}
 x2 \quad x2 \quad x2 \\
 \wedge \quad \wedge \quad \wedge \\
 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64
 \end{array}$$

Pattern Rule: Start at 2, multiply by 2 each time.



Questions

Increasing Patterns - Multiplication

1) 1, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

6) 2, 8, 32, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

2) 4, 20, 100, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

7) 2, 36, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

3) 3, 18, 108, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

8) 3, 15, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

4) 10, 100, 1000, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

9) 7, 21, 63, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

5) 10, 50, 250, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

10) 6, 24, 96, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: _____

Exit Cards

Cut Out

Cut out the exit cards below and have students complete them at the end of class

Name: _____

Growing Multiplication Patterns

1) (Multiply by 2)

2, 4, 8, _____, _____, _____

2) 7, 49, 343, 2401, 16807, 117649

Start at _____, multiply by _____ each time

3) _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at 1, multiply by 5 each time.

Name: _____

Growing Multiplication Patterns

1) (Multiply by 2)

2, 4, 8, _____, _____, _____

2) 7, 49, 343, 2401, 16807, 117649

Start at _____, multiply by _____ each time

3) _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at 1, multiply by 5 each time.

Name: _____

Growing Multiplication Patterns

1) (Multiply by 2)

2, 4, 8, _____, _____, _____

2) 7, 49, 343, 2401, 16807, 117649

Start at _____, multiply by _____ each time

3) _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at 1, multiply by 5 each time.

Name: _____

Growing Multiplication Patterns

1) (Multiply by 2)

2, 4, 8, _____, _____, _____

2) 7, 49, 343, 2401, 16807, 117649

Start at _____, multiply by _____ each time

3) _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at 1, multiply by 5 each time.

Pattern Rule - Division**Part 1**

Continue the decreasing patterns below

| # | Pattern | Rule ÷ ____ |
|----|----------------------------|-------------|
| 1) | 15 625, 3 125, 625, 125, 5 | |
| 2) | 3 072, 768, 192, 48, 12, 3 | |
| 3) | 5 184, 864, 144, 24, 4 | |
| 4) | 8, 189, 63, 21, 7 | |
| 5) | 1 024, 128, 16, 8 | |
| 6) | 18 750, 3 750, 750, 150 | |

Part 2

Write your own patterns using division

1) _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at 256, divide by 2 each time

2) _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at 1 458, divide by 3 each time

3) _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at 25 000, divide by 5 each time

4) _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Pattern Rule: Start at 4 096, divide by 4 each time

Task Cards: Patterning – All Operations

Objective

What are we learning about?

To recognize and create patterns using the four basic mathematical operations.

Materials

What you will need for the activity.

- 24 task cards
- Student answer recording sheet
- Pencils



Instructions

What you will do for the activity

1. Introduce the concept of patterns in mathematics and their relevance to problem-solving in everyday life.
2. Organize the students into pairs and provide each pair with their sets of task cards.
3. Give each pair an answer recording sheet to document their responses.
4. Encourage teamwork by having students collaborate on finding solutions.
5. Allow students to select any task card to begin with, emphasizing that they can complete the cards in any order they prefer.
6. Instruct students to record the letter of their chosen answer (A, B, or C) on their answer sheet beside the task card's number.
7. Consider using a timer to create a dynamic challenge, adjusting the duration to fit the lesson's objectives and complexity.
8. After the activity, review the answers collectively, discussing any challenging patterns and strategies used to solve them.
9. Have students reflect on the activity, sharing the methods they applied and obstacles they overcame.

Task Cards

Cut out the task cards below

Card 9:

Start with 36. Subtract 6 and then divide by 3 for the next number. What is the second number?

- a) 10
- b) 12
- c) 9

Card 13:

Start with 40. Subtract 5 and then add 10 for the next number. What is the second number?

- a) 50
- b) 45
- c) 55

Begin with 60. Add 5 and then add 15 for the next number. What is the second number?

- a) 35
- b) 20
- c) 25

Card 14:

Begin with 72. Divide by 6 and then add 3 for the next number. What is the second number?

- a) 15
- b) 12
- c) 18

Card 11:

Start with 18. Multiply by 2 and then subtract 6 for the next number. What is the second number?

- a) 30
- b) 36
- c) 24

Start with 45. Multiply by 2 and then subtract 5 for the next number. What is the second number?

- a) 45
- b) 48
- c) 32

Card 12:

Begin with 50. Add 10 and then subtract 5 for the next number. What is the second number?

- a) 45
- b) 55
- c) 60

Card 16:

Begin with 80. Subtract 10 and then divide by 2 for the next number. What is the second number?

- a) 30
- b) 35
- c) 40

Task Cards

Cut out the task cards below

Card 17:

Start with 90. Divide by 3 and then add 5 for the next number. What is the second number?

- a) 30
- b) 25
- c) 35

Card 21:

Start with 48. Subtract 8 and then multiply by 2 for the next number. What is the second number?

- a) 70
- b) 80
- c) 56

Begin with 28. Subtract 5 for the next number. What is the second number?

- a) 30
- b) 35
- c) 28

Card 22:

Begin with 52. Add 6 and then divide by 2 for the next number. What is the second number?

- a) 25
- b) 29
- c) 28

Card 19:

Start with 50. Add 10 and then multiply by 3 to get the next number. What is the third number?

- a) 315
- b) 325
- c) 330

Start with 10. Add 3 for the next number. What is the second number?

- a) 10
- b) 10
- c) 11

Card 20:

Begin with 64. Divide by 8 and then add 7 for the next number. What is the second number?

- a) 15
- b) 14
- c) 12

Card 24:

Begin with 45. Subtract 10 and then divide by 5 for the next number. What is the second number?

- a) 5
- b) 7
- c) 8

Input/Output Table – Addition



| Rule: add 5 | |
|-------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 225 | 230 |
| 270 | 275 |
| 303 | 308 |
| 481 | 486 |



Instructions: Complete the input/output tables below

| Rule: add 6 | |
|-------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 105 | |
| 113 | |
| 134 | |
| 168 | |

| Rule: add 6 | |
|-------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 215 | |
| 233 | |
| 268 | |
| 291 | |

| Rule: add 5 | |
|-------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 295 | |
| 303 | |
| 321 | |
| 347 | |

| Rule: add 3 | |
|-------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 301 | |
| 335 | |
| 373 | |
| 418 | |

| Rule: add 6 | |
|-------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 452 | |
| 485 | |
| 498 | |
| 528 | |

| Rule: add 5 | |
|-------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 561 | |
| 578 | |
| 593 | |

| Rule: add 3 | |
|-------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 605 | |
| 631 | |
| 676 | |
| 689 | |

| Rule: add 6 | |
|-------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 702 | |
| 726 | |
| 763 | |
| 799 | |

| Rule: add 5 | |
|-------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 810 | |
| 831 | |
| 849 | |
| 876 | |

Input/Output Table – Subtraction

| Rule: subtract 5 | |
|------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 138 | 133 |
| 154 | 149 |
| 180 | 176 |
| 186 | 191 |



Instructions: Complete the input/output tables below

| Rule: subtract 4 | |
|------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 112 | |
| 138 | |
| 163 | |
| 195 | |

| Rule: subtract 5 | |
|------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 206 | |
| 232 | |
| 261 | |
| 284 | |

| Rule: subtract 3 | |
|------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 297 | |
| 305 | |
| 321 | |
| 330 | |

| Rule: subtract 7 | |
|------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 308 | |
| 335 | |
| 367 | |
| 402 | |

| Rule: subtract 10 | |
|-------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 508 | |
| 529 | |
| 543 | |
| 588 | |

| Rule: subtract 8 | |
|------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 617 | |
| 632 | |
| 648 | |

| Rule: subtract 6 | |
|------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 623 | |
| 647 | |
| 668 | |
| 705 | |

| Rule: subtract 12 | |
|-------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 854 | |
| 879 | |
| 891 | |
| 903 | |

| Rule: subtract 15 | |
|-------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 905 | |
| 946 | |
| 978 | |
| 999 | |

Input/Output Table – Multiplication



Rule: multiply by 2

| In | Out |
|----|-----|
| 3 | 6 |
| 5 | 10 |
| 7 | 14 |
| 9 | 18 |

Instructions: Complete the input/output tables below

PREVIEW

Rule: multiply by 1

| In | Out |
|----|-----|
| 5 | |
| 10 | |
| 20 | |
| 50 | |

Rule: multiply by 6

| In | Out |
|----|-----|
| 3 | |
| 7 | |
| 10 | |
| 12 | |

Rule: multiply by 5

| In | Out |
|----|-----|
| 5 | |
| 10 | |
| 20 | |
| 50 | |

Rule: multiply by 4

| In | Out |
|----|-----|
| 7 | |
| 12 | |
| 15 | |
| 25 | |

Rule: multiply by 3

| In | Out |
|-----|-----|
| 21 | |
| 33 | |
| 50 | |
| 110 | |

Rule: multiply by 7

| In | Out |
|----|-----|
| 8 | |
| 12 | |
| 20 | |

Rule: multiply by 8

| In | Out |
|-----|-----|
| 5 | |
| 10 | |
| 20 | |
| 100 | |

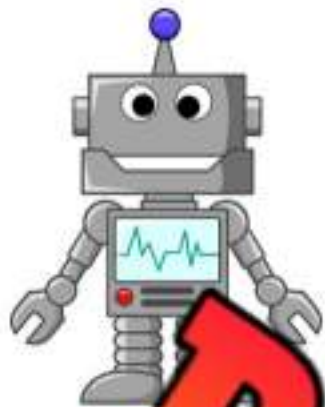
Rule: multiply by 10

| In | Out |
|----|-----|
| 8 | |
| 11 | |
| 16 | |
| 31 | |

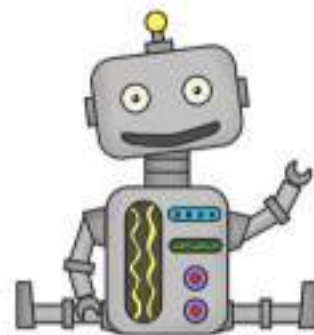
Rule: multiply by 11

| In | Out |
|----|-----|
| 6 | |
| 8 | |
| 10 | |
| 20 | |

Input/Output Table – Division



| Rule: divide by 2 | |
|-------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 10 | 5 |
| 8 | 4 |
| 6 | 3 |
| 4 | 2 |



Instructions: Complete the input/output tables below

| Rule: divide by 4 | |
|-------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 10 | |
| 25 | |
| 78 | |
| 98 | |

| Rule: divide by 2 | |
|-------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 14 | |
| 30 | |
| 46 | |
| 72 | |

| Rule: divide by 5 | |
|-------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 25 | |
| 65 | |
| 80 | |
| 100 | |

| Rule: divide by 3 | |
|-------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 12 | |
| 24 | |
| 39 | |
| 45 | |

| Rule: divide by 4 | |
|-------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 16 | |
| 36 | |
| 48 | |
| 64 | |

| Rule: divide by 6 | |
|-------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 30 | |
| 54 | |
| 78 | |

| Rule: divide by 9 | |
|-------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 18 | |
| 45 | |
| 72 | |
| 108 | |

| Rule: divide by 10 | |
|--------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 20 | |
| 70 | |
| 120 | |
| 180 | |

| Rule: divide by 8 | |
|-------------------|-----|
| In | Out |
| 16 | |
| 40 | |
| 72 | |
| 104 | |

Table of Values

Questions

Answer the questions below by using the table of values

When you work an hour, you get paid 32 dollars. Fill in the table to learn more about your earnings.

1) How many dollars will you make if you work 5 hours?

2) How many dollars will you make if you work 10 hours?



| Hours Worked | Money Made |
|--------------|------------|
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | |
| 5 | |
| 10 | |

| Weeks | KM Run |
|-------|--------|
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | |
| 5 | |
| 10 | |

You are training for a marathon, so you run 42km a week.

1) How many kilometers will you run after 5 weeks?

2) How many weeks will you run if you ran 42km for 10 weeks?

Chris is studying for a science test next week. Each night he studies for 45 minutes.

1) How many minutes does he study after 5 nights?

2) How many minutes does he study after 8 nights?

3) How many nights does he need to study for to study for 585 minutes?

| Nights | Minutes |
|--------|---------|
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | |
| 5 | |
| 8 | |

Recursive vs Functional Relationships

In a linear pattern, we can have a recursive or functional relationship between variables. A **recursive relationship** describes the pattern between successive numbers in one of the rows/columns of a table of values.

A **functional relationship** is a general rule to describe the relationship between the dependent and independent variable in a table of values. To find the **function**, we look across the table instead of beside.



Part 1

Jeffrey describing the recursive or functional relationship?

| | | | | | | Jeffrey's Description | Recursive or Functional |
|----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|-------------------------|
| 1) | x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | The pattern goes up by 3 each time. | |
| | y | 5 | 8 | 11 | 14 | | |
| 2) | x | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | The term number is multiplied by 10 | |
| | y | 100 | 200 | 300 | 400 | | |
| 3) | x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | The term number is multiplied by 4 and then 1 is added | |
| | y | 5 | 9 | 13 | 17 | | |
| 4) | x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | The pattern goes up by 4 each time | |
| | y | 8 | 12 | 16 | 20 | | |
| 5) | x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | $7x + 11$ | |
| | y | 18 | 25 | 32 | 39 | | |

Part 2

Provide a recursive and functional description of the patterns

| | | | | | | | |
|----|---------|----|----|----|----|------------|--|
| | Pattern | | | | | Recursive | |
| 1) | x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Functional | |
| | y | 3 | 9 | 15 | 21 | | |
| | Pattern | | | | | Recursive | |
| 2) | x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Functional | |
| | y | 12 | 20 | 28 | 36 | | |

Exit Cards

Cut Out

Cut out the exit cards below and have students complete them at the end of class

Name: _____

Provide a recursive and functional description of the pattern.

| | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|
| x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| y | 10 | 18 | 26 | 34 |

Recursive

Functional

Name: _____

Provide a recursive and functional description of the pattern.

| | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|
| x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| y | 10 | 18 | 26 | 34 |

Recursive

Functional

Name: _____

Provide a recursive and functional description of the pattern.

| | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|
| x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| y | 10 | 18 | 26 | 34 |

Recursive

Functional

Name: _____

Provide a recursive and functional description of the pattern.

| | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|
| x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| y | 10 | 18 | 26 | 34 |

Recursive

Functional

Functions – Finding Term N

When finding a random term in a pattern, we can use a variable. Often n is used to take the place of the term number. When we use n , we can change the value to find the term value for any term number.

We can find the value for n by looking at the pattern between the independent and dependent variable. To do this, we look across the table from the term number to the term value.

Tip: To find the function, determine how many is added from one term value to the next. Try using this number as multiplication in your expression. If that doesn't work, you may need to add or subtract in addition to using multiplication to find the function.



Practice Finding the Function by determining the pattern between the variables

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 6 |
| 3 | 9 |
| 4 | 12 |
| 5 | 15 |
| 8 | |

$3n$

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 3 |
| 3 | 5 |
| 4 | 7 |
| 5 | 9 |
| 9 | |

$2n-1$

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 |
| 3 | 6 |
| 4 | 7 |
| 5 | 8 |
| 7 | |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 5 |
| 3 | 7 |
| 4 | 9 |
| 5 | 11 |
| 9 | |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 4 |
| 2 | 7 |
| 3 | 10 |
| 4 | 13 |
| 5 | 16 |
| 10 | |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 16 |
| 2 | 22 |
| 3 | 28 |
| 4 | 34 |
| 5 | 40 |
| 11 | |

Functions – Finding Term N

Practice

Find the function by determining the pattern between the variables

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 10 |
| 2 | 11 |
| 3 | 12 |
| 4 | 13 |
| 5 | 14 |
| 8 | |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 4 |
| 2 | 6 |
| 3 | 8 |
| 4 | 10 |
| 5 | |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 7 |
| 2 | 11 |
| 3 | 15 |
| 4 | 19 |
| 5 | |
| 11 | |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 4 |
| 2 | 9 |
| 3 | 14 |
| 4 | 19 |
| 5 | |
| 11 | |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 4 |
| 2 | 9 |
| 3 | 19 |
| 4 | 25 |
| 5 | |
| 11 | |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 8 |
| 2 | 18 |
| 3 | 28 |
| 4 | |
| 5 | |
| 11 | |

Word Problem

Write a table of values and find the n^{th} term

Shelly goes out looking for shells on a beach. She records how many shells she finds each day. She found 7 shells the first day, 11 shells the second day, 15 the third day, and 19 the fourth day. How many will she find on the 30th day if the pattern continues.

Finding Term N – Word Problems

Word ProblemUse a table of values and find the n^{th} term

1) Hugh has been saving money since he was 1 years old. He is now 15. He saved \$20 when he was 1, \$40 when he was 2, \$60 when he was 3 and \$80 when he was 4.

a) If the pattern continues...

i) How much will he save when he is 10?

ii) How much will he save when he is 20?

iii) How much will he save when he is 50?



2) Pam is ramping up her exercise each week. In week 1, she exercised 40 minutes. In week 2, she exercised 80 minutes. In week 3, she exercised 120 minutes. In week 4, she exercised 160 minutes.

a) If the pattern continues...

i) How much will she exercise in week 10?

ii) How much will she exercise in week 30?

iii) How much will she exercise in one year? (week 52)



Exit Cards

Cut Out

Cut out the exit cards below and have students complete them at the end of class

Name: _____

Emma is building a Lego tower. She started when she was 1 year old. She is now 15. She added 10 pieces to her tower when she was 1, 20 pieces when she was 2, 30 pieces when she was 3, and 40 pieces when she was 4. If the pattern continues...

a) How many pieces will she add to her tower when she is 5?

Answer: _____

b) How many pieces will she add to her tower when she is 10?

Answer: _____

c) How many pieces will she add to her tower when she is 25?

Answer: _____

Name: _____

Emma is building a Lego tower. She started when she was 1 year old. She is now 15. She added 10 pieces to her tower when she was 1, 20 pieces when she was 2, 30 pieces when she was 3, and 40 pieces when she was 4. If the pattern continues...

a) How many pieces will she add to her tower when she is 5?

Answer: _____

b) How many pieces will she add to her tower when she is 10?

Answer: _____

c) How many pieces will she add to her tower when she is 25?

Answer: _____

Name: _____

Emma is building a Lego tower. She started when she was 1 year old. She is now 15. She added 10 pieces to her tower when she was 1, 20 pieces when she was 2, 30 pieces when she was 3, and 40 pieces when she was 4. If the pattern continues...

a) How many pieces will she add to her tower when she is 5?

Answer: _____

b) How many pieces will she add to her tower when she is 10?

Answer: _____

c) How many pieces will she add to her tower when she is 25?

Answer: _____

Name: _____

Emma is building a Lego tower. She started when she was 1 year old. She is now 15. She added 10 pieces to her tower when she was 1, 20 pieces when she was 2, 30 pieces when she was 3, and 40 pieces when she was 4. If the pattern continues...

a) How many pieces will she add to her tower when she is 5?

Answer: _____

b) How many pieces will she add to her tower when she is 10?

Answer: _____

c) How many pieces will she add to her tower when she is 25?

Answer: _____

Name: _____

62

Task Cards: Patterning – All Operations

Objective

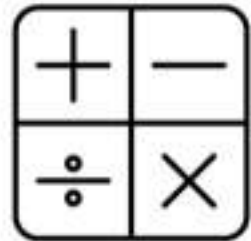
What are we learning about?

To recognize and create patterns using the four basic mathematical operations.

Materials

What you will need for the activity.

- 26 task cards
- Answer recording sheet for answers
- Pen or pencil



Instructions

How you will do the activity

1. Introduce the concept of patterning in mathematics and their relevance to problem-solving in everyday life.
2. Organize the students into pairs and provide each pair with their sets of task cards.
3. Give each pair an answer recording sheet to record their answers.
4. Encourage teamwork by having students collaborate on their task cards, finding solutions.
5. Allow students to select any task card to begin with, emphasizing that they can complete the cards in any order they prefer.
6. Instruct students to write their answer on the recording sheet.
7. Consider using a timer to create a dynamic challenge, adjusting the duration to fit the lesson's objectives and complexity.
8. After the activity, review the answers collectively, discussing any challenging patterns and strategies used to solve them.
9. Have students reflect on the activity, sharing the methods they applied and obstacles they overcame.

Task Cards

Cut out the task cards below

Card 1

Alex saves \$1 in week 1, \$2 in week 2, \$4 in week 3, and \$8 in week 4. How much will he save in week 7?

Card 2

A savings account starts with \$200. Each month, \$50 is deposited and \$10 is withdrawn. What will the balance be after 1 year?

Card 4

A train travels 80 km north each day. How far north will the train be after 5 days?

A movie theater has 50 seats in the first row, 55 in the second row, 60 in the third row, and so on. How many seats are there in the sixth row?

Card 5

The number of visitors to a park is 100 in the first week, 150 in the second week, 200 in the third week. How many visitors are expected in the 52nd week?

If a sequence starts with 1 and follows the pattern of adding 3, then multiplying by 2, what is the value of the 4th term?

Card 7

A tree is 1 meter tall. Each year, it grows 0.5 meters. How tall will the tree be in the 15th year?

Card 8

A worker earns \$100 per day but spends \$30 on transportation and food. How much will the worker save after 30 days?

Task Cards

Cut out the task cards below

Card 9

A sequence starts at 6 and is multiplied by 4 each term. What is the 4th term?

Card 10

A runner jogs 3 km on the first day, 6 km on the second day, 9 km on the third day. How many kilometers will the runner jog on the twelve day?

Card 12

An athlete runs 5 km on the first day, 10 km on the second day, 15 km on the third day. How many kilometers will the athlete run on the tenth day?

A plant grows 2 cm every day for a week, then doubles its growth rate every week. How many centimeters is its growth on the fourth week?

Card 13

A factory produces 250 units but 50 are defective and removed each day. How many units will be produced in total after 15 days?

A swimmer swims 1 km in the morning and then 5 km in the evening. How many kilometers will the swimmer swim in 10 days?

Card 15

A gardener plants 12 seeds but 3 seeds do not sprout each week. How many seeds will sprout after 8 weeks?

Card 16

A sequence starts at 68 and decreases by 2, then by 4, then by 6. What is the value of the 7th term?

Task Cards

Cut out the task cards below

Card 17

Becky saved \$50 in January, \$75 in February, and \$100 in March. How much more money will she save in June?

Card 18

A pattern starts at 4 and doubles every month. What is the value of the pattern in the 5th month?

Card 20

A hiker starts at an altitude of 1000 meters. Each day, he descends 20 meters and ascends 10 meters. What is his altitude after 12 days?

Sarah collects 5 shells in the first week, 8 shells in the second week, and 11 shells in the third week. How many shells will she collect in the sixth week?

Card 21

A runner jogs 2 km on the first day, 4 km on the second day, and 8 km on the third day. How many kilometers will the runner jog on the seventh day?

A factory produces widgets in the first hour, 90 widgets in the second hour, and 80 widgets in the third hour. How many widgets will be produced in the 6th hour?

Card 23

If a sequence starts at 5 and triples each time, what is the 4th term?

Card 24

A student completes 10 math problems but makes 2 mistakes each day. How many correct problems will the student complete in 25 days?

Patterning Word Problems - Blocks

Challenge

Answer the problems below

Matt is building a structure using blocks. The construction of his structure will be completed in 5 phases.

- a) Matt decided to add the same number of blocks during each of the 5 phases. He had 4 different design ideas. Fill in the tables below.

| Phases | Blocks |
|--------|--------|
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | 22 |
| 5 | |

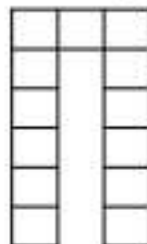
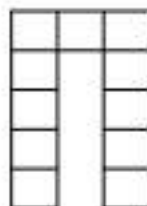
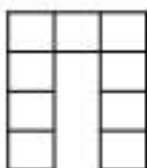
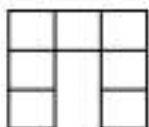
| Phases | Blocks |
|--------|--------|
| 1 | |
| 2 | 12 |
| 3 | |
| 4 | |
| 5 | 21 |

| Phases | Blocks |
|--------|--------|
| 1 | 8 |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | |
| 5 | 36 |

- b) Whoops, Matt made a mistake when he completed his table. His structure was supposed to add the same number of blocks during each phase. Find his error and correct it.

| Phases | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|--------|----|----|----|---|---|
| Blocks | 12 | 17 | 21 | | |

- c) You want to build a house out of blocks, but each block costs \$6. You have created 4 different design plans. You have \$70 to spend. Which design will you choose?



| Design | Blocks | \$ |
|--------|--------|----|
| 1 | | |
| 2 | | |
| 3 | | |
| 4 | | |

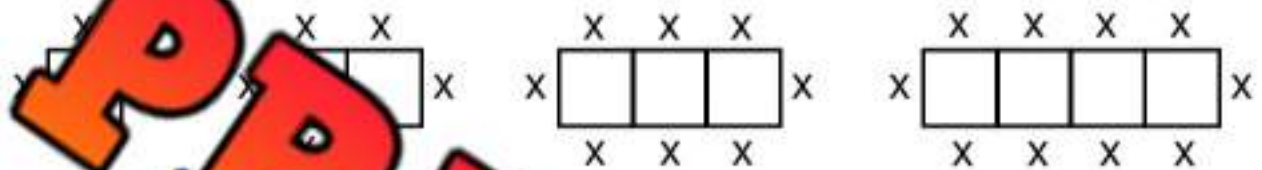
Picnic Word Problem – T-Tables

Challenge

Answer the word problem below. Use the T-Table to help.

You have been put in charge of organizing the end of the year banquet for your baseball team. You want to have as many seats as you can.

The diagram below shows how many people can sit at the tables.



a) Fill in the t-table below to represent the pattern of how many people can attend the banquet.

| Tables | 1 | 4 | 5 |
|------------|---|---|---|
| # of Seats | | | |

b) Write an algebraic expression that represents the pattern.

c) How many people could you seat if you had...

i) 10 tables: _____

ii) 15 tables: _____

d) What if you didn't put the tables together? Would 8 tables together fit more or less than 8 tables apart?

Dog Walking Word Problem – T-Tables

Challenge

Answer the word problem below. Use the T-Table to help.

You start a summer dog-walking job. In the first week, you walk four dogs, earning five dollars for each dog. After that, you keep a steady schedule of three dogs a week, earning fifteen dollars each week.

a) Fill in the table to learn more about how your total earnings grow.

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|--------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Earned (\$) | | | | | |

b) Write an algebraic expression that represents the pattern.

c) How much money would you earn if you worked

i) ten weeks: _____

ii) fifteen weeks: _____

d) If you could work all year, how much money would you earn?

e) What if you doubled your price and charged ten dollars per dog **after** Week 1? How much would you make after 5 weeks?



Granola Bars Word Problem – T-Tables

Challenge

Answer the word problem below. Use the T-Table to help.

You are helping run a snack stand at a weekend market. On the first day, you sell eight granola bars, earning two dollars for each bar. For every day after that, you sell 12 granola bars.

a) Fill in the table to learn more about how your earnings grow.

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Amount Earned | | | | | |

b) Write an algebraic expression that represents the pattern.

c) How much money would you earn if you worked _____

i) Ten days: _____

ii) Twenty-five days: _____

d) If you could work all year, how much money would you earn?

e) What if you doubled your price and charged 3 dollars per bar **after** Week 1? How much would you make after 10 weeks?



Basketball Skills Challenge

Instructions

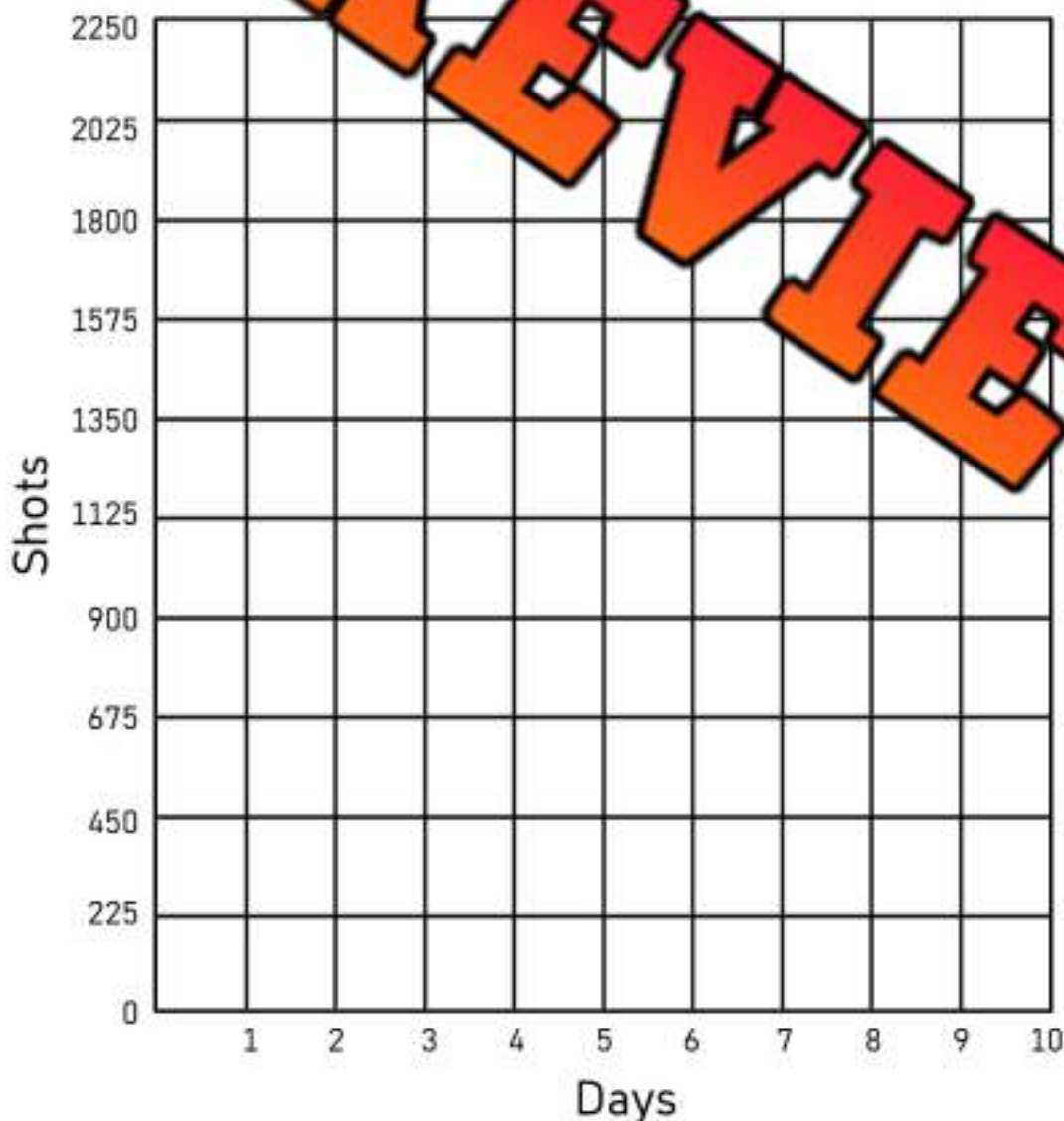
Complete the table of values and graph the results



Connor is practicing his shooting skills in basketball. He decides to take 225 shots each day for 10 days.

| Term Number (Day) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|-------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Term | | | | | | | | | | |

Pattern Rule



Questions

1. Which day did Connor finish 1500 shots?

2. How many shots did Connor take in 7 days?

3. If his friend took 300 shots for 7 days, who would have taken more? Explain.

Saving Money



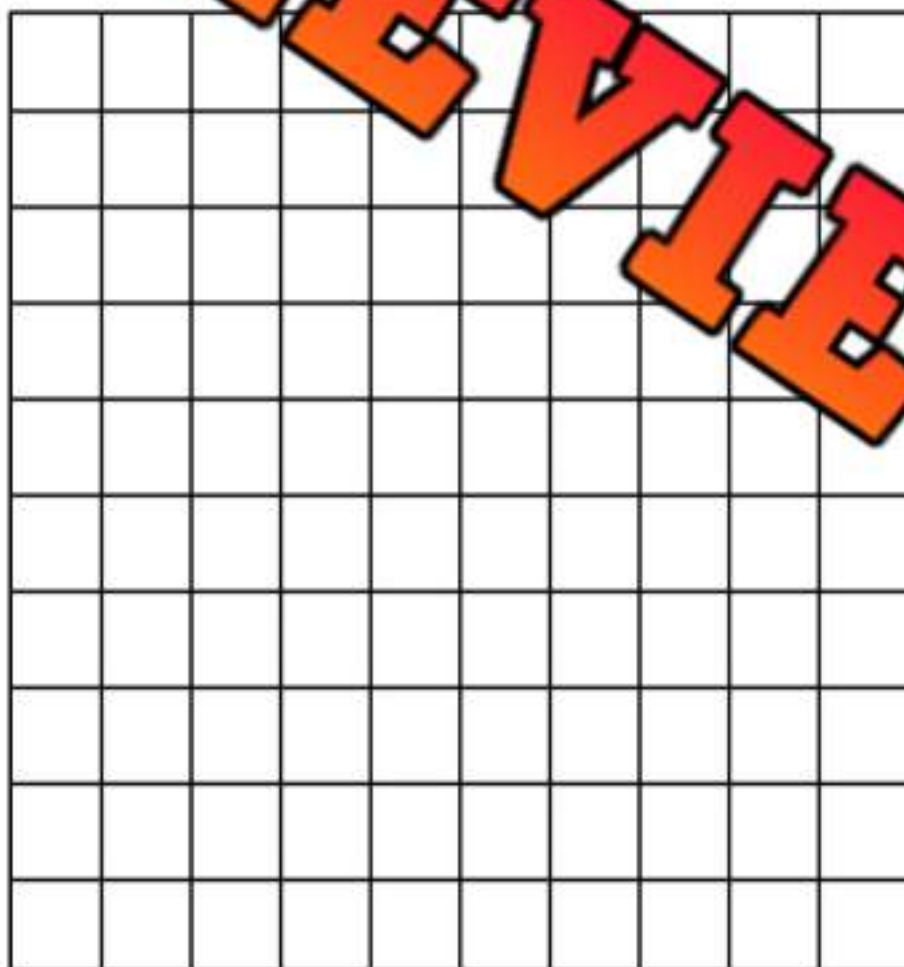
Instructions

Complete the table of values and graph the results

Jesse is saving her pay cheques from work each week for 10 weeks. She makes \$450 each week. She is hoping she can buy a new bike for \$4 000. Fill in the table below to find out.

| Term Number (Week) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Term _____ | | | | | | | | | | |

Pattern Rule _____



Questions

1. Can Jesse buy her new bike after week 10?

2. How much did she have in 10 weeks?

3. If Jesse kept saving, how many weeks would she need to save \$6750.

4. How much money would she have after 13 weeks?

Steven wants to buy a new gaming system that is on sale for \$386. The sale will end in 6 days. He has \$50 saved already and can make \$8 an hour for cutting grass.

- a) How much more money does he need to have enough to buy the gaming system?
- b) How many hours does he need to work to save enough money to buy the gaming system?
- c) How many hours should he work each day to be sure he can buy the gaming system within the next 6 days?
- d) He can cut 2 yards in each hour. How many yards will he need to cut to have enough money?
- e) Steven's parents decided to give him \$120 extra dollars for his gaming system. How many hours will he need to work now?

PREVIEW

Part 5

Write an algebraic expression that represents the function

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 |
| 3 | 6 |
| 4 | 7 |
| 5 | 8 |
| 6 | 9 |
| 7 | 10 |
| 8 | 11 |
| 9 | 12 |

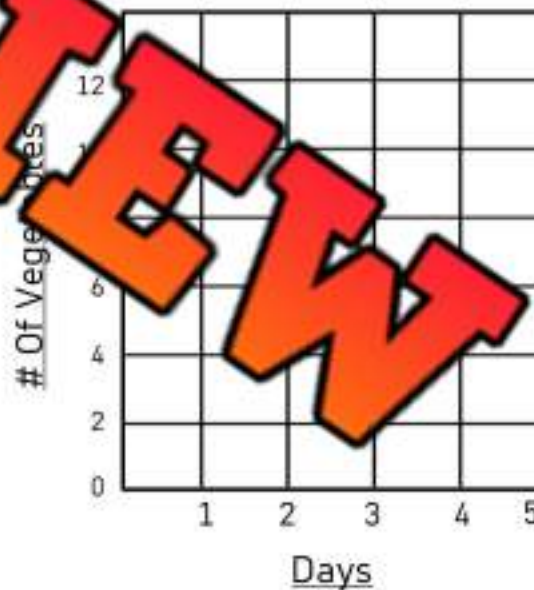
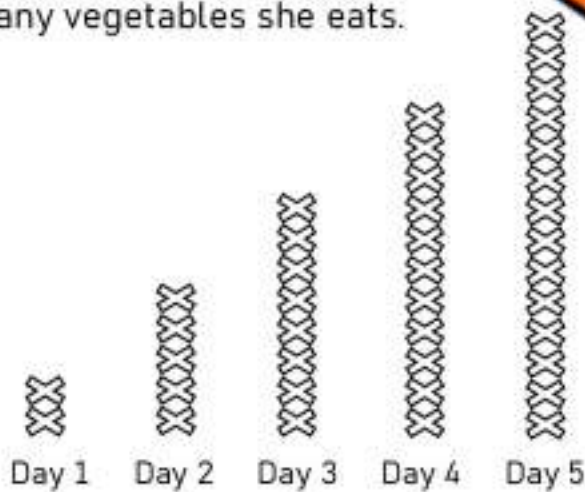
| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 6 |
| 3 | 9 |
| 4 | 12 |
| 5 | 15 |
| 6 | 18 |
| 7 | 21 |
| 8 | 24 |
| 9 | 27 |
| 10 | 30 |
| 11 | 33 |
| 12 | 36 |
| 13 | 39 |
| 14 | 42 |
| 15 | 45 |
| 16 | 48 |
| 17 | 51 |
| 18 | 54 |
| 19 | 57 |
| 20 | 60 |

| Term Number | Term Value |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 4 |
| 2 | 9 |
| 3 | 14 |
| 4 | 19 |
| 5 | 24 |
| 6 | 29 |
| 7 | 34 |
| 8 | 39 |
| 9 | 44 |
| 10 | 49 |
| 11 | 54 |
| 12 | 59 |
| 13 | 64 |
| 14 | 69 |
| 15 | 74 |
| 16 | 79 |
| 17 | 84 |
| 18 | 89 |
| 19 | 94 |
| 20 | 99 |
| 21 | 104 |
| 22 | 109 |
| 23 | 114 |
| 24 | 119 |
| 25 | 124 |
| 26 | 129 |
| 27 | 134 |
| 28 | 139 |
| 29 | 144 |
| 30 | 149 |
| 31 | 154 |
| 32 | 159 |
| 33 | 164 |
| 34 | 169 |
| 35 | 174 |
| 36 | 179 |
| 37 | 184 |
| 38 | 189 |
| 39 | 194 |
| 40 | 199 |
| 41 | 204 |
| 42 | 209 |
| 43 | 214 |
| 44 | 219 |
| 45 | 224 |
| 46 | 229 |
| 47 | 234 |
| 48 | 239 |
| 49 | 244 |
| 50 | 249 |

Part 6

Translate the following pattern into a table of values and a graph

Claire marks an x each day for how many vegetables she eats.



| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|----|----|
| Term Number (Day) | | | | | | | 10 | 25 |
| Term Value (Vegetables) | | | | | | | | |

Grade 6

Equations

| | Curriculum Expectations | Pages That Cover the Expectations |
|-------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| PE.2 | one-step equations with whole-number coefficients and solutions | 81 - 160 |

Pre-Algebra – Balancing Addition Equations

Balancing equations means both sides of the equal sign must be the same.

Examples:

$$\begin{array}{c} 52 \\ \wedge \\ 37 + 15 = \boxed{52} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 78 \\ \wedge \\ 46 + 32 = \boxed{78} \end{array}$$

Instructions:

Fill in the missing number to balance the equation

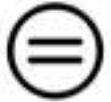
| | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1) $44 + \square = \square$ | 2) $53 + 9 = \square$ | 3) $67 + 12 = \square$ |
| 4) $15 + \square = 30$ | 5) $18 + \square = 57$ | 6) $68 + \square = 81$ |
| 7) $\square + 12 = 95$ | 8) $\square + 25 = \square + 59 = 66$ | |
| 10) $72 + 14 = \square$ | 11) $64 + \square = 80$ | 12) $\square + 15 = 45$ |
| 13) $68 + \square = 82$ | 14) $83 + 15 = \square$ | 15) $89 + \square = 102$ |
| 16) $105 + \square = 116$ | 17) $121 + 14 = \square$ | 18) $145 + \square = 160$ |
| 19) $177 + \square = 198$ | 20) $215 + 41 = \square$ | 21) $217 + \square = 229$ |

Addition – Find the Variable

A **variable** is a letter that represents an unknown number. When we don't know a number, we can use a letter to take the place of the unknown number.

Example: $15 + n = 35$

We can figure out the unknown number by balancing the equation. In this equation, $n = 20$.



Part 1

Find out the value of the variable

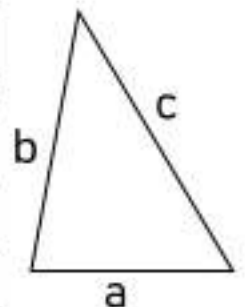
| | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| $15 + n = 25$ $n =$ | $n + 13 = 20$ $n =$ | $27 + n = 35$ $n =$ |
| $41 + 16 = p$ $p =$ | $4 + p = 51$ $p =$ | $p + 48 = 79$ $p =$ |
| $85 + y = 101$ $y =$ | $100 + y = 100$ $y =$ | $124 + 15 = y$ $y =$ |
| $165 + t = 181$ $t =$ | $190 + t = 200$ $t =$ | $205 + t = 220$ $t =$ |
| $231 + a = 245$ $a =$ | $256 + a = 271$ $a =$ | $270 + a = 285$ $a =$ |
| $281 + 9 = s$ $s =$ | $290 + n = 300$ $s =$ | $s + 10 = 300$ $s =$ |

Part 2

The formula for calculating the perimeter of a shape is to add the side lengths

Find the perimeter with the measurements given for the 3 side lengths.

| | | | |
|------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|
| 1) $a=4$ $b=7$ $c=10$ | $P=$ | 4) $a=12$ $b=25$ $c=30$ | $P=$ |
| 2) $a=7$ $b=12$ $c=16$ | $P=$ | 5) $a=19$ $b=31$ $c=45$ | $P=$ |
| 3) $a=9$ $b=17$ $c=23$ | $P=$ | 6) $a=15$ $b=23$ $c=36$ | $P=$ |



Activity – Math Hot Seat: Addition Challenge

Objective

What are we learning about?

Students will practice solving addition problems to find unknown values by participating in a fun and interactive game, enhancing their arithmetic skills and quick thinking.

$$X+10=25$$

Material

What you will need for the activity.

- Index cards with math problems
- Chairs arranged in a circle
- Stopwatch or timer
- Whiteboard and marker

Instructions

How you will complete it.

1. Prepare a stack of index cards with various addition problems. Ensure some problems require finding a missing number.
2. Arrange chairs in a circle with one "hot seat" in the center.
3. Explain the rules of the game to the students. One student will sit in the hot seat while the rest sit in the surrounding chairs.
4. The teacher will read an addition problem from the stack. The student in the hot seat has a limited time (e.g., 30 seconds) to solve the problem.
5. If the student in the hot seat answers correctly within the time limit, they stay in the hot seat for the next round. If they answer incorrectly or run out of time, they switch places with another student from the circle.
6. Continue the game until each student has had the opportunity to sit in the hot seat multiple times, or until the designated game time is up.
7. Keep track of the number of correct answers each student provides while in the hot seat. The student with the most correct answers at the end of the game wins.

The pet store sold 19 dogs and 13 cats. What was the total number of animals sold?

$$78 + o = 135$$

$$p + 32 = 96$$

$$56 + q = 112$$

The school choir performed at 3 different events. At the first event, they sang 27 songs. At the second event, they sang 19 songs. At the third event, they sang 14 songs. What was the total number of songs the choir sang?

$$28 + x + 14 = 87$$

$$y + 36 + 19 = 104$$

$$42 + z - 16 = 75$$

$$a + 63 - 27 = 91$$

The school library had 84 fiction books and 57 non-fiction books. They received 23 more fiction books and 19 more non-fiction books. How many books does the library have now?

$$b + 23 = 107$$

$$79 + 84 = 163$$

$$d + 16 + 23 = 118$$

The art classroom had 62 colored pencils and 19 markers. They received 31 more colored pencils and 24 more markers. How many colored pencils and markers do they have now?

$$e + 72 - 19 = 118$$

$$93 + f + 11 = 159$$

$$g + 54 - 23 = 86$$

$$h + 82 + 21 = 139$$

$$115 + i - 43 = 172$$

$$j + 39 + 28 = 102$$

The school band had 76 trumpets and 54 trombones. They received 29 more trumpets and 18 more trombones. How many instruments do they have now?

$$k + 67 - 31 = 124$$

$$131 + l + 22 = 203$$

Equation Pairs - Addition

When we add numbers or variables (letters) together, we can change the order of the numbers/letters without affecting the answer. This is called the **commutative property**.

Directions: Isaac works at a fast-food truck. He sells burgers (b) and fries (f). His job is to calculate how much the customer owes in total (t) for their order.

Instructions: Write 2 equations for the orders below



| # | Fries (f) | Burger (b) | Equation 1 (f + b = t) | Equation 2 (b + f = t) |
|----|-----------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | 3 | 8 | $3 + 8 = 11$ | $8 + 3 = 11$ |
| 2 | 5 | 4 | | |
| 3 | 3 | 6 | | |
| 4 | 7 | 8 | | |
| 5 | 5 | 9 | | |
| 6 | 7 | 6 | | |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | | |
| 8 | 5 | 7 | | |
| 9 | 7 | 9 | | |
| 10 | 5 | 8 | | |

Addition Equations – Perimeter of a Rectangle

When we calculate the perimeter of a rectangle, we need to add all the sides together. The order of how we decide to add the sides together will not affect the answer due to the commutative property of addition.

Formula 1: $p = a + b + a + b$

$$p = 12 + 4 + 12 + 4$$

$$p = 32$$

$a = 12\text{cm}$



$b = 4\text{cm}$

Formula 2

$$p = 2(a + b)$$

$$p = 2 \times (12 + 4) = 32$$

Part 1 Write two equations for the side lengths below

| # | Side length A | Side Length B | Equation 1 | Equation 2 |
|----|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 1 | 7 | | | |
| 2 | 5 | | | |
| 3 | 9 | | | |
| 4 | 11 | 8 | | |
| 5 | 13 | 16 | | |
| 6 | 20 | 17 | | |
| 7 | 17 | 11 | | |
| 8 | 22 | 14 | | |
| 9 | 19 | 22 | | |
| 10 | 27 | 14 | | |

Part 2 Using multiplication and addition, write two equations for the side lengths

| # | Side length A | Side Length B | Equation 1 | Equation 2 |
|---|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 7 | 3 | $2(7 + 3) = 20$ | $2(3 + 7) = 20$ |
| 2 | 5 | 4 | | |
| 3 | 9 | 5 | | |
| 4 | 6 | 8 | | |

Writing Addition Equations – Candy Shop

Alice works at a candy shop. She sells suckers (s), gum (g), and chocolate bars (b). Her job is to calculate how much their order costs (c).

Instructions

Write the equation and find the answer



| # | Customer's Order (\$) | Equation | Answer |
|---|----------------------------|---|--------|
| 1 | $g = 5$ $s = 9$ | $c = g + b + s$ <hr/> $c = 5 + 8 + 9$ <hr/> | 22 |
| 2 | $g =$ $b =$ | <hr/> <hr/> | |
| 3 | $g = 7$ $s = 15$ | <hr/> <hr/> | |
| 4 | $g = 9$ $b = 8$ $s = 5$ | <hr/> <hr/> | |
| 5 | $b = 15$ $s = 12$ | <hr/> <hr/> | |
| 6 | $g = 31$ $b = 16$ | <hr/> <hr/> | |
| 7 | $g = 24$ $b = 18$ $s = 16$ | <hr/> <hr/> | |
| 8 | $g = 38$ $s = 24$ | <hr/> <hr/> | |

Word Problems – Writing Addition Equations

Instructions

Answer the questions below

1) Alex and Ryan had 37 points together in a basketball game. Ryan had 21 points. Which equation will tell us how many points Alex had?

$a + 21 = 37$

$37 + 21 = a$

$21 + a = 37$

$21 - a = 37$



2) Bruce and Hank made \$75 together at work. Bruce can't remember how much he made, but Hank made \$39. Which equation will tell us how much Bruce made?

$b + 39 = 75$

$39 + b = 75$

$39 + b = 75$

$75 + 39 = b$



3) Mary and Brianna found 121 Easter eggs together. Mary found 65. Which equation will tell us how many Brianna found?

$121 + b = 65$

$65 + b = 121$

$b + 65 = 121$

$121 + b = 65$



4) Brad scored 38 points in a basketball game. He had 12 points in the second half. Which equation will tell us how many points he had in the second half?

$p + 38 = 12$

$38 + 12 = p$

$38 + p = 12$

$12 + p = 38$



5) It snowed 31cm in two days. The first day it snowed 14cm. Which equation will tell us how much it snowed the second day?

$s + 14 = 31$

$31 + 14 = s$

$14 + s = 31$

$31 + s = 14$



Word Problems – Solving Addition Equations

Questions

Write the algebraic equations and answer the question

1) Luna drove 321km to get to a friend's house and then they drove to the mall. When they got to the mall, she had driven 418 km in total. How many km did she drive to the mall (m)?



2) Carter earned points for beating level 1 in a video game. He got 238 more points than he had at the start. How many total points (t) did he have after level 2?

Bonus – He had a total of 500 points after beating level 3. How many points did he get in level 3 (L)?



3) The Lakers scored 122 total points in a game against the Toronto Raptors. Kobe Bryant had 81 points for the Lakers. How many points (p) did the rest of the team have?



4) Wyatt's boat can hold 500 litres of gas. He went out boating and when he docked the boat after he was done, the tank had 128 litres left. How many litres (L) did he use?



5) Leo had \$736 in his bank account. He deposited some more money after gardening for a summer. Now he has \$980. How much money (m) did he make gardening?



Solving Addition Equations – Shopping Trip

Questions

Solve the problems below. The first one is done for you

1) Jan spent x amount of dollars on new clothes at the mall. She bought jeans (j) for \$79, a shirt (s) for \$35, and a hat (h) for \$49. Find the value of x .

Equation : $x = j + s + h$

$$x = 79 + 35 + 49$$

$x = \$163$ Therefore, Jan spent \$163.



2) Adam spent s amount of dollars at the pet store. He bought dog food (f) for \$78 and bones (b) for \$49. He also bought a toy (t) for \$62. How much did he spend (s)?

Equation : _____

_____ Therefore, _____



3) Josiah spent \$830 total (t) at the sports store. He bought new skates (s) for \$475, new gloves (g) for \$190, and new sticks (n) for _____ number of dollars. How much is n worth?

Equation : _____

_____ Therefore, _____



4) Barry bought 4 new t-shirts (s) that all cost the same amount. The total (t) price of \$208. How much is s worth?

Equation : _____ = _____ + _____ + _____ + _____

_____ Therefore, _____



5) Henry bought a new computer setup for a total (t) of \$999. He bought a computer for c number of dollars. He also bought a keyboard (k) for \$82 and a mouse (m) for \$58. How much is c worth?

Equation : _____

_____ Therefore, _____



Pre-Algebra – Balancing Subtraction Equations

Balancing equations means both sides of the equal sign must be the same.

Examples

$$54 \overset{48}{\wedge} - 6 = \boxed{48}$$

$$72 \overset{57}{\wedge} - 15 = \boxed{57}$$

Instructions

Fill in the missing number to balance the equation

| | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1) $36 - \square = \square$ | 2) $53 - 7 = \square$ | 3) $44 - 5 = \square$ |
| 4) $58 - \square = 45$ | 5) $48 - \square = 39$ | 6) $65 - \square = 55$ |
| 7) $\square - 5 = 52$ | 8) $\square - 3 = \square$ | 9) $\square - 7 = 71$ |
| 10) $83 - 11 = \square$ | 11) $91 - \square = 75$ | 12) $\square - 12 = 80$ |
| 13) $105 - \square = 99$ | 14) $112 - 9 = \square$ | 15) $122 - \square = 111$ |
| 16) $132 - \square = 119$ | 17) $146 - 15 = \square$ | 18) $158 - \square = 136$ |
| 19) $173 - \square = 164$ | 20) $185 - 17 = \square$ | 21) $197 - \square = 182$ |

Subtraction – Find the Variable

A **variable** is a letter that represents an unknown number. When we don't know a number, we can use a letter to take the place of the unknown number.

Example: $39 - n = 25$

We can figure out the unknown number by balancing the equation. In this equation, $n = 14$.



Part 1 Find out the value of the variable

| | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1) $46 - n = 7$ $n =$ | 2) $n - 15 = 20$ $n =$ | 3) $47 - n = 35$ $n =$ |
| 4) $68 - 16 = p$ $p =$ | 5) $7 - p = 53$ $p =$ | 6) $p - 16 = 50$ $p =$ |
| 7) $76 - y = 61$ $y =$ | 8) $10 - y = 0$ $y =$ | 9) $92 - 13 = y$ $y =$ |
| 10) $105 - t = 91$ $t =$ | 11) $114 - t = 1$ $t =$ | 12) $31 - t = 119$ $t =$ |
| 13) $153 - a = 137$ $a =$ | 14) $168 - a = 145$ $a =$ | 15) $15 - a = 15$ $a =$ |

Part 2 Calculate the change a customer gets when they buy something

When a customer buys something, the formula for calculating their change (c) is money given (m) subtract the price (p) of the item. Therefore, $c = m - p$

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|---------|--------------------|---|-------|
| $m = 20$ $p = 15$ | $c = 20 - 15$ | $c = 5$ | $m = 60$ $p = 51$ | $c = \underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}$ | $c =$ |
| $m = 30$ $p = 19$ | $c = \underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}$ | $c =$ | $m = 100$ $p = 77$ | $c = \underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}$ | $c =$ |
| $m = 50$ $p = 27$ | $c = \underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}$ | $c =$ | $m = 100$ $p = 61$ | $c = \underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}$ | $c =$ |

Writing Subtraction Equations - Bakery

Alice works at a bakery. Her job is to provide change (c) to customers when they pay for their baked goods (g). She must subtract their order from their payment (p).



Instructions

Write the equations and find the answer

| # | Payment (p) | Baked Goods (g) | Equation | Answer |
|---|-------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|--------|
| 1 | 50 | 32 | $c = p - g$ <hr/> $c = 50 - 32$ | c = 18 |
| 2 | 80 | | <hr/> <hr/> | |
| 3 | 100 | 72 | <hr/> <hr/> | |
| 4 | 120 | 103 | <hr/> <hr/> | |
| 5 | 100 | 86 | <hr/> <hr/> | |
| 6 | 150 | 94 | <hr/> <hr/> | |
| 7 | 200 | 118 | <hr/> <hr/> | |
| 8 | 150 | 137 | <hr/> <hr/> | |

Word Problems – Solving Subtraction Equations

Instructions

Write the equation using the variable and then solve the equation

1) Sofia started the weekend with \$421 in her bank account. She went shopping (s) at the mall and now has \$76. How much did she spend at the mall?



2) Chloe is running a 5km race. She has run 2931m already. How many metres does she have left to run?



3) Michael is driving to an amusement park today. The park is 573km away. He will need to stop for gas at the 350km mark. How many km will he have left (L) after he stops?



4) Jacob is climbing Mount Everest to Base Camp. It is 5,464m high. He has a break with 1,650m left. How many metres has he climbed (c) already?



5) Willow is driving to her cottage in northern Saskatchewan. The total distance is 801km. She has driven 427km already. How much more distance (d) does she need to drive?



Solving Subtraction Equations - Vacation

Questions

Solve the problems below. The first one is done for you

1) Ron is driving 1,350km (x) to a resort with his family. They drive 415km on the first (f) day and 480km on the second (s) day. How many km do they have left (L)?

Equation : $L = x - f - s$ or $x - f - s = L$

$L = 1350 - 415 - 480$

$L = 455$ Therefore, Ron and his family have 455km remaining to drive.



2) The family decides to buy a pack of 3 dinners for \$400 on dinner out for 3 nights. They spent \$95 on the first (f) dinner, and \$100 on the second (s) dinner. How much do they have left for the third dinner (t)?

Equation : _____

_____ Therefore, _____



3) The family heads to the waterslide park. They bring a total (t) of \$100. The two adults (a) cost \$48 each. The two kids (k) cost \$25 each. How much do they have left (L)?

Equation : _____

_____ Therefore, _____



4) The family buys a 50 pack of gummies (g). Ron (r) has 6 and his partner (p) has 8. The kids (k) eat 26 together. How many gummies are left (L)?

Equation : _____

_____ Therefore, _____



5) On the drive home, they take a short cut. The drive is 981km (d). They drive 311km the first day (f) and 511km the second (s) day. How many km do they have left (L)?

Equation : _____

_____ Therefore, _____



Name: _____

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Math Activity Title: Algebraic Bottle Flip Challenge**Objective**

What are we learning about?

To practice and reinforce understanding of basic one-step and two-step subtraction algebra problems through the engaging and physically active bottle flip game.

**Materials**

What you will need for the activity.

- 1 bottle (or cup) (pair/group) filled to approximately one-third with water
- Set of subtraction algebra question cards
- Answer sheet for each group

Instructions

How you complete the activity

1. Start with a short lesson on one-step subtraction algebra problems, using examples like $x - 3 = 4$.
2. Arrange the students into pairs or small groups and give each group a bottle and a set of question cards to each.
3. Each pair or group receives an answer sheet to record their answers.
4. Explain the rules: One student draws a question card and reads the subtraction algebra problem.
5. Once they believe they have the correct answer, they write it on their answer sheet.
6. The student then gets to attempt a bottle flip. After answering each question, the student gets only one flip. After they flip their bottle, they should keep track of successful flips and unsuccessful flips.
7. Alternate turns within each group or pair until they have completed all the question cards.
8. Groups or pairs tally their successful flips and compare with the rest of the class to determine the winning team (team with the most successful flips/correct answers). For incorrect answers, deduct a point from their successful bottle flips.
9. Go through the answer sheet with the class to ensure understanding and correct any misconceptions.
10. Discuss the strategies used to solve the subtraction problems and how this type of algebra is used in real-life situations.

Questions

Cut out the questions below and use for the game

$x - 15 = 85$

$b - 20 = 50$

$200 - d - 10 = 162$

$190 - 30 - 54 = w$

$22 - g = 75$

$b - 33 = 67$

$180 - 25 - k = 110$

$e - 144 - 30 = 82$

$150 - 10 = p$

$50 - c = 100$

$170 - j - 30 = 98$

$193 - t - 40 = 122$

Dylan had 150 candies and gave away some. Now he has 50. How many did he give away?

Eva had 90 crayons and gave away some. Now she has 30. How many did she give away?

Sarah had 200 stickers, she gave 50 to one friend and 30 to another. How many stickers does she have left?

Sara set aside \$400 for school supplies. She spent \$90 on notebooks, \$125 on textbooks, and some amount on art supplies. She has \$125 left for pens and pencils. How much did she spend on art supplies?

Max had 150 marbles and lost some. Now he has 120. How many did he lose?

Ben had 200 pencils and gave some to his friends. Now he has 140. How many did he give away?

Jane had 100 books and she sold 20 and donated 80. How many books does she have left?

Emma saved \$500 for a vacation. She spent \$200 on a hotel, \$150 on accommodation, and some amount on food. She has \$100 left. How much did she spend on food?

Lily had 120 stickers and used some. Now she has 90. How many did she use?

Charlie had 180 toys and gave some to charity. Now he has 130. How many did he give away?

Mike had 250 coins, he spent 70 and lost 50. How many coins does he have left?

Jack set aside \$600 for a new computer. He spent \$300 on the computer, \$150 on accessories, and some amount on software. He has \$50 left. How much did he spend on software?

Name: _____

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Algebraic Bottle Flip Challenge

Answers

Record your answers below

| | |
|----|--|
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | |
| 5 | |
| 6 | |
| 7 | |
| 8 | |
| 9 | |
| 10 | |
| 11 | |
| 12 | |

| | |
|----|--|
| 13 | |
| 14 | |
| 15 | |
| 16 | |
| 17 | |
| 18 | |
| 19 | |
| 20 | |
| 21 | |
| 22 | |
| 23 | |
| 24 | |

PREVIEW

Pre-Algebra – Balancing Multiplication Equations

Balancing equations means both sides of the equal sign must be the same.

Examples:

$$\begin{array}{c} 24 \\ \wedge \\ 8 \times 3 = 24 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 42 \\ \wedge \\ 7 \times 6 = 42 \end{array}$$

Instructions:

Fill in the missing number to balance the equation

1) $6 \times \square = 18$

2) $5 \times 7 = \square$

3) $4 \times 5 = \square$

4) $8 \times \square = 16$

5) $\square \times 3 = 18$

6) $4 \times \square = 28$

7) $\square \times 5 = 25$

8) $\square \times 6 = 18$

9) $\square \times 3 = 18$

10) $9 \times 4 = \square$

11) $7 \times \square = 56$

12) $\square \times 9 = 54$

13) $3 \times \square = 33$

14) $10 \times 9 = \square$

15) $6 \times \square = 54$

16) $8 \times \square = 48$

17) $20 \times 3 = \square$

18) $4 \times \square = 44$

19) $12 \times \square = 48$

20) $14 \times 4 = \square$

21) $11 \times \square = 110$

Multiplication – Find the Variable

When we multiply a number by a variable, we do not need to use the multiplication sign. It is known that any variable next to a number means the operation we are using is multiplication.

Example: $7n = 14$ means $7 \times n = 14$

We can figure out the unknown number by balancing the equation - $n = 2$.



Part 1 Find out the value of the variable

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1) $3n = 12$ $n =$ | 2) $n \times 8 = 16$ $n =$ | 3) $s \times 6 = 48$ $s =$ |
| 4) $10 \times 4 = p$ $p =$ | 5) $2 \times 10 = q$ $q =$ | 6) $6k = 18$ $k =$ |
| 7) $3n = 18$ $n =$ | 8) $1 \times 10 = q$ $q =$ | 9) $n \times 6 = 66$ $n =$ |
| 10) $5n = 25$ $n =$ | 11) $6 \times 4 = t$ $t =$ | 12) $8 \times 4 = p$ $p =$ |
| 13) $3n = 24$ $n =$ | 14) $10n = 100$ $n =$ | 15) $7d = 21$ $d =$ |
| 16) $9s = 27$ $s =$ | 17) $5 \times 8 = s$ $s =$ | 18) $4 \times 3 = t$ $t =$ |

Part 2 Calculate the area using the variables for length and width

The formula for calculating area is: $A = L \times W$

Calculate the area in the questions below using the values for the variables L and W

| | |
|------------------|-------|
| $L = 5$ $W = 8$ | $A =$ |
| $L = 9$ $W = 7$ | $A =$ |
| $L = 6$ $W = 11$ | $A =$ |

| | |
|------------------|-------|
| $L = 4$ $W = 12$ | $A =$ |
| $L = 8$ $W = 5$ | $A =$ |
| $L = 3$ $W = 13$ | $A =$ |

Name: _____

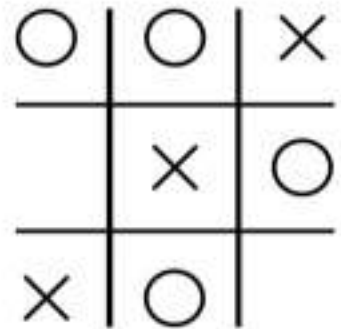
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Math Tic-Tac-Toe: Solving Variables

Objective

What are we learning about?

To help students practice solving subtraction equations involving variables in a fun and interactive way through a Tic-Tac-Toe game.



Materials

What you will need for the activity.

- Whiteboard or paper
- Markers or pens (for X and O)
- Math Tic-Tac-Toe grid template (to be drawn on the whiteboard or printed on paper)

Instructions

How you will complete the activity.

1. Draw a large tic-tac-toe grid on the whiteboard. In each cell of the grid, write a subtraction equation involving variables (e.g., $3x - 5 = 7$). Divide the class into two teams: Team X and Team O.
2. Explain to the students that they will play tic-tac-toe. To place their mark (X or O) in a cell, they must first correctly solve the equation written in that cell.
3. Team X will go first. A student from Team X will choose a cell, come to the board, and solve the equation written in that cell. If they solve it correctly, they place an X in that cell.
4. If the student answers incorrectly, they do not place their mark, and it becomes Team O's turn. A student from Team O will then choose a cell, solve the equation, and place an O if correct.
5. Continue alternating turns between the two teams. The first team to get three marks in a row (horizontally, vertically, or diagonally) wins the game.
6. After the game, discuss the different strategies used to solve the equations and any challenges faced during the activity.

Tic-Tac-Toe

Use the following tic-tac-toe grids for the game.

| | | |
|-----------|-------------------|------------|
| $5p = 40$ | $6 \times 9 = g$ | $7n = 21$ |
| $8s = 64$ | $3 \times 12 = f$ | $4m = 28$ |
| $9r = 36$ | $5 \times 6 = h$ | $10a = 20$ |

| | | |
|-----------|-------------------|------------|
| $7p = 35$ | $5 \times 8 = w$ | $6m = 36$ |
| $9s = 63$ | $4 \times 11 = c$ | $8n = 56$ |
| $2t = 14$ | $3 \times 14 = z$ | $10b = 80$ |

| | | |
|-----------|--------------------|------------|
| $4p = 28$ | $6 \times 12 = 72$ | $5k = 25$ |
| $8s = 72$ | $3 \times 10 = m$ | $7k = 42$ |
| $9q = 54$ | $2 \times 16 = v$ | $10r = 90$ |

| | | |
|-----------|-------------------|------------|
| $3p = 21$ | $7 \times 11 = q$ | $6m = 18$ |
| $5k = 25$ | $4 \times 9 = j$ | $8n = 64$ |
| $2k = 20$ | $3 \times 8 = 24$ | $7r = 100$ |

| | | |
|-----------|-------------------|------------|
| $2p = 14$ | $5 \times 10 = d$ | $7n = 49$ |
| $9s = 81$ | $3 \times 13 = e$ | $4m = 32$ |
| $8r = 40$ | $6 \times 7 = y$ | $10b = 70$ |

| | | |
|-----------|-------------------|------------|
| $6p = 30$ | $4 \times 12 = t$ | $9s = 27$ |
| $5k = 25$ | $3 \times 14 = r$ | $7m = 21$ |
| $8q = 64$ | $2 \times 15 = b$ | $10a = 50$ |

Equation Pairs – Area of a Rectangle - Multiplication

Liam believes you can find the area of a rectangle in two different ways. Can you write the two equations you could use to solve the area of a rectangle?

Remember – $a = l \times w$



Option 1

$$a = 7 \times 3$$

$$a = 21\text{cm}^2$$

Option 2

$$a = 3 \times 7$$

$$a = 21\text{cm}^2$$

Question Write two equations that represent the area of a rectangle

| # | Length | Width | Equation 1 | Equation 2 |
|----|--------|-------|------------|------------|
| 1 | 7m | 4m | | |
| 2 | 5cm | 3cm | | |
| 3 | 9km | 6km | | |
| 4 | 10cm | 8cm | | |
| 5 | 7m | 4m | | |
| 6 | 9m | 5m | | |
| 7 | 6cm | 12cm | | |
| 8 | 8km | 11km | | |
| 9 | 4cm | 9cm | | |
| 10 | 7m | 6m | | |

Writing Multiplication Equations – Lottery Tickets

Amelia is selling lottery tickets for \$15 a ticket. She needs to calculate how much money her customers owe her for her tickets.



Part 1

Use multiplication equations to fill in the table

| # | # of Tickets (t) | Equation 1 $t \times 15 = ?$ | Equation 2 $15 \times t = ?$ |
|---|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | | | |
| 2 | | | |
| 3 | 8 | | |
| 4 | 3 | | |
| 5 | 7 | | |
| 6 | 9 | | |
| 7 | 10 | | |
| 8 | 5 | | |

Part 2

Amelia sells tickets to two different people in the same transaction

| # | # of Tickets Person 1 | # of Tickets Person 2 | Equation |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | 5 | 3 | $(5 \times 15) + (3 \times 15) = 120$ |
| 2 | 4 | 7 | |
| 3 | 9 | 2 | |
| 4 | 2 | 5 | |
| 5 | 6 | 6 | |

Matching Game: Do The Variables Match

Objective

What are we learning about?

To enhance students' understanding of equality within addition, subtraction, and multiplication equations. Students will identify and match pairs of equations that yield the same result, fostering critical thinking and problem-solving skills in a collaborative group setting.

Materials

What will you need for the activity.

- Pre-prepared pre-identified cards.
- Small bags or envelopes to hold the cards for each group



Instructions

How you will complete the activity

1. Preparation: Before the class, the teacher will create pre-identified matching game cards. Each card will have an equation with a variable to solve for.
2. Setup: Divide the students into small groups and give each group a bag or envelope containing a set of the matching cards.
3. Gameplay: In their groups, students will spread out the cards face down on their table. Each person takes a turn to try to match two cards. They will need to solve both equations to see if they match (equal the same value for the variable). If they find a correct match, they keep the cards out and continue with their next turn. If the cards don't match, they turn them back over in the same place, and the next player takes a turn.
4. The activity continues until all pairs are correctly matched within each group.

Cards

Matching Game Cards

$$7c = 21$$

$$3c + 6 = 15$$

m

10

$$20 - m = 12$$

$$4y + 2 = 18$$

$$2y - 6 = 14$$

$$6 + z = 14$$

$$3z = 2$$

$$9b - 3 = 24$$

$$5b = 15$$

PREVIEW

Cards

Matching Game Cards

$$5 + k = 17$$

$$20 - k = 8$$

$$2h + 3 = 21$$

$$4 + q = 16$$

$$q + 7 = 21$$

$$2w + 3 = 13$$

$$w + 7 = 12$$

$$10 - t = 3$$

$$2t + 1 = 15$$

PREVIEW

Cards

Matching Game Cards

$$6d - 2 = 16$$

$$d + 8 = 11$$

$$3f - 2 = 22$$

$$7v + 1 = 29$$

$$v + 2 = 12$$

$$5 + u = 11$$

$$3u - 2 = 16$$

$$3 + g = 18$$

$$2g + 1 = 31$$

PREVIEW

Division – Are They Equal?

Are the equations equal? Put a slash through the equal sign for any equations that are not equal

$8 \div 2 \neq 5$

$9 \div 3 = 3$

$15 \div 3 \neq 3$

InstructionsPut a slash through the equal sign (\neq) if it is not balanced

1) $16 \div 4 = 4$

2) $25 \div 5 = 4$

3) $32 \div 4 = 8$

4) $36 \div 6 = 6$

5) $5 \div 8 = 8$

6) $28 \div 4 = 8$

7) $50 \div 5 = 10$

8) $48 \div 6 = 8$

9) $36 \div 4 = 8$

10) $99 \div 11 = 10$

11) $35 \div 7 = 5$

12) $36 \div 4 = 9$

13) $24 \div 4 = 8$

14) $49 \div 7 = 6$

15) $45 \div 9 = 5$

16) $72 \div 8 = 8$

17) $81 \div 9 = 9$

18) $36 \div 3 = 12$

19) $56 \div 7 = 9$

20) $48 \div 12 = 3$

21) $63 \div 9 = 7$

Division – Find the Variable

A **variable** is a letter that represents an unknown number. When we don't know a number, we can use a letter to take the place of the unknown number.

Example: $27 \div n = 3$

We can figure out the unknown number by balancing the equation - $n = 9$.

Part 1

Find out the value of the variable.

| | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1) $30 \div n = 6$ n = | 2) $n \div 9 = 3$ n = | 3) $s \div 5 = 3$ s = |
| 4) $24 \div p = 6$ p = | 5) $24 \div p = 6$ p = | 6) $48 \div r = 8$ r = |
| 7) $36 \div n = 6$ n = | 8) $36 \div n = 6$ n = | 9) $t \div 11 = 5$ t = |
| 10) $90 \div n = 9$ n = | 11) $72 \div 8 =$ t = | 12) $81 \div 9 = p$ p = |
| 13) $64 \div n = 8$ n = | 14) $77 \div n = 7$ n = | 15) $99 \div s = 11$ s = |
| 16) $48 \div s = 4$ s = | 17) $42 \div 7 = s$ s = | |

Part 2

Solve the question below.

Servers at a restaurant share tips (t) equally at the end of the day. The number of people that share the tips depends on how many servers (s) were working. We can use a formula to find out how much money (m) each server takes home: $m = t \div s$

| | | | | | |
|---------------|------------------|--------|---------------|------------|-----|
| t = 150 s = 5 | m = $150 \div 5$ | m = 30 | t = 120 s = 3 | m = \div | m = |
| t = 180 s = 3 | m = \div | m = | t = 210 s = 7 | m = \div | m = |
| t = 250 s = 5 | m = \div | m = | t = 320 s = 4 | m = \div | m = |

Writing Division Equations - Sharing

Riley is the best boss! Every week, she brings in treats for her staff to share. Each week, there are different treats and a different number of staff members working at the office.



Questions

Use a formula to find out how many treats (t) each person gets

| # | | # of Staff (s) | Formula | Answer |
|----|------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 16 donuts (d) | 8 | $d \div s = t$ | $16 \div 8 = 2$ |
| 2 | 12 cookies (c) | 5 | $c \div s = t$ | |
| 3 | 20 muffins (m) | 5 | | |
| 4 | 16 slices of pizza (p) | 4 | | |
| 5 | 10 bagels (b) | 10 | | |
| 6 | 15 donuts (d) | 5 | | |
| 7 | 24 cookies (c) | 8 | | |
| 8 | 18 muffins (m) | 6 | | |
| 9 | 28 pastries (p) | 4 | | |
| 10 | 32 cookies (c) | 8 | | |
| 11 | 36 slices of pizza (p) | 9 | | |
| 12 | 24 bagels (b) | 3 | | |
| 13 | 25 muffins (m) | 5 | | |

Solving Division Equations

Questions

Solve the problems below. The first one is done for you

1) Jonathon has 1000 potatoes (p) from his farm. He wants to sell them in bags (b) of 20. How many bags will he have in total (t)?

Equation : $t = p \div b$

$t = 1000 \div 20$

$t = 50$ Therefore, Jonathon will have 50 bags of potatoes to sell.



2) Mr. Johnson teaches 5 subjects (s) for 225 minutes total (t). If he teaches the 5 subjects equally, how many minutes (m) will he teach each subject?

Equation : _____

_____ Therefore, _____



3) Jayden is inviting 9 friends (f) to a party. He has a total of 117 cookies (c) for his friends to share evenly. How many cookies (g) will each friend get?

Equation : _____

_____ Therefore, _____



4) Matthew has 228 toys (t) stored in 12 different boxes (b). How many toys are in each box?

Equation : _____

_____ Therefore, _____



5) A group of friends go on a trip together. They all agree they will equally split up the driving duties. The total (t) distance is 1950km. Each friend drove (d) 325km. How many friends (f) went on the trip?

Equation : _____

_____ Therefore, _____



Name: _____

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Algebra Jeopardy

Objective

What are we learning about?

To reinforce students' understanding of basic algebraic concepts and their application to solve simple equations and word problems in a fun and competitive game format.

Materials

What materials will need for the activity.

- Jeopardy board with the questions
- Buzzer or bell



Instructions

How you will complete the activity.

1. Print the Jeopardy board on the next page.
2. Divide the class into two teams.
3. Ask one team to go first by selecting a point value.
4. Read the question aloud from the point value.
5. The first team to ring the bell or buzzer gets to answer.
6. If they answer correctly, award them the points. If not, another team can answer.
7. Continue the game until all questions have been answered.
8. Tally the points to determine the winning team.
9. Conclude by discussing what they learned about the topic in the questions.

Name: _____

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Jeopardy Questions

Ask students the questions below

| \$100 | \$200 | \$300 | \$400 | \$500 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| $7 + 5 = ?$ | $4y = 24$. Find y . | $4x - 5 = 15$. Find x . | If 5 apples cost \$10, what is the cost of one apple? | Sarah is 4 years older than twice her sister's age. If Sarah is 28, how old is her sister? |
| 12 | | $24 = 3x + 18$. Find x . | If 4 cookies cost \$8, how much does each cookie cost? | Tom has 3 times as many books as Jerry. Together they have 44 books. How many books does each have? |
| $5 \times 8 = e$ What is e ? | $5x = 25$. Find x . | $3 + 3 = 6$. What is 3 ? | Sarah bought 3 shirts for \$15. How much did each shirt cost? | Sarah has 5 times as many marbles as Ben. Together they have 42 marbles. How many marbles does each have? |
| $5x = 25$. Find x . | $2x + 3 = 13$. Find x . | $21n + 7 = 84$. Solve for n ? | A shirt costs \$15. A pair of pants costs \$20. What is the total cost? | A triangle's perimeter is 15. One side is twice the second side and the third side is 5. Find the length of the sides. |
| $14 - 9 = ?$ | $6 + 7 - 4 = ?$ | $12r - 4 = 32$. What is r ? | If a box contains 24 candies and you give 5 to each friend, how many friends can you give candies to? | A rope is cut into two pieces. One piece is 5 times as long as the other. Together, they are 72 meters long. How long is each piece? |
| $5 = x - 3$. What is x ? | $8 \times 3 - 4 = ?$ | $12 \div 4 + 2 = ?$ | If a movie ticket costs \$12 and you buy 3 tickets, what is the total cost? | In a garden, the number of roses is 2 times the number of tulips. If there are 45 flowers in total, how many roses and tulips are there? |

Mixed Operations - BEDMAS

When solving an equation, you need to follow the order of operations. This means you have to solve the equation in the correct order, not just from left to right. Using BEDMAS helps us remember the order to solve.

1. Brackets 2. Exponents 3. Division or Multiplication (whichever is first) 4. Addition or Subtraction (whichever is first)

Example 1

$$2 + (3 \times 4) = 14$$

$$2 + 12 = 14$$

$$n = 14$$

Example 2

$$n - (2 \times 3) = 4$$

$$n - 6 = 4$$

$$n = 10$$

Example 3

$$(4n) - 8 = 20$$

$$4 \times 7 - 8 = 20$$

$$n = 7$$

Questions

Solve the following equations for the variables using BEDMAS

1) $3 + (4 \times 5) = n$

3) $(8 \times 4) + (4 \div 2) = t$

4) $n + (12 \div 6) = 12$

5) $12 + (2 + 10) = 2 = 8$

7) $24 \div 6 + (4 + 10) = t$

8) $17 - 2 \times 5 = n$

9) $25 - n + (5 \times 5) = 25$

10) $14 + n - 7 = 22$

11) $6n + 5 = 35$

12) $18 - 5 + (6 \times 8) = t$

Writing Algebraic Expressions

Using algebraic expressions helps us understand mathematical situations. We can use a variable to replace a changing number, like how many tickets are sold to a game: $10t$



Part 1

Write each algebraic expression in words.
Use the words, "a number" in place of the variable

1) $9 - t$

Nine sub

2) n

3) $6 + b$

4) $12r$

5) $\frac{y}{8} + 5$

Part 2

Write an algebraic expression for each situation.

1) Twelve times a number subtract eight

2) Divide a number by seven and multiply it by a different number

3) A number is subtracted by fourteen divided by five

4) Triple a number subtracted by double a different number

5) Divide eighty by a number, then multiply by four

Algebraic Expression - Terms

An **expression** is simply numbers and at least one operation put together without an equal sign. For example, $8 + 2$ is an expression.

An **algebraic expression** is when we use a variable in an expression. The **variable** represents an unknown value. We use algebraic expressions to help us solve mathematical situations.

For example, if you were selling lemonade for \$2, you could use the following algebraic expression where the variable c represents cups sold: $2c$

In an algebraic expression, we have at least one term. A term could be a constant and a coefficient. It also include a coefficient.



| Terms | Definition |
|-------------|---|
| Variable | An unknown value that is represented by a letter. We use a letter because the value could change. |
| Constant | A number on its own. It does not include any variables. Therefore, the number is constant. |
| Coefficient | A number used to multiply a variable. |
| Term | Is either a single number or a variable, or number and variables multiplied together. |

Instructions

Answer the questions below about the expression provided

| Expression | $5n - 3y - 8 + 4$ |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| List the variables | |
| List the constants | |
| List the coefficients | |
| How many terms are there? | |

Algebraic Expression - Terms



Part 1 Answer the questions below about the expression provided

| Expression | $9 - 3n + 30t - (2y + 7x) - 5$ |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| List the variables | |
| List the constants | |
| List the coefficients | |
| How many terms are there? | |

| Expression | $\frac{32}{n} + 7m + 125 + 3b - 75 + 2 \times 5$ |
|---------------------------|--|
| List the variables | |
| List the constants | |
| List the coefficients | |
| How many terms are there? | |

Part 2 Write your own expressions by following the instructions

1) Write an expression that has 4 terms, 3 coefficients, 3 variables, and 1 constant

2) Write an expression that has 5 terms, 3 coefficients, 4 variables, and 1 constant

3) Write an expression that has 6 terms, 2 coefficients, 3 variables, and 3 constants

Evaluating Algebraic Expressions

When solving an equation, you need to follow the order of operations. This means you have to solve the equation in the correct order, not just from left to right. Using BEDMAS helps us remember the order to solve.

1. Brackets 2. Exponents 3. Division or Multiplication (whichever is first) 4. Addition or Subtraction (whichever is first)

Example 1 $y = 2$

$$2 + (1 + 2)$$

$$2 + 3$$

$$2 + 3$$

$$5$$

Example 2 $y = 5$

$$y - (1 + 2)$$

$$5 - (1 + 2)$$

$$5 - 3$$

Example 3 $y = 3$

$$10 - 3 \times y$$

$$10 - 3 \times 3$$

$$10 - 9$$

$$1$$

Part 1

Evaluate the following expressions for $x = 4$

1) $x + 5 - 3$

2) $10 - x$

3) $42 - 3x$

4) $\frac{12}{x} + 5^2$

5) $15x - (20 + 5)$

6) $\frac{100}{x}$

Part 2

Evaluate the following expressions for $y = 6$

1) $y + 8 - 2^2$

2) $2^4 + (y - 4)$

3) $100 - (y^2 + 3)$

Evaluating Algebraic Expressions

Part 1Evaluate the following expressions for $x = 4$

1) $x + 16$

2) $10x$

3) $63 - x$

4) $x \div 2$

5) $16 \div x$

6) $12x$

7) $4x - x$

8) $12 \div x + 8$

Part 2Evaluate the following expressions for $y = 7$ and $n = 5$

1) $y - n + 22$

2) $5n - y + n$

4) $y \div 7 + n$

5) $35 \div y + n$

6) $11n - y$

7) $y - n + n + y$

Part 3Evaluate the following expressions for $x = 9$ and $p = 3$

1) $x + p - 10$

2) $10x + (2p)$

3) $54 \div x - p$

4) $x + 9 + (3p)$

5) $18 \div x + (5p)$

6) $9x - (18 - p)$

7) $6x - 5p$

8) $8p + 3x$

Writing Expressions

There are an endless number of expressions that represent the same number. For example, both of the expressions below equal 10

| when $y = 5$ | | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|
| Equation 1 | $y + 5$ | Equation 2 | $4y - 10$ |

Part 1 Write four different expressions that represent the number 8. Use $y = 3$.

| | |
|----|----|
| 1) | 2) |
| 3) | |

Part 2 Write four different expressions using more than one operation that represents the number 6. Use $y = 10$


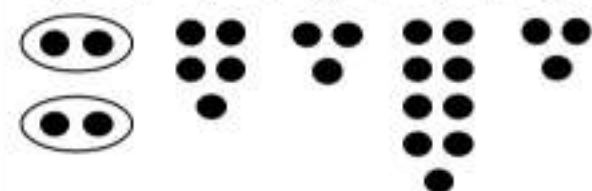
| | |
|----|----|
| 1) | 2) |
| 3) | 4) |

Equivalent Forms of an Equation

When we add or subtract the same amount from both sides of an equal sign, the equation does not change. Investigate this theory below.

Instructions

Draw circles to represent the equations

| # | Original Equation | Change | New Equation |
|---|---|------------|--|
| 1 | $2n + 5 = 9$  | Add 3 | $2n + 5 + 3 = 9 + 3$  |
| 2 | $5 + n$ | | |
| 3 | $12 - n = 7$ | Add 3 | |
| 4 | $3n + 4 = 13$ | Subtract 5 | |
| 5 | $3 + 4n = 15$ | Add 7 | |

Equivalent Forms of an Equation

Instructions

Write four equivalent forms of the equations below

| # | Original Equation |
|---|---------------------------|
| 1 | $4n = 20$ |
| | Add 6 to each side |
| | Subtract 2 from each side |
| | Multiply each side by 2 |
| | Divide each side by 4 |

| # | Original Equation |
|---|----------------------------|
| 2 | $z = 2$ |
| | Add 8 to each side |
| | Subtract 13 from each side |
| | Multiply each side by 3 |
| | Divide each side by 6 |

| # | Original Equation |
|---|----------------------------|
| 3 | $5n - 5 = 25$ |
| | Add 50 to each side |
| | Subtract 20 from each side |
| | Multiply each side by 4 |
| | Divide each side by 5 |

Equivalent Forms of an Equation

When we change an equation by adding, subtracting, multiplying, and dividing the same amount from both sides, does the equation change? Investigate below!

Instructions

Fill in the table below

| # | Original Equation | Change | New Equation |
|---|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | $5n = 20$ | Add 10 to each side | $5n + 10 = 20 + 10$ $n = 4$ |
| 2 | $8 = 15$ | Add 7 to each side | |
| 3 | $15 + n = 20$ $n =$ | Subtract 15 from each side | |
| 4 | $6n = 12$ $n =$ | Multiply each side by 3 | |
| 5 | $2n = 16$ $n =$ | Divide each side by 2 | |
| 6 | $52 - n = 34$ $n =$ | Subtract 15 from each side | |
| 7 | $68 + n = 85$ $n =$ | Add 13 to each side | |
| 8 | $5n = 50$ $n =$ | Multiply each side by 4 | |
| 9 | $3n = 27$ $n =$ | Divide each side by 3 | |

Algebra Quiz - Equations

Part 1

Find out the value of the variable

| | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| $9 + n = 15$ $n =$ | $124 + 15 = y$ $y =$ | $p + 48 = 79$ $p =$ |
| $97 - 3 = y$ $y =$ | $76 - y = 61$ $y =$ | $p - 16 = 50$ $p =$ |
| $3n = 6$ $n =$ | $n \times 6 = 36$ $n =$ | $s \times 6 = 48$ $s =$ |
| $45 \div n = 9$ $n =$ | $11 = 5$ $n =$ | $24 \div 4 = p$ $p =$ |

Part 2

Find out the value of the variable

| | |
|--|--|
| $a + b + c = d$ $a = 9$ $b = 10$ $c = 8$ $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = d$ $d =$ | $t = 6$ $g = 6$ $\underline{\quad} =$ $h =$ |
| $r \div y = t$ $r = 28$ $y = 7$ $\underline{\quad} \div \underline{\quad} = t$ $t =$ | $en = f$ $e = 2$ $\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = f$ $f =$ |
| $ab = c$ $a = 6$ $b = 8$ $\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = c$ $c =$ | $e + c + g = t$ $e = 9$ $c = 6$ $g = 14$ $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = t$ $t =$ |
| $a - b = c$ $a = 108$ $b = 11$ $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = c$ $c =$ | $e - n = f$ $e = 125$ $n = 22$ $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = f$ $f =$ |

Part 3

Solve the word problems below

1) Jacob picked 15 apples (a) from each row of apple trees. He picked 75 apples in total (t). How many apples did he pick in each row (r)?

Equation : _____

Therefore, _____

2) They de on budget (b) \$400 on dinner out for 4 nights. They spent \$90 on the first (f) dinner, the second (s) dinner and \$85 on the third (t) dinner. How much do they have left for the fourth dinner (f)?

Equation : _____

3) A family of 6 (f) buys donuts. Each family member gets 4 donuts (d). How many donuts were there in total (t)?

Equation : _____

Therefore, _____

4) Hailey spent \$475 total (t) at a sporting goods store. She spent \$275 on new shoes (s) for \$275, new gloves (g) for \$130, and a new stick for (s) \$130. How much is the new stick worth?

Equation : _____

Therefore, _____

Part 4

Use two different equations to find the area using the given measurements

| # | Length | Width | Equation 1 | Equation 2 |
|---|--------|-------|------------|------------|
| 1 | 10m | 7m | | |
| 2 | 7cm | 8cm | | |
| 3 | 9km | 4km | | |

Part 5

Find the perimeter using the side lengths given. Provide 2 equations.

| # | Side length A | Side Length B | Equation 1 | Equation 2 |
|---|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 1 | 8 | 5 | | |
| 2 | 9 | 6 | | |
| 3 | 11 | 7 | | |
| 4 | | 9 | | |
| 5 | | 15 | | |
| 6 | 20 | 16 | | |

Part 6

Write the original equation of the equations below

| # | Original Equation |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | $5n = 32$ |
| | Add 7 to each side |
| | Subtract 12 from each side |
| | Multiply each side by 2 |
| | Divide each side by 8 |

| # | Original Equation |
|---|----------------------------|
| 2 | $5n + 7 = 32$ |
| | Add 12 to each side |
| | Subtract 15 from each side |
| | Multiply each side by 3 |
| | Divide each side by 5 |