



Preview – Information



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Google Slides Lessons Preview





Manitoba Math Curriculum Number Unit – Grade 8

3-Part Lesson Format

Part 1 – Minds On!

- Learning Goals
- Discussion Questions
- Quotes
- And More!

Learning Goal

We are learning to **multiply and divide whole numbers by other whole numbers** so we can accurately solve problems involving measurements, money, and real-world situations.

Discussion Questions

- 1) If you had 4 bags with 25 marbles in each, how could you quickly figure out the total without counting one by one?
- 2) If you double a number and then double it again, what operation are you really doing?
- 3) If 5 friends split a \$100 bill evenly, will everyone get a whole number amount? How do you know?

Area Model Multiplication – 3 x 1 Digits

Use the area model to solve the multiplication problems below.

1) $236 \times 2 =$ _____

--	--	--

2) $417 \times 5 =$ _____

--	--	--

3) $368 \times 4 =$ _____

--	--	--

4) $627 \times 8 =$ _____

--	--	--

5) $745 \times 7 =$ _____

--	--	--

6) $903 \times 9 =$ _____

--	--	--

Part 2 – Action!

- Writing
- Matching
- Drag and Drop
- Drawing
- And More!

Part 3 – Consolidation!

- Exit Cards
- Quizzes
- Reflection
- And More!

Multiplication – Word Problem

- 1) A student reads 35 pages of a novel each day for 24 days. How many pages has the student read by the end of that time?

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- 2) A theatre sells 248 tickets for each show. If they run 12 shows in a month, how many tickets do they sell in total?

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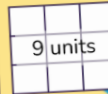
Manitoba Math Curriculum

Number Unit – Grade 8

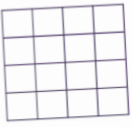
Area of a Square – Square Root

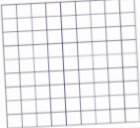
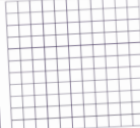
When we calculate the area of a square, we use a square number to determine the area.

Example: If the area of a square is 9, its side length is $\sqrt{9}$ or 3.



What is the area? Write the side lengths as square roots and units.

#	Question	Area	Side Length
1)			____ units $\sqrt{\quad}$
2)			____ units $\sqrt{\quad}$

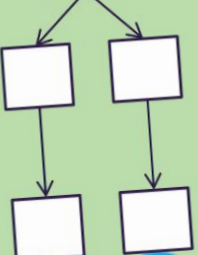
#	Question	Area	Side Length
3)			____ units $\sqrt{\quad}$
4)			____ units $\sqrt{\quad}$

#	Number 1	Sign	Number 2
1	2^2		$\sqrt{16}$
2	$\sqrt{81}$		12
3	$\sqrt{49}$		3^2
4	8^2		$\sqrt{121}$
5	$\sqrt{225}$		18

#	Number 1	Sign	Number 2
6	12^2		$\sqrt{169}$
7	$\sqrt{196}$		15
8	$\sqrt{400}$		21^2
9	18^2		$\sqrt{361}$
10	$\sqrt{576}$		23

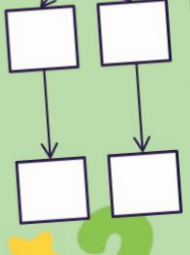
Fill in the blanks by

$\sqrt{48}$



$\sqrt{48} = \frac{\quad}{\quad} \text{ or } \frac{\quad}{\quad}$

$\sqrt{117}$



$\sqrt{117} = \frac{\quad}{\quad} \text{ or } \frac{\quad}{\quad}$



Manitoba Math Curriculum

Number Unit – Grade 8

Fractions, Decimals, and Percents

What fraction, decimal, and percent of the area is shaded in?



Fraction Decimal Percent	Fraction Decimal Percent	Fraction Decimal Percent	Fraction Decimal Percent
Fraction Decimal Percent	Fraction Decimal Percent	Fraction Decimal Percent	Fraction Decimal Percent

A **ratio** shows the relationship between two amounts.

Example  

The ratio of chips to juices can be written in 3 ways:

Words: 1 to 4 Ratio: 1:4 Fraction: $\frac{1}{4}$

Write the ratio for the questions below.

1) Cellphones to telephones



2) Coffee to croissants



3) Eggs to bread slices



Words	Ratio	Fraction

2)	7:14	14:28	1:3	$\frac{3}{7}$	21 to 42
3)	$\frac{5}{8}$	2 to 3	$\frac{10}{16}$	6:9	25:40
4)	6 to 4	$\frac{12}{8}$	3:2	18 to 16	9:6
5)	9:15	$\frac{6}{10}$	12:18	18 to 30	21:40



Workbook Preview



Grade 8

Number

	Curriculum Expectations	Pages That Cover the Expectations
N.1	Demonstrate an understanding of perfect squares and square roots, concretely, pictorially and symbolically (limited to whole numbers)	1 - 25
N.2	Determine the approximate square root of numbers that are not perfect squares (limited to whole	26 - 38
N.	Preview of 50 pages from this product that contains 339 pages total.	
N.		
N.		
N.5	Solve problems that involve rates, ratios and proportional reasoning.	66 - 81
N.6	Demonstrate an understanding of multiplying and dividing positive fractions and mixed numbers, concretely, pictorially and symbolically.	82 - 129
N.7	Demonstrate an understanding of multiplication and division of integers, concretely, pictorially, and symbolically.	130 - 156
N.8	Solve problems involving positive rational numbers.	157 - 169

Perfect Squares - Square Numbers

A **perfect square** is any number that is a product of two identical numbers. In other words, when we multiply two of the same numbers together, the answer is a perfect square. Perfect squares are also referred to as square numbers.

Examples – 9 is a perfect square (3×3)

4 is a perfect square (2×2)

Part 1

Solve by determining the perfect square

		Perfect Square
1)	$\times 1 =$	
2)	$2 \times 2 =$	
3)	$3 \times 3 =$	
4)	$4 \times 4 =$	
5)	$5 \times 5 =$	
6)	$6 \times 6 =$	

	Question	Perfect Square
7)	$7 \times 7 =$	
8)	$8 \times 8 =$	
9)	$9 \times 9 =$	
10)	$10 \times 10 =$	
11)	$11 \times 11 =$	
12)	$12 \times 12 =$	

Part 2

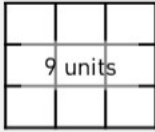
Solve the word problem below

- Richard built a square deck. One of the side lengths is 9m. What is the area of the deck?
- The area of a square tile is 121cm^2 . What are the side lengths?

Area of a Square - Square Root

When we calculate the area of a square, we use a square number to determine the area.

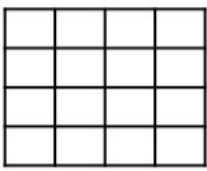
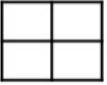
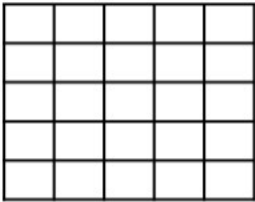
Example:



If the area of a square is 9, its side length is $\sqrt{9}$ or 3.

Part 1

What is the area? Write the side lengths as square roots and units

	Question	Area	Side Length
1)			____ units $\sqrt{\quad}$
2)			____ units $\sqrt{\quad}$
3)			____ units $\sqrt{\quad}$
4)			____ units $\sqrt{\quad}$
5)			____ units $\sqrt{\quad}$
6)			____ units $\sqrt{\quad}$

Part 2

Fill in the table

	Area	Side Length (Units)	Side Length
1)			$\sqrt{64}$
2)		7	$\sqrt{\quad}$
3)	144		$\sqrt{\quad}$
4)		11	$\sqrt{\quad}$

Part 3

Is the number a perfect square?

	Area	Yes/No
1)	12	
2)	81	
3)	42	
4)	100	

Perfect Squares - Exponents

When we multiply a number by itself, we can use an exponent. An **exponent** refers to the number of times a number is multiplied by itself. When we represent a perfect square, we can use an exponent to the power of 2, meaning the number multiplied by itself. A power of 1 is the number itself.



Example – 16 is a perfect square (4×4) or 4^2

Part 1 Solve by determining the perfect square

	Perfect Square
1)	1^2
2)	2^2
3)	3^2
4)	4^2
5)	5^2
6)	6^2

	Question	Perfect Square
7)	7^2	
8)	8^2	
	9^2	
10)	10^2	
	11^2	
12)	12^2	

Part 2 Find out the area of the squares below

When we calculate the area of a square, we are multiplying the length by the width or base times height. Since a square has the same side lengths, the formula is: s^2

	Question	Area
1)	 6cm	
2)	11cm 	

	Question	Area
3)	 7mm	
4)	9m 	

Square Roots

A **square root** is a number that can be multiplied by itself to give the original number. A square root is the opposite a perfect square. Instead of multiplying a number by itself, we take the answer and find out what number was used.

Each positive number has two possible square roots – one positive and one negative

Example The square roots of 49 are +7 and -7 because $(+7)(+7)$ and $(-7)(-7)=49$

Part 1 Provide the positive and negative square root

	Question	Square Root	
		(+)	(-)
1)	$\sqrt{36}$		
2)	$\sqrt{4}$		
3)	$\sqrt{9}$		
4)	$\sqrt{16}$		
5)	$\sqrt{121}$		
6)	$\sqrt{144}$		

	Question	Square Root	
		(+)	(-)
7)	$\sqrt{49}$		
	$\sqrt{25}$		
9)	$\sqrt{1}$		
	$\sqrt{81}$		
11)	$\sqrt{64}$		
12)	$\sqrt{64}$		

Part 2 Provide the square root based on the symbol used

The symbol $\sqrt{\quad}$ means positive square root and the symbol $\pm\sqrt{\quad}$ means provide both the positive and negative square roots.

	Question	Answer(s)
1)	$\pm\sqrt{81}$	
2)	$\sqrt{49}$	
3)	$\pm\sqrt{9}$	

	Question	Answer(s)
4)	$\pm\sqrt{36}$	
5)	$\sqrt{100}$	
6)	$\pm\sqrt{64}$	

Name: _____

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Curriculum Connection
N.1

Comparing Square Roots & Perfect Squares

Part 1

Which number is larger? Use $<$ $>$ or $=$ to compare the numbers

1)	3^2		$\sqrt{100}$
2)	$\sqrt{36}$		6
3)	$\sqrt{64}$		5^2
4)	2^2		$\sqrt{9}$
5)	$\sqrt{36}$		8
6)	$\sqrt{121}$		11^2
7)	$\sqrt{25}$		-6
8)	50		7^2
9)	4^2		$\sqrt{144}$
10)	2		$\sqrt{4}$

Part 2

Order from least to greatest

1) $\sqrt{4}$, 4, $\sqrt{16}$, -16, $\sqrt{9}$, $\sqrt{81}$	3) $\sqrt{144}$, 1, $\sqrt{49}$, $\sqrt{16}$
2) $\sqrt{64}$, $\sqrt{36}$, -3, 9, $\sqrt{121}$	4) $\sqrt{4}$, 16, $\sqrt{64}$, 9, $\sqrt{9}$

Part 3

Challenge: find the square root for each number

1) $\sqrt{289}$	
2) $\sqrt{225}$	
3) $\sqrt{169}$	
4) $\sqrt{361}$	

5) $\sqrt{400}$	
6) $\sqrt{324}$	
7) $\sqrt{256}$	
8) $\sqrt{625}$	

Perfect Squares - Word Problems

Word Problems

Answer the word problems below

- 1) Which whole numbers between 100 and 150 are perfect squares?
- 2) Which whole numbers between 150 and 200 are perfect squares?
- 3) I am a square number. The sum of my digits is 7. What square numbers might I be?
- 4) What three square numbers have a sum that is equal to 9?
- 5) Archer is planning to make a square garden this year. The garden needs to have an area less than 50m^2 .
 - a) What is the largest area the garden could be?
 - b) What is the side length of the garden?
 - c) How many metres of fencing will be needed?
 - d) If one metre of fencing costs Archer \$2.50, how much would the entire fence cost him?



PREVIEW

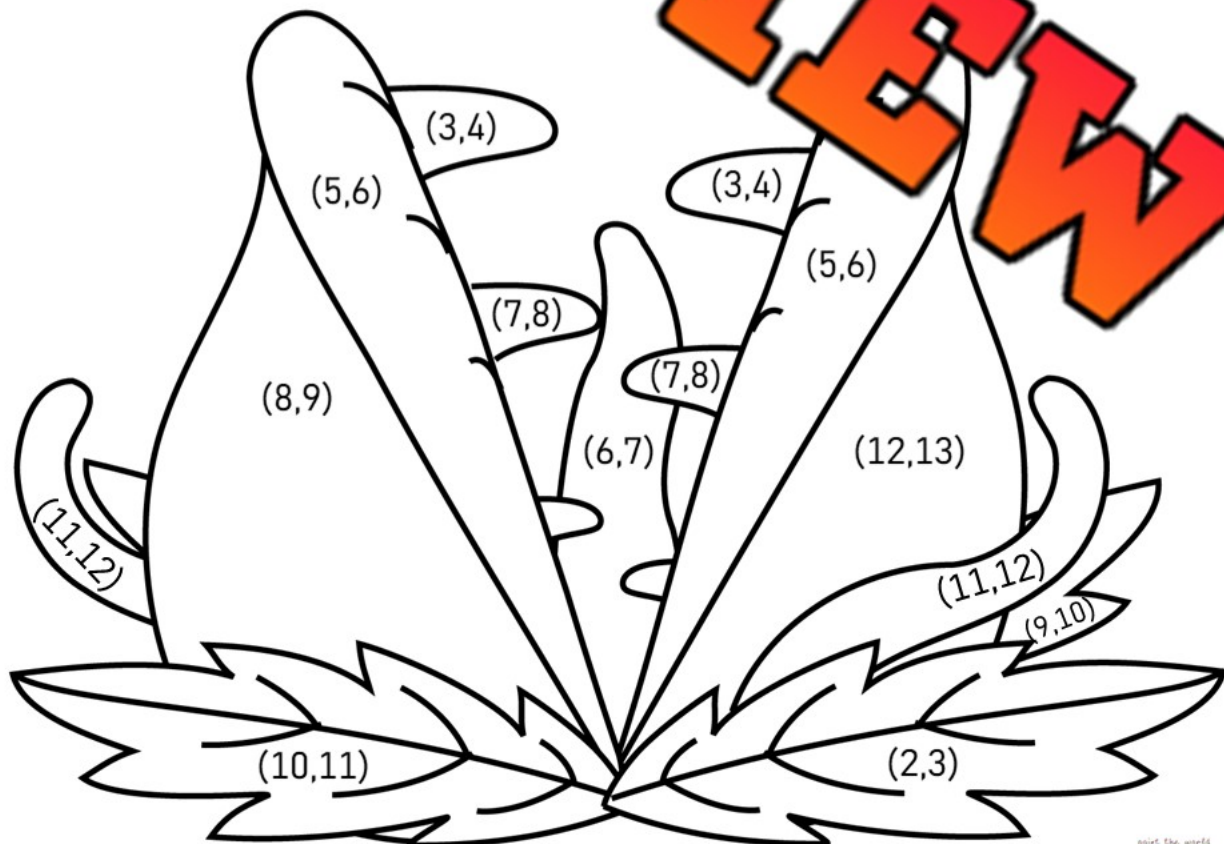


Estimating Square Roots - Colouring

Practice

Find the two square roots between the irrational numbers and colour the picture with the matching colour

	Irrational Number	Square Root 1	Square Root 2	Colour
1)	$\sqrt{32}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	Light Green
2)	$\sqrt{11}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	Yellow
3)	$\sqrt{47}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	Purple
4)	$\sqrt{89}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	Green
5)	$\sqrt{152}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	Light Green
6)	$\sqrt{1}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	Dark Green
7)	$\sqrt{54}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	Yellow
8)	$\sqrt{8}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	Dark Green
9)	$\sqrt{152}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	Green
10)	$\sqrt{89}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	Dark Green



Name: _____

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Curriculum Connection
N.2

Estimating Square Roots - Riddle

Practice

Find the lower and higher perfect squares and write the corresponding letter above the numbers below

	Non-Perfect Square	Lower Perfect Square	Higher Perfect Square
B	$\sqrt{11}$		
Z	$\sqrt{7}$		
S	$\sqrt{5}$		
R	$\sqrt{55}$		
A	$\sqrt{2}$		
A	$\sqrt{6}$		
A	$\sqrt{77}$		
D	$\sqrt{125}$		
E	$\sqrt{18}$		

What's black and white and blue

(64,81)

(81,100)

(4,9)

(121,144)

(36,49)

(16,25)

(9,16)

(49,64)

(1,4)

Square Roots - Area

Part 1

Assume the side lengths and area below are of squares. Fill in the table

	Side Length	Area
1)		81cm
2)	7m	
3)		
4)		144cm
5)	10m	

	Side Length	Area
6)		4m
7)	11cm	
8)	4km	
9)		9m
10)		36km

Part 2

Find the side length of the squares below. You will need to estimate one square

1)	A = 49 side length =	A = 54 side length =	A = 64 side length =	A = 56 side length =	A = 45 side length =	A = 49 side length =
2)	A = 9 side length =	A = 15 side length =	A = 16 side length =	A = 81 side length =	A = 85 side length =	A = 100 side length =
3)	A = 64 side length =	A = 66 side length =	A = 81 side length =	A = 16 side length =	A = 20 side length =	A = 25 side length =

Estimating Square Roots

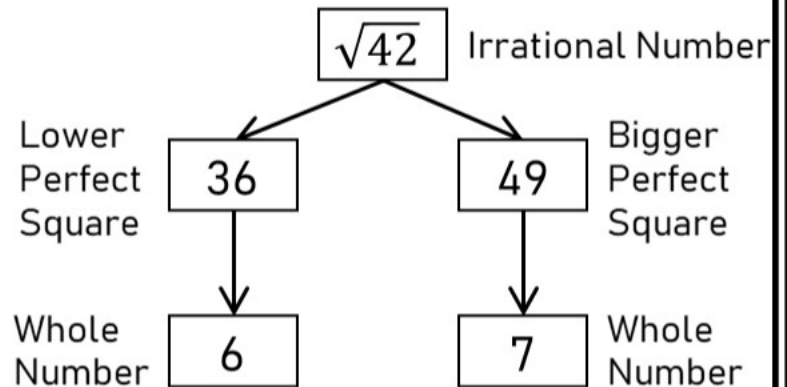
Step 1: Find the two perfect squares above and below the irrational number.

Step 2: Use the following formula to find the decimal number that will go with the whole number. Simplify the fraction.

Irrational # Lower Perfect Square
Bigger Lower P.S.

Step 3: Use the decimal number using the lower perfect square to find the simplified fraction from above.

Step 4: Change the fraction to a decimal (rounded to the nearest hundredth).



$$\begin{array}{r} 42 - 36 = 6 \\ \hline 49 - 36 = 13 \\ \hline = 6 \frac{6}{13} \text{ or } 6.46 \end{array}$$

Practice

Fill in the blanks by following the steps above

Diagram for $\sqrt{19}$:

```

graph TD
    A["√19"] --> B[" "]
    A --> C[" "]
    B --> D[" "]
    C --> E[" "]
  
```

Formulas for $\sqrt{19}$:

$$\begin{array}{r} \square - \square = \square \\ \hline \square - \square = \square \\ \hline \sqrt{19} \square \frac{\square}{\square} = \square \end{array}$$

Diagram for $\sqrt{68}$:

```

graph TD
    A["√68"] --> B[" "]
    A --> C[" "]
    B --> D[" "]
    C --> E[" "]
  
```

Formulas for $\sqrt{68}$:

$$\begin{array}{r} \square - \square = \square \\ \hline \square - \square = \square \\ \hline \sqrt{68} \square \frac{\square}{\square} = \square \end{array}$$

Diagram for $\sqrt{28}$:

```

graph TD
    A["√28"] --> B[" "]
    A --> C[" "]
    B --> D[" "]
    C --> E[" "]
  
```

Formulas for $\sqrt{28}$:

$$\begin{array}{r} \square - \square = \square \\ \hline \square - \square = \square \\ \hline \sqrt{28} \square \frac{\square}{\square} = \square \end{array}$$

Diagram for $\sqrt{57}$:

```

graph TD
    A["√57"] --> B[" "]
    A --> C[" "]
    B --> D[" "]
    C --> E[" "]
  
```

Formulas for $\sqrt{57}$:

$$\begin{array}{r} \square - \square = \square \\ \hline \square - \square = \square \\ \hline \sqrt{57} \square \frac{\square}{\square} = \square \end{array}$$

Comparing Square Roots & Perfect Squares

Part 1

Which number is larger? Use < > or = to compare the numbers

1)	3^2		$\sqrt{110}$
2)	$\sqrt{100}$		10
3)	$\sqrt{5}$		8
4)	7		$\sqrt{5}$
5)	$\sqrt{29}$		2^2
6)	$\sqrt{45}$		7
7)	$\sqrt{7}$		3
8)	$\sqrt{14}$		3
9)	12		$\sqrt{138}$
10)	11		$\sqrt{127}$

Part 2

Order from least to greatest

1) $\sqrt{8}$, 2, $\sqrt{10}$, 3, $\sqrt{5}$	3) $\sqrt{82}$, 9, 8, 2
2) $\sqrt{32}$, $\sqrt{41}$, -11, 6, $\sqrt{35}$	4) $\sqrt{140}$, 12, $\sqrt{147}$, 11, 123

Part 3

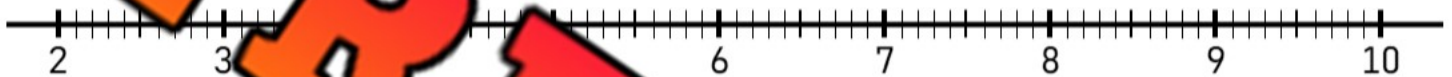
Circle which numbers are imperfect squares

1) 25, 4, 12, 24, 36, 50, 100, 68, 56, 64, 88, 96, 1, 6, 20
2) 16, 10, 28, 35, 9, 0, 81, 144, 110, 108, 121, 64, 62, 18

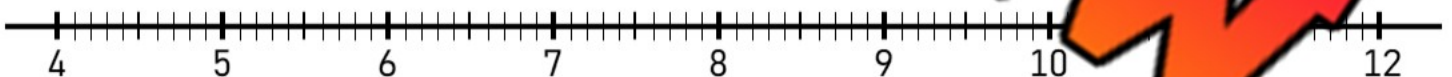
Square Roots - Number Line

Part 1 Place each square root on the number line to show its approximate value

1) $\sqrt{38}$	2) $\sqrt{10}$	3) $\sqrt{28}$
4) $\sqrt{42}$	5) $\sqrt{65}$	6) $\sqrt{87}$



7) $\sqrt{62}$	8) $\sqrt{100}$	9) $\sqrt{132}$
10) $\sqrt{141}$	11) $\sqrt{90}$	12) $\sqrt{22}$



Part 2 Which value is larger? Use < > or = to compare the values

1)	5		$\sqrt{21}$	4)	8.5		$\sqrt{66}$	7)	7.5		$\sqrt{52}$
2)	3		$\sqrt{14}$	5)	9.5		$\sqrt{95}$	8)	12.5		$\sqrt{145}$
3)	6		$\sqrt{31}$	6)	7.5		$\sqrt{60}$	9)	11.5		$\sqrt{142}$

Square Roots - Word Problems

Word Problems

Answer the word problems below

1) Jade painted a beautiful square painting. She would like to frame it, so she needs the dimensions of the sides. The area of the painting is 5m^2 . What are the side lengths? Round to the nearest two decimal places.



2) Westley is creating a fence around his square yard. The area of his yard is 140m^2 .

a) What are the side lengths? Round to the nearest hundredth?



b) The fencing comes in metre lengths. How many metres should he buy?



3) Livia made a rectangular painting for her friend. The area is 126cm^2 . Livia's friend loves it but needs a square painting to fit the space. If Livia recreates a square painting with the same area, what should the side lengths be?



4) An estimate for a square root is 8.49. Is the whole number (square) closer to 64 or 81? Explain.



Fractions, Decimals, Percents - Word Problems

Questions

Answer the word problems below

1) Kylie bakes cakes and sells them. It costs her \$5 to make a cake. She sells the cake for \$18. What percentage is the selling price in comparison to the cost price?



2) Gavin earned \$40 an hour. He received a raise from his boss and is now earning \$60 an hour. What percentage does Gavin earn now in relation to what he earned before?



3) Maeve did well on her test. She got all of the 20 questions correct and answered 3 bonus questions correctly. What was her mark as a fraction and percentage?

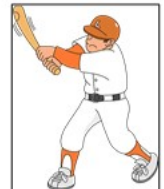
Fraction	Percentage



4) Elliott ran a 10km race last week. The winner of the race took 35 minutes. It took Elliot 45 minutes. What percentage of the winner's time did Elliott need in relation to the winner's time?



5) Calvin sold a baseball card for \$88. He bought it for \$20. How much did Calvin sell it for in relation to what he paid as a percentage?



6) Luke hit the golf ball 200 yards. Scott drove the golf ball 300 yards right after. Write how much further Scott hit the ball than Luke as a fraction, decimal, and percent.

Fraction	Decimal	Percent



Name: _____

55

Test - Squares, Multiplication/Division, and Percent**Part 1**

Provide the positive and negative square root

	Question	Square Root	
		(+)	(-)
1)	$\sqrt{36}$		
2)	$\sqrt{16}$		
3)			

	Question	Square Root	
		(+)	(-)
4)	$\sqrt{121}$		
5)	$\sqrt{25}$		
6)	$\sqrt{64}$		

Part 2

Write the number and use < > or = to compare the number

1)	5^2		$\sqrt{100}$	4)	$\sqrt{121}$		11^2
2)	$\sqrt{64}$		7	5)	$\sqrt{49}$		-6
3)	$\sqrt{49}$		2^2	6)	-50		$\sqrt{100}$

Part 3

Order from least to greatest

1) $\sqrt{49}$, 49, $\sqrt{16}$, -16, $\sqrt{9}$, $\sqrt{81}$	3) $\sqrt{16}$, 16, $\sqrt{64}$, -1, $\sqrt{100}$
2) $\sqrt{144}$, $\sqrt{36}$, -6, 6, $\sqrt{121}$	4) $\sqrt{9}$, 4, $\sqrt{81}$, 10, $\sqrt{4}$

Ratio In 3 Ways

A **ratio** shows the relationship between two amounts.

Example



The ratio of apples to bananas can be written in 3 ways:

Words: 1 to 7

Ratio: 1:7

Fraction: $\frac{1}{7}$

Question Write the ratios for the questions below

1) Cookies to cups



Words: _____

Ratio: _____

Fraction: _____

2) Tomatoes to onions



Words: _____

Ratio: _____

Fraction: _____

3) Pizzas to drinks

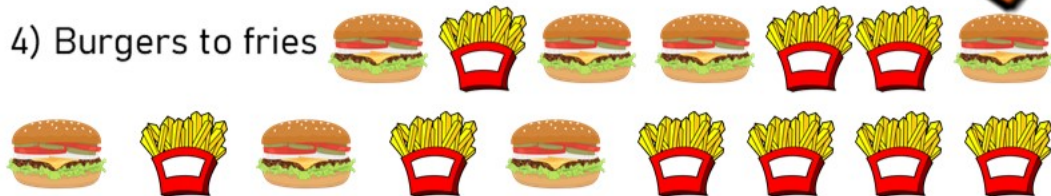


Words: _____

Ratio: _____

Fraction: _____

4) Burgers to fries



Words: _____

Ratio: _____

Fraction: _____

5) Pineapples to strawberries

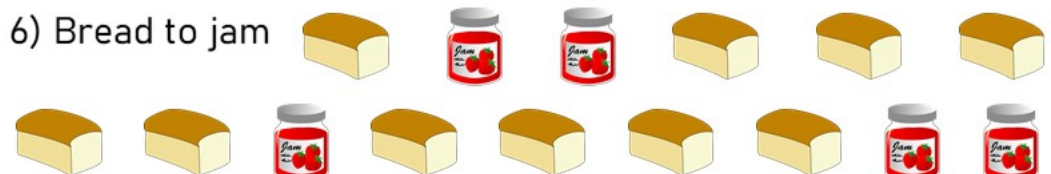


Words: _____

Ratio: _____

Fraction: _____

6) Bread to jam



Words: _____

Ratio: _____

Fraction: _____

Ratios - Word Problems

Questions

Answer the word problems below

1) There are 27 students in a grade 8 class. The ratio of boys to girls is 5:4.

a) Write the ratio in words and as a fraction.

b) How many boys are in the class?

c) How many girls are in the class?



2) A car dealership has 100 vehicles. The ratio of cars to vans to trucks is - 10:4:6.

a) How many cars do they have?

b) How many vans do they have?

c) How many trucks do they have?



3) A banquet hall has 15 tables. The ratio of tables to chairs is 15:90.

a) How many chairs are there at each table?

b) The banquet hall bought 12 more tables. How many more chairs will they need?



Proportional vs Non-Proportional Relationships

A **proportional relationship** is when two variables change at the same rate.

Example – 1 cookie per 1 student ($1/1$) is proportional to 10 cookies per 10 students ($10/10$). Both variables (cookie and student), were multiplied by the same number – 10.

A **non-proportional relationship** is when two variables do not change at the same rate.

Example – \$100 per 1 month ($1/100$) is different than \$500 per 7 months ($500/7$)

Question: Are the relationships proportional or non-proportional?

1) $\frac{9}{2}$ and $\frac{18}{6}$	2) $\frac{2}{6}$ and $\frac{5}{15}$
Proportional Non-Proportional	Proportional Non-Proportional
3) $\frac{14}{5}$ and $\frac{98}{35}$	4) $\frac{3}{5}$ and $\frac{75}{125}$
Proportional Non-Proportional	Proportional Non-Proportional
5) $\frac{5}{8}$ and $\frac{45}{64}$	6) $\frac{1}{4}$ and $\frac{1}{2}$
Proportional Non-Proportional	Proportional Non-Proportional
7) $\frac{12}{7}$ and $\frac{84}{56}$	8) $\frac{7}{3}$ and $\frac{210}{90}$
Proportional Non-Proportional	Proportional Non-Proportional
9) $\frac{60}{7}$ and $\frac{300}{35}$	10) $\frac{8}{17}$ and $\frac{56}{102}$
Proportional Non-Proportional	Proportional Non-Proportional
11) $\frac{9}{22}$ and $\frac{54}{132}$	12) $\frac{15}{35}$ and $\frac{120}{245}$
Proportional Non-Proportional	Proportional Non-Proportional

Proportional vs Non-Proportional Relationships

When representing variables, we can use a table to determine if the relationship is proportional or non-proportional.

Example – Erica earned a pay cheque each week from her employer. Her earnings go up \$250 each week, which makes the relationship between weeks and earnings proportional.

Weeks (x)	1	2	3	4	5	6
Earnings (y)	250	500	750	1000	1250	1500

Question: Are the relationships proportional or non-proportional?

1)

(x)	1	2	3	4
(y)	75	150	225	300

Proportional Non-Proportional

2)

(x)	5	10	15	20
(y)	50	100	150	200

Proportional Non-Proportional

3)

(x)	3	6	9	12
(y)	15	30	45	60

Proportional Non-Proportional

4)

(x)	8	12	16	20
(y)	72	114	136	160

Proportional Non-Proportional

5)

(x)	10	20	30	40
(y)	70	140	210	280

Proportional Non-Proportional

6)

(x)	7	14	21	100
(y)	200	400	600	1200

Proportional Non-Proportional

7)

(x)	20	40	60	80
(y)	5	10	15	20

Proportional Non-Proportional

8)

(x)	7	14	21	28
(y)	21	42	64	86

Proportional Non-Proportional

9)

(x)	1	11	21	31
(y)	10	110	210	310

Proportional Non-Proportional

10)

(x)	5	15	25	35
(y)	150	450	750	1050

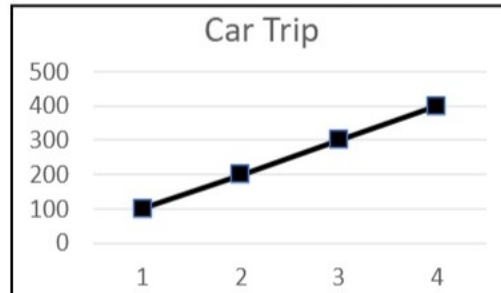
Proportional Non-Proportional

Proportional Relationship - Graph

When a proportional relationship is represented on a graph, the result is a straight line. This is called a linear graph.

Example:

Kim drove from Kingston to Toronto. She kept track of her distance every hour.



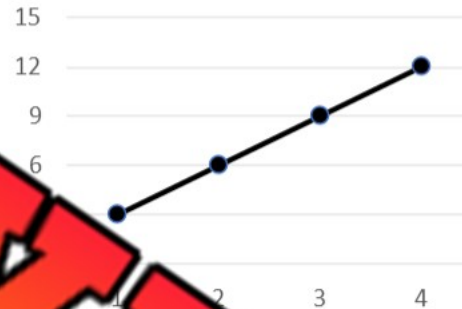
Hours	Distance (km)
1	100
2	200
3	300
4	400

Question: Look at the table of values based on the graph. Is the relationship proportional?

1)

(x)	(y)
1	
2	
3	
4	

Proportional

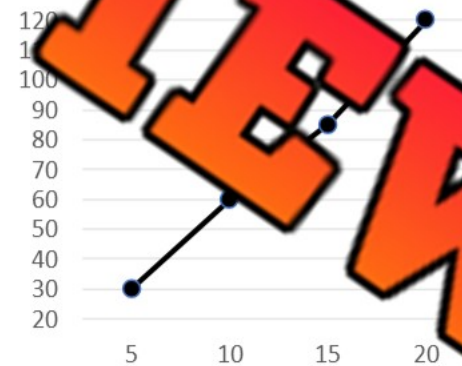


Non-Proportional

2)

(x)	(y)
5	
10	
15	
20	

Proportional

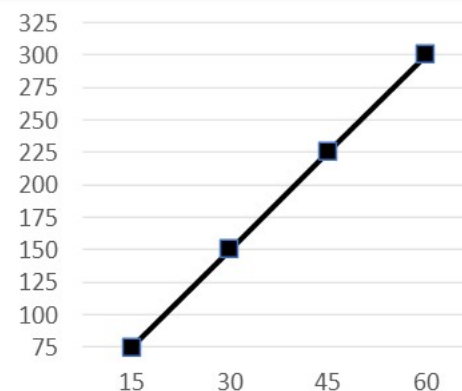


Non-Proportional

3)

(x)	(y)
15	
30	
45	
60	

Proportional



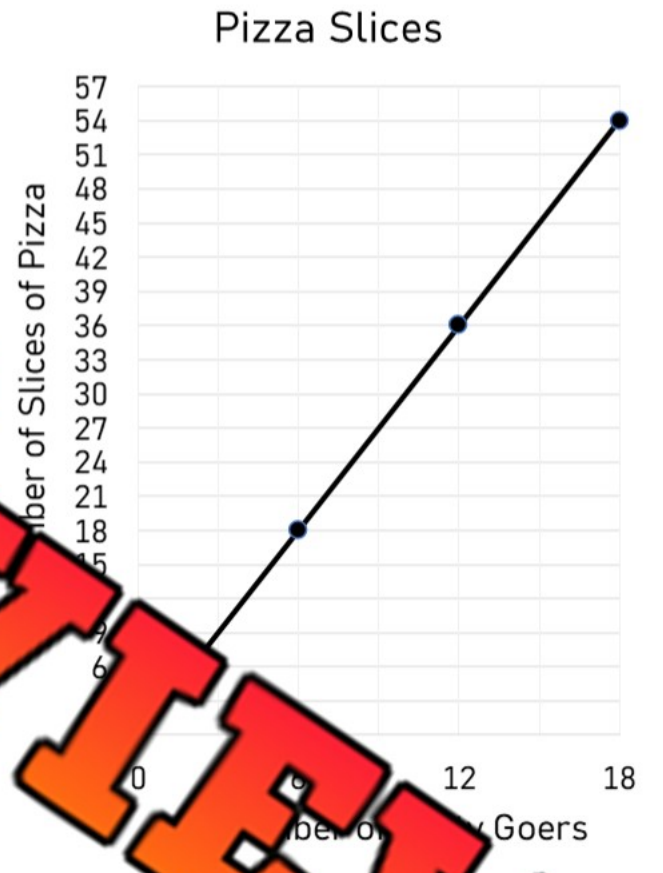
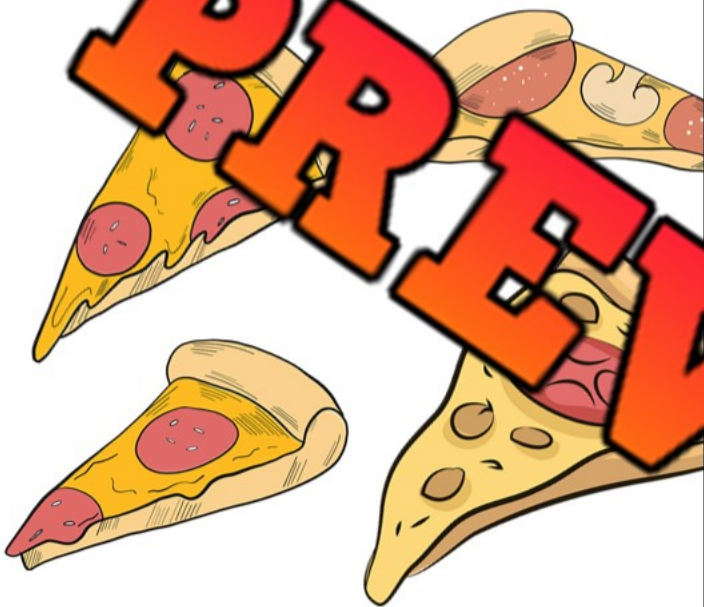
Non-Proportional

Proportional Relationship - Pizza Party

Questions

Solve the problem below

Reagan is buying pizza for a pizza party. She wants to have 3 slices of pizza for each person coming to the party. The graph below represents the relationship between the number of slices of pizza and the number of party goers.



- 1) Is the graph proportional or non-proportional?
- 2) What is the unit rate? (number of slices per person)
- 3) How many pizza slices would she need for 9 people?
- 4) Reagan bought 63 slices of pizza. How many people is she expecting?
- 5) Use the graph to determine how many pizza slices she would need for 13 people?
- 6) Use the graph to determine how many slices she would need for 17 people?
- 7) If Reagan bought 147 slices of pizza, how many people was she expecting?

Proportional Relationship - Bank Account

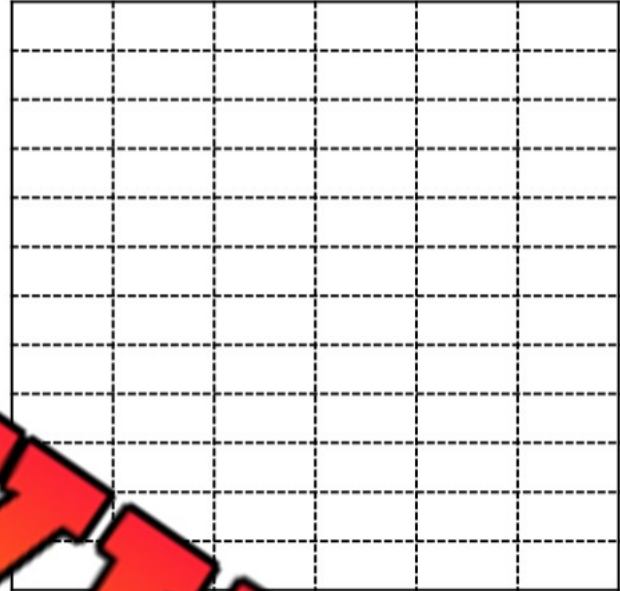
Questions

Draw a line graph and fill in the table to represent the situation

Ruby's parents deposit \$10 into her bank account each week. Fill in the table and draw a line graph to show the relationship between her total savings and what week it is.



Week	Saving



1) Is the relationship between week and savings proportional or non-proportional?

2) How much did Ruby save after 5 weeks?

3) What is the unit rate? (savings per week)

4) How much does she have saved after 3.5 weeks?

5) After 10 weeks, how much would Ruby have saved?

6) After 22 weeks, Ruby saved all her money and then spent \$63. How much does she have now?

Proportional Relationship - Earnings

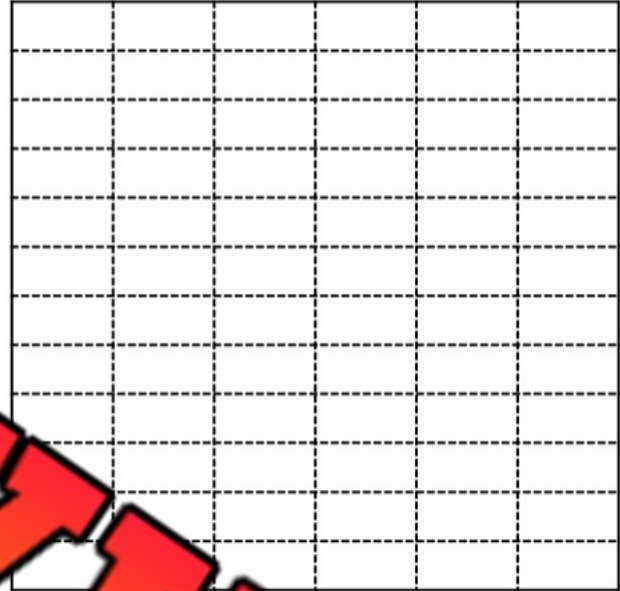
Questions

Draw a line graph and fill in the table to represent the situation

Daniel earns \$350 a week from his job. Fill in his earnings over a 10-week period and graph his earnings.



	Total Savings
2	
6	
8	
10	



1) Is the relationship between weeks and savings proportional or non-proportional?

2) How much did Daniel earn after 5 weeks?

3) What is the unit rate? (earnings per week)

4) How much does he earn after 3.5 weeks?

5) After 20 weeks, how much would Daniel have earned?

6) After 25 weeks, Daniel saved all his money and then spent \$2100. How much does he have now?

Name: _____

79

Proportional Reasoning - Quiz

Part 1

Write the ratios for the questions below

1) Ratio of 41 balls to 67 strikes.	Words: _____ Ratio: _____ Fraction: _____	3) Ratio of 27 cars to 12 trucks.	Words: _____ Ratio: _____ Fraction: _____
2) Ratio of green to red apples.	Words: _____ Ratio: _____ Fraction: _____	4) Ratio of 25 students to 1 teacher.	Words: _____ Ratio: _____ Fraction: _____

Part 2

Circle two equivalent ratios for each of the questions below

1) 3 to 9	$\frac{1}{3}$	2:5	9:27	$\frac{10}{33}$
2) 4:16	1:3	1 to 4	1:6	12:48
3) $\frac{5}{20}$	2:8	6:40	7:28	3:10

Part 3

Answer the word problems below

- 1) There are 35 students in a grade 8 class. The ratio of girls to boys is 3:2.
 - a) Write the ratio in words and as a fraction.
 - b) How many boys are in the class?
 - c) How many girls are in the class?

Repeated Addition & Multiplying Fractions

Part 1

Add and multiply the fractions below

Addition Version	Multiplication Version
1) $\frac{4}{7} + \frac{4}{7} + \frac{4}{7} + \frac{4}{7} + \frac{4}{7} = \frac{20}{7}$ or $2\frac{6}{7}$	$5 \times \frac{4}{7} = \frac{20}{7}$ or $2\frac{6}{7}$
2) $\frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{9} =$	
3) $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{2}{5} + \frac{2}{5} + \frac{2}{5} + \frac{2}{5} =$	
4) $\frac{3}{6} + \frac{3}{6} + \frac{3}{6} + \frac{3}{6} + \frac{3}{6} + \frac{3}{6} =$	
5) $\frac{4}{9} + \frac{4}{9} + \frac{4}{9} + \frac{4}{9} + \frac{4}{9} + \frac{4}{9} =$	
6) $\frac{5}{10} + \frac{5}{10} + \frac{5}{10} + \frac{5}{10} + \frac{5}{10} + \frac{5}{10} + \frac{5}{10} =$	
7) $\frac{3}{7} + \frac{3}{7} + \frac{3}{7} + \frac{3}{7} + \frac{3}{7} + \frac{3}{7} + \frac{3}{7} =$	

Part 2

Answer the word problems below using an addition and multiplication sentence

1) Jerry made 5 pizzas. Each of the pizzas have $\frac{2}{7}$ cups of cheese. How much cheese do all 5 pizzas have in total?

Addition Sentence	Multiplication Sentence

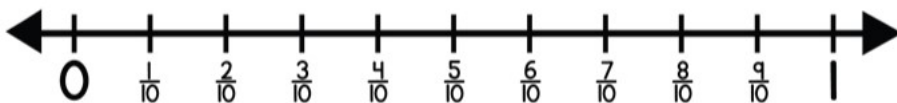
2) Helen buys 9 bags of chips. Each bag is $\frac{4}{9}$ of a kg. How many kilograms are all 9 bags combined?

Addition Sentence	Multiplication Sentence

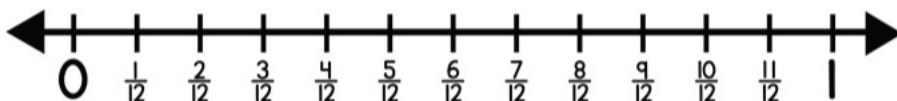
Multiply Whole Numbers by Fractions - Number Line**Questions**

Use the number line by skip counting to find the answer

1) $8 \times \frac{1}{10} =$



2) $10 \times \frac{1}{12} =$



3) $7 \times \frac{1}{8} =$



4) $5 \times \frac{1}{6} =$



5) $4 \times \frac{1}{5} =$



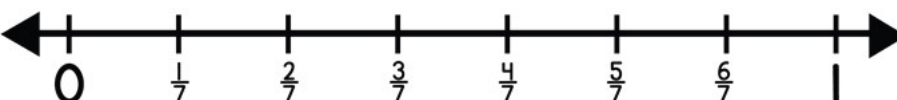
6) $7 \times \frac{1}{11} =$



7) $8 \times \frac{1}{9} =$



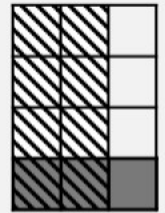
8) $6 \times \frac{1}{7} =$



Multiplying Fractions - Area Models

We can represent two fractions using the same area model. Doing so will allow us to determine the product when we multiply two fractions together.

$$\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{12}$$



Example

Step 1: Divide the area model into thirds horizontally to represent $\frac{2}{3}$

Step 2: Draw diagonal lines that fill in two-thirds of the area model

Step 3: Divide the area model into fourths vertically to represent $\frac{1}{4}$

Step 4: Shade one-fourth of the area model

Step 5: Determine how many squares overlap compared to the total number of squares

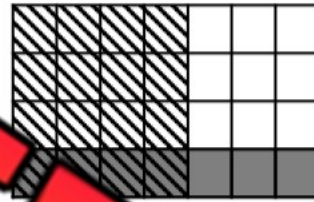
Questions: Find the product using the area model. Steps 1-4 have been done for you

1)



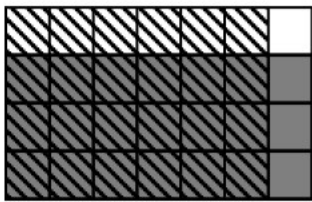
$$\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{4} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

2)



$$\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{1}{4} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

3)



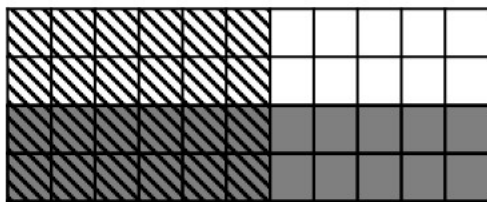
$$\frac{6}{7} \times \frac{3}{4} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

4)



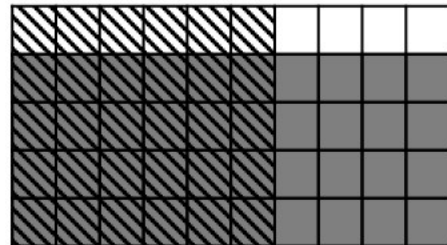
$$\frac{5}{9} \times \frac{3}{5} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

5)



$$\frac{6}{11} \times \frac{2}{4} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

6)



$$\frac{6}{10} \times \frac{4}{5} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Multiplying Fractions - Area Models

The area models below have been divided to represent the fractions.

Directions:

- 1) Use diagonal lines to represent the first fraction
- 2) Shade in the area model to represent the second fraction
- 3) Write the answer

Questions

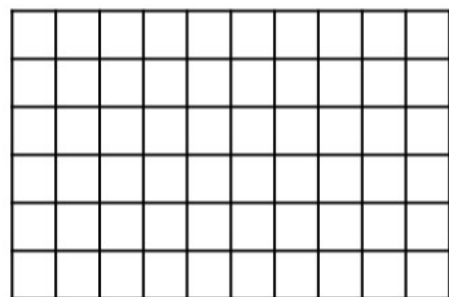
Find the product using the area models below

1)



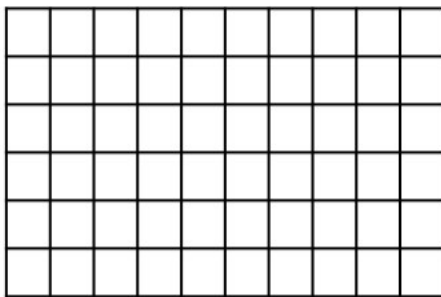
$$\frac{7}{9} \times \frac{5}{6} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

2)



$$\frac{3}{10} \times \frac{4}{6} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

3)



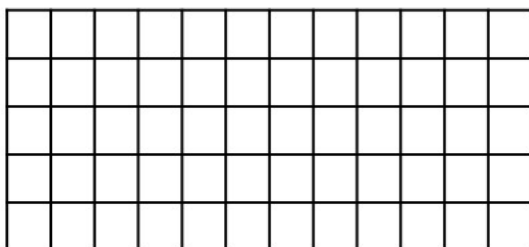
$$\frac{4}{10} \times \frac{4}{6} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

4)



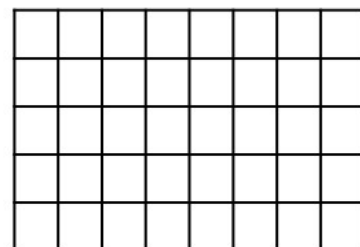
$$\frac{6}{14} \times \frac{3}{5} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

5)



$$\frac{8}{12} \times \frac{4}{5} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

6)



$$\frac{5}{8} \times \frac{2}{5} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Multiplying Fractions - Word Problems

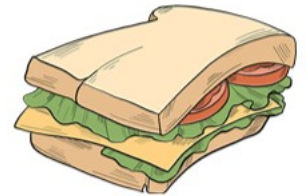
Questions

Find the products of the fractions below

1) Axel and Jasmine raced for 5 minutes. In the 5 minutes, Axel ran $\frac{4}{5}$ of a kilometre. Jasmine ran $\frac{2}{3}$ times as far as Axel. How far did Jasmine run?



2) Faith and Ember ate sandwiches. Faith ate $\frac{3}{4}$ of her sandwich. Ember wasn't that hungry, so she ate $\frac{1}{4}$ as much as Faith ate. How much of her sandwich did Ember eat?



3) Laura completed $\frac{8}{11}$ of a marathon in the first time. Adalyn finished $\frac{2}{3}$ times as much of the race that Laura finished. How much of the marathon did Adalyn finish?



4) Atlas and Evie volunteered one day. Atlas spent $\frac{3}{4}$ of the 8-hour workday volunteering. Evie volunteered $\frac{1}{3}$ the amount of time that Atlas volunteered.

- What fraction of the workday did Evie volunteer?
- How much time did Atlas volunteer?
- How much time did Evie volunteer?



Multiplying Mixed Fractions

How to multiply mixed fractions

- 1) Convert the mixed fractions to improper fractions
- 2) Multiply the improper fractions
- 3) Convert the improper fraction back to a mixed fraction
- 4) Simplify if necessary

$$2\frac{2}{3} \times 2\frac{2}{4} = \frac{8}{3} \times \frac{10}{4} = \frac{80}{12} \text{ or } 6\frac{8}{12} \text{ or } 6\frac{2}{3}$$

Part 1 Find the products of the fractions below. Simplify the fractions.

1) $3\frac{1}{3} \times 2\frac{2}{4} =$

2) $4\frac{2}{5} \times 7\frac{5}{6} =$

3) $5\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{3}{7} =$

4) $9\frac{2}{4} \times 4\frac{7}{9} =$

5) $10\frac{5}{7} \times 7\frac{2}{3} =$

6) $1\frac{2}{5} \times 3\frac{7}{9} =$

7) $12\frac{3}{5} \times 5\frac{2}{3} =$

8) $8\frac{2}{9} \times 7\frac{5}{6} =$

Part 2

Answer the word problems

- 1) Hadley ran $3\frac{4}{5}$ km. Freya ran $2\frac{2}{3}$ km times further. How far did Freya run?



- 2) Parker made tomato and chicken noodle soup. He made $2\frac{3}{4}$ kg of tomato soup and $4\frac{4}{5}$ times more chicken noodle soup. How much chicken noodle soup did he make?

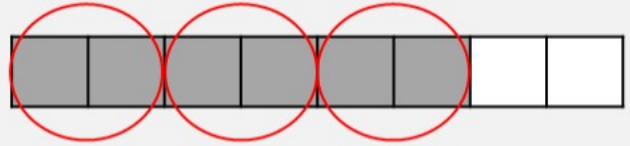


Dividing Fractions Using Models

Dividing Fractions

When we divide a fraction by its unit fraction, we should think, "how many counts of the unit are in the fraction (i.e., how many two-eighths are in six-eighths?)"

$$\frac{6}{8} \div \frac{2}{8} = 3$$



Solution – We can see that there are 3 two eighths in six eighths.

Questions _____ in the fraction bar. How many times does the divisor fit into the dividend

1)



$$\frac{4}{8} \div \frac{2}{8} = \underline{\quad}$$

2)



$$\frac{9}{10} \div \frac{3}{10} = \underline{\quad}$$

3)



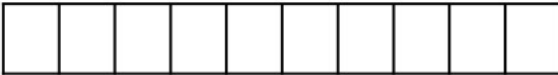
$$\frac{4}{8} \div \frac{1}{8} = \underline{\quad}$$

4)



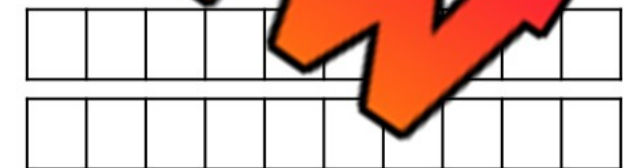
$$\frac{5}{10} \div \frac{2}{10} = \underline{\quad}$$

5)



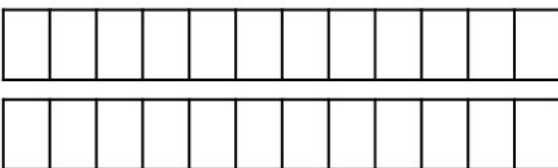
$$\frac{8}{10} \div \frac{2}{10} = \underline{\quad}$$

6)



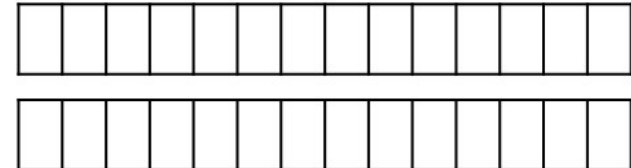
$$\frac{16}{20} \div \frac{4}{20} = \underline{\quad}$$

7)



$$\frac{24}{24} \div \frac{4}{24} = \underline{\quad}$$

8)



$$\frac{21}{28} \div \frac{3}{28} = \underline{\quad}$$

Dividing Fractions Using Models

Dividing Fractions

We can use a bar model to compare fractions to make it easier to divide.

$$\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{1}{8} = 6$$



Solution – We can see that $1/8$ fits into $3/4$ six times.

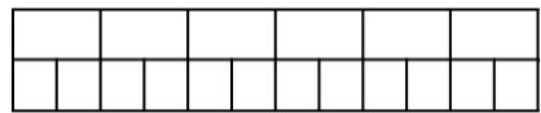
Questions Shade in the fraction bars. How many times does the divisor fit into the dividend

1)



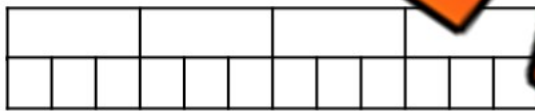
$$\frac{3}{5} \div \frac{1}{10} = \underline{\quad}$$

2)



$$\frac{5}{6} \div \frac{1}{12} = \underline{\quad}$$

3)



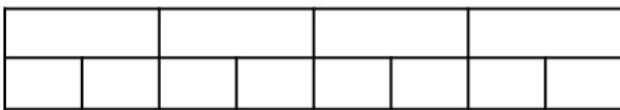
$$\frac{2}{4} \div \frac{1}{12} = \underline{\quad}$$

6)



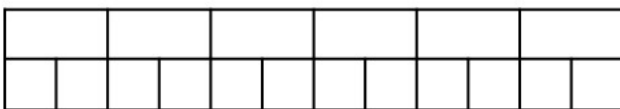
$$\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{1}{9} = \underline{\quad}$$

5)



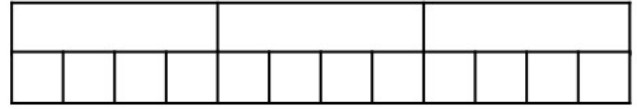
$$\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{1}{8} = \underline{\quad}$$

7)



$$\frac{5}{6} \div \frac{1}{12} = \underline{\quad}$$

8)



$$\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{1}{12} = \underline{\quad}$$

Dividing Fractions - Word Problems

Questions

Find the answers of the fractions below

1) Howard can run a kilometre in $\frac{2}{8}$ of an hour. How many kilometres can he run in $\frac{3}{4}$ of an hour?



2) Jayce bought a submarine sandwich that is $\frac{9}{10}$ of a metre long. He wants to cut it into smaller sandwiches that are $\frac{3}{30}$ of a metre long. How many sandwiches will he have?



3) Hugh has a goal of exercising $\frac{12}{4}$ hours a day. He has done several runs today. His runs take him $\frac{4}{6}$ of an hour. How many runs does Hugh have to go on?



4) Zara loves to read. She can read a book in $\frac{2}{7}$ of an hour. If she only had $\frac{10}{12}$ of an hour to read, how many books could she read?



Dividing Mixed Fractions

How to divide mixed fractions

- 1) Convert the mixed fractions to improper fractions
- 2) Use the Keep, Switch, Flip (K,S,F) method to change the question to multiplication
- 3) Convert the answer back to a mixed fraction and simplify if necessary

Question	Improper	K, S, F	Answer	Simplified
$4\frac{2}{3} \div 3\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{14}{3} \div \frac{16}{5}$	$\frac{14}{3} \times \frac{5}{16} = \frac{70}{48}$	$1\frac{32}{48}$	$1\frac{2}{3}$

Part 1 Find the answers of the fractions below. Simplify the fractions.

Question	Improper	K, S, F	Answer	Simplified
1) $6\frac{3}{7} \div 2\frac{2}{5}$				
2) $5\frac{4}{6} \div 4\frac{1}{3}$				
3) $8\frac{5}{6} \div 3\frac{3}{4}$				
4) $7\frac{4}{5} \div 4\frac{1}{6}$				
5) $6\frac{1}{4} \div 3\frac{2}{5}$				
6) $8\frac{3}{9} \div 2\frac{5}{7}$				

Part 2

Answer the word problem

Jasper ordered $5\frac{4}{5}$ loads of mulch to fill gardens around his property. Each garden requires $1\frac{2}{3}$ loads of mulch. How many gardens can he fill with mulch?



Unit Test - Fractions

Part 1

Convert the mixed numbers to improper fractions

1) $7\frac{2}{4} =$

2) $4\frac{1}{5} =$

3) $5\frac{3}{5} =$

Part 2

Convert the improper fractions to mixed numbers

1) $\frac{27}{4} =$

2) $\frac{26}{7} =$

3) $\frac{34}{6} =$

Part 3

Add and subtract the fractions below using the models

1) $\frac{6}{8} + \frac{4}{8} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

2) $\frac{3}{8} + \frac{3}{8} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

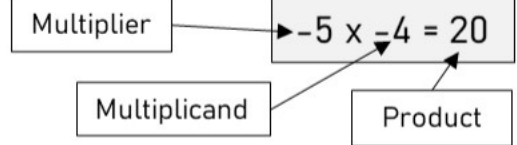
3) $\frac{8}{9} - \frac{5}{9} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

4) $\frac{10}{11} - \frac{7}{11} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Multiplying Integers - Number Line

Follow these steps to use a number line for solving multiplication questions involving integers.

- 1) The dog always starts at 0
- 2) The multiplier tells us how many steps the dog will take.
- 3) The multiplicand tells us to walk forwards or backwards. For a positive number, walk forwards. For a negative number, walk backwards.
- 4) The multiplicand also tells us how many jumps to take.



Ex. $(-5) \times (-4)$

Take 5 steps, with 4 jumps
Walking backwards to 20 = -20



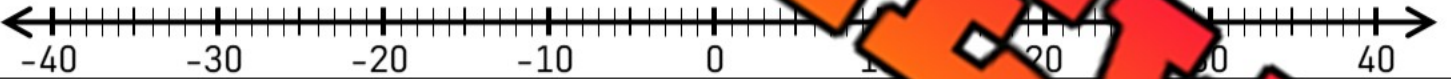
Questions

Use the number lines to solve the questions

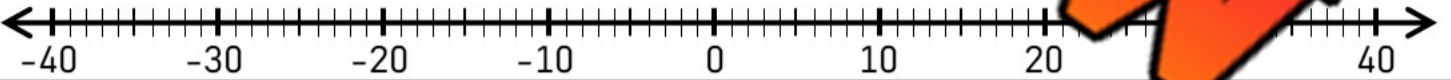
1) $(-5) \times (-7) =$



2) $8 \times (-4) =$



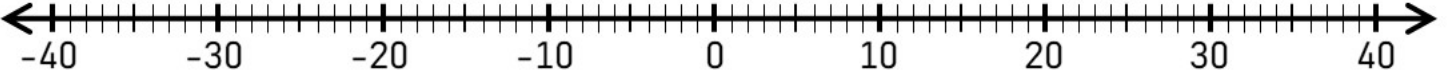
3) $(-7) \times 3 =$



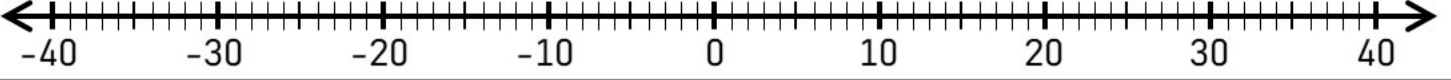
4) $(-9) \times (-4) =$



5) $5 \times (-8) =$



6) $(-20) \times (-2) =$



Multiplying Integers

Adding Integers Rules

- $\oplus \times \oplus = \oplus$ Multiplying 2 positive integers will give a positive answer
 $\ominus \times \ominus = \oplus$ Multiplying 2 negative integers will give a positive answer
 $\oplus \times \ominus = \ominus$ Multiplying integers with different signs will give a negative answer
 $\ominus \times \oplus = \ominus$ Multiplying integers with different signs will give a negative answer

Part 1 Use the rules above to answer the 1-step equations below

1) $5 \times (-2) =$	6) $(-5) \times (-5) =$	11) $(-8) \times (-12) =$
2) $(-7) \times 7 =$	7) $(-5) \times (-5) =$	12) $13 \times (-9) =$
3) $(-8) \times (-3) =$	8) $(-12) \times (-12) =$	13) $(-16) \times 8 =$
4) $12 \times 8 =$	9) $(-13) \times (-11) =$	$(-13) \times (-13) =$
5) $(-11) \times 12 =$	10) $20 \times 7 =$	$(-15) \times (-10) =$

Part 2 Simplify the multi-step expressions and use the rules above

Ex) $2 \times (-3) \times (-8)$ $= (-6) \times (-8)$ $= 48$	3) $5 \times 10 \times (-10) \times (-10)$
1) $(7) \times (-3) \times 2$	4) $6 \times (-2) \times (-4) \times 2$
2) $(-4) \times (-6) \times (-3)$	5) $(-9) \times 3 \times (-2) \times 10$

Multiplication Squares

Part 1

Fill in the squares by multiplying the integers

1)

x	5	-8
-3		
-7		

2)

x	2	-9
-8		
-6		

3)

x	7	-1
-9		
-3		

4)

x	-3	
-8		
6		

5)

	-7	-10
3		
-1		

6)

x	12	-6
-4		
9		

7)

x	-15	-13
-3		
-5		

8)

x	-6	1
-4		
7		

9)

	23	-56
2		
-2		

Part 2

Fill in the squares by multiplying the integers

1)

x	6	-5	2
-4			
-7			
3			

2)

x	10	-11	12
-3			
-7			
-9			

3)

x	-5	15	-25
-2			
-4			
6			

Name: _____

Integer Multiplication Chart

Directions Fill in the chart by multiplying the integers

x	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	2	3	4	5
5										
4										
3										
2										
1										
0										
-1										
-2										
-3										
-4										
-5										

Dividing Integers - Number Line

Follow these steps to use a number line for solving division questions involving integers.

- 1) The dog always starts at 0
- 2) The dog jumps by the divisor until it reaches the dividend.
- 3) Your answer is how many jumps it takes
- 4) The answer is negative if the dog faces the negative side and positive if it faces the positive side.

Dividend

$$(-15) \div 5 = 3$$

Divisor

Quotient

Ex. $(-15) \div 5 =$ 

Distance = 3 jumps

Jumped to the left (negative side) = -3



Questions Use the number lines to solve the questions

1) $(-25) \div (-5) =$



2) $12 \div (-4) =$



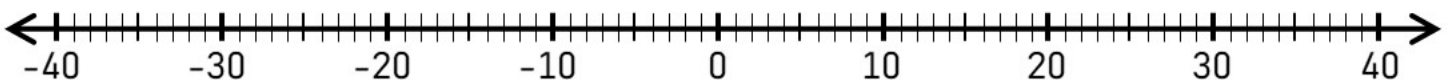
3) $(-32) \div 4 =$



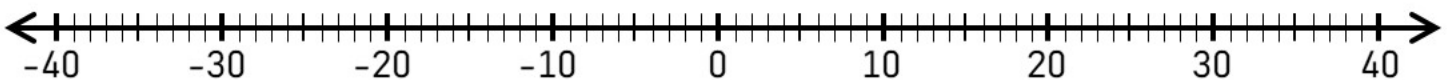
4) $(-18) \div (-6) =$



5) $24 \div (-8) =$



6) $(-36) \div (-3) =$



Dividing Integers

Dividing Integers Rules – Same as Multiplication!

- $\oplus \div \oplus = \oplus$ Dividing 2 positive integers will give a positive answer
 $\ominus \div \ominus = \oplus$ Dividing 2 negative integers will give a positive answer
 $\oplus \div \ominus = \ominus$ Dividing integers with different signs will give a negative answer
 $\ominus \div \oplus = \ominus$ Dividing integers with different signs will give a negative answer

Part 1 Use the rules above to answer the 1-step equations below

1) $15 \div (-3) =$	6) $(-60) \div (-12) =$
2) $(-49) \div 7 =$	$72 \div (-8) =$
3) $(-66) \div (-6) =$	$\quad \div 11 =$
4) $32 \div 4 =$	9) $(-120) \div (-5) =$
5) $(-81) \div 9 =$	10) $22 \div \quad =$

Part 2 Simplify the multi-step expressions and use the rules above

Ex) $28 \div (-7) \div (-2)$ $= (-4) \div (-2)$ $= 2$	3) $50 \div 5 \div (-2)$
1) $(36) \div (-3) \div 6$	4) $48 \div (-4) \div (-3) \div 2$
2) $(-72) \div (-8) \div (-3)$	5) $(-112) \div 2 \div (-2) \div 4$

Division Squares

Part 1

Fill in the squares by multiplying the integers

1)

÷	5	-3
-15		
-30		

2)

÷	-6	3
18		
-12		

3)

÷	7	-2
28		
-56		

4)

÷	12	
-48		
36		

5)

÷	-4	-8
56		
-32		

6)

÷	-2	-12
-60		
96		

7)

÷	5	15
-75		
-105		

8)

÷	-22	1
-88		
66		

÷	3	-9

Part 2

Fill in the squares by multiplying the integers

1)

÷	2	-6	-10
-60			
90			
-180			

2)

÷	-3	-6	9
18			
-54			
90			

3)

÷	-5	15	-25
-75			
-150			
225			

Input/Output Tables - Integers

Directions

Fill in the input/output tables by following the rules

1)

Input	Output
-11	
-7	
3	
12	
Multiply by 4	

2)

Input	Output
-48	
-26	
-12	
22	
56	
Divide by 2	

3)

Input	Output
-12	
-9	
-6	
0	
11	
Multiply by -8	

4)

Input	Output
-84	
-66	
36	
96	
114	
Divide by -6	

5)

Input	Output
-1	
-9	
13	
15	
Multiply by -4	

6)

Input	Output
-90	
-75	
60	
Divide by -5	

7)

Input	Output
-13	
-11	
8	
12	
14	
Multiply by -12	

8)

Input	Output
-250	
-140	
90	
170	
330	
Divide by -10	

9)

Input	Output
-7000	
-6200	
-800	
4200	
10000	
Multiply by -100	

Integers Quiz

Part 1

Solve the questions below

1) $9 + (-5) =$

2) $11 + (-9) =$

3) $(-15) + 6 =$

4) $(-13) +$

5) $(-31) + 19 =$

6) $(-43) + 15 =$

Part 2

Solve the questions below

1) $11 + (-4) + 4$

2) $15 + (-2) + (-17)$

3) $25 + (-18) + 13$

4) $(-1) + (-6)$

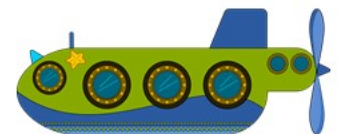
Part 3

Answer the word problems below. Write the equation for each problem.

- 1) You take 17 steps forwards, 15 steps backwards, another 25 steps forwards, and another 19 steps forwards. How many steps have you taken?



- 2) A submarine starts at sea level and dives 17m down before coming up 11m. It makes another plunge down 43m and then rises 27m. How many meters is it below sea level?



Rational vs Irrational Numbers

A **rational number** can be written as a ratio of two integers (a simple fraction). If a decimal number has a repeating or terminating decimal, it is a rational number.

Examples

5 can be written as $\frac{5}{1}$

$\sqrt{16}$ can be written as 4 ($\frac{4}{1}$)

0.333... can be written as $\frac{1}{3}$

An **irrational number** cannot be written as a ratio of two integers. Another clue is that the decimal goes on forever without repeating.

Examples

π (Pi)

$\sqrt{2}$ - 1.414213562373095...

$\sqrt{10}$ - 3.162277660168379...

Part 1 Is it a rational or irrational number?

	Question	Rational/Irrational
1)	$\sqrt{18}$	
2)	9	
3)	$\frac{5}{8}$	
4)	$\sqrt{16}$	
5)	$2.\overline{3}$	
6)	$\sqrt{24}$	

	Question	Rational/Irrational
	$\sqrt{49}$	
8)	0.25	
	$\sqrt{16}$	
10)	$\frac{1}{4}$	
11)	$\frac{2}{6}$	
12)	$\sqrt{72}$	

Part 2 Write at least 10 rational and irrational numbers below

Rational Numbers

Irrational Numbers

Representing Integers as Fractions

Integers are rational numbers that can be represented as fractions. We can represent positive and negative whole numbers as fractions by putting the integer on top of the number 1.

For example: $-5 = \frac{-5}{1}$ and $+9 = \frac{9}{1}$

Part 1

Fill in the tables below

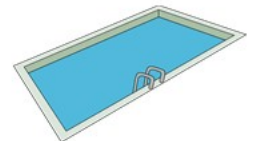
		Fraction
1)		
2)	-4	
3)		
4)	9	
5)		$\frac{2}{1}$

	Integer	Fraction
6)	-7	
7)		$\frac{-6}{1}$
8)	5	
		$\frac{3}{1}$
10)	-10	

Part 2

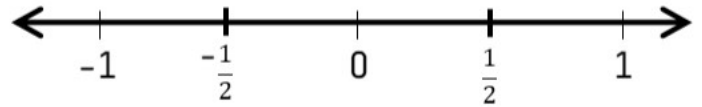
Word problems

- Sienna pays \$60 each month for her phone bill. Represent how much she spends a year as an integer and as a fraction.
- Reagan is filling up her pool with water. Each hour, 100 litres is poured into the pool. Represent how many litres of water poured into the pool after 24 hours as an integer and a fraction.
- A submarine plunged 64m below sea level. It plunged another 49m before coming back up. Represent how many metres below sea level the submarine was as an integer and a fraction.



Proper Fractions - Number Line

A **proper fraction** has a numerator (top number) smaller than the denominator (bottom number). When we place a proper fraction on a number line, it will always fall between 0 and 1.



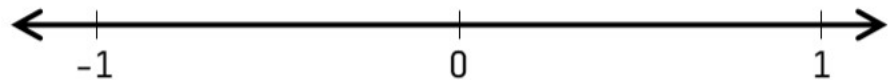
Example – Plotting $\frac{1}{2}$ and $-\frac{1}{2}$ on a number line

- 1) The denominator tells us how many equal parts are between 0 and 1
- 2) The numerator tells us how many parts starting from zero we move to plot our fraction
- 3) $\frac{1}{2}$ corresponds with $\frac{-1}{2}$, which means the same steps will work for both

Practice

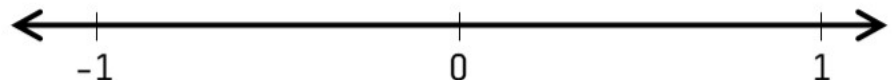
Plot the rational numbers on the number lines below

1) $\frac{1}{3}, -\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, -\frac{2}{3}$



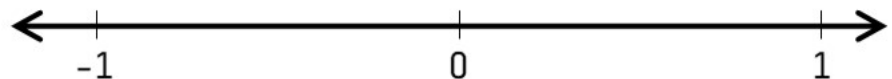
Put in order from least to greatest: _____

2) $\frac{1}{4}, -\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{3}{4}$



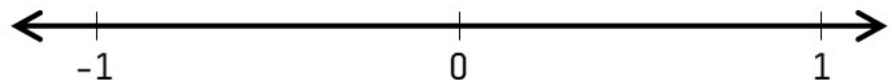
Put in order from least to greatest: _____

3) $\frac{1}{5}, -\frac{1}{5}, \frac{4}{5}, -\frac{4}{5}$



Put in order from least to greatest: _____

4) $\frac{4}{6}, -\frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{6}, -\frac{5}{6}$



Put in order from least to greatest: _____

Comparing Rational Numbers - Fractions/Integers**Part 1**Use the $<$, $>$, $=$ to compare the integers below

1) $\frac{6}{8}$ $\frac{5}{4}$

5) $\frac{3}{6}$ $\frac{-5}{10}$

9) $\frac{6}{2}$ $\frac{9}{4}$

2) $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{-2}{1}$

6) $\frac{9}{1}$ $\frac{8}{1}$

10) $\frac{2}{10}$ $\frac{10}{2}$

3) $\frac{5}{9}$

7) $\frac{-5}{6}$ $\frac{-5}{4}$

11) $\frac{-6}{1}$ $\frac{-5}{1}$

4) $\frac{-4}{2}$

8) $\frac{4}{4}$

12) $\frac{-15}{3}$ $\frac{-10}{5}$

Part 2

Arrange the fractions/numbers from least to greatest

1) $\frac{6}{2}$, -5 , $\frac{-12}{2}$, $\frac{16}{4}$, 2 , $\frac{-4}{2}$, -7

2) $\frac{9}{2}$, -4 , $\frac{-11}{2}$, $\frac{15}{5}$, 4 , $\frac{-5}{1}$, -6

4) $\frac{14}{3}$, 4 , $\frac{-15}{4}$, $\frac{20}{4}$, -3 , $\frac{-20}{10}$, 8

5) $\frac{11}{3}$, 2 , $\frac{18}{2}$, $\frac{-21}{7}$, 8 , $\frac{-49}{7}$, -8

Unit Test - Rational Numbers

Part 1

Is the number a rational or irrational number?

	Question	Rational/Irrational
1)	$\sqrt{24}$	
2)		
3)		

	Question	Rational/Irrational
4)	$\sqrt{49}$	
5)	$0.\bar{3}$	
6)	$\sqrt{10}$	

Part 2

Place the decimal numbers, fractions and integers on the number line

1) $\frac{12}{4}$, 2.25, $\frac{6}{3}$, $\frac{8}{2}$, -1.5



2) $\frac{1}{2}$, 0.75, $\frac{6}{2}$, $\frac{1}{10}$, -1.5, $\frac{8}{4}$, 0.25



Part 3

Use the $<$, $>$, $=$ to compare the rational numbers below

1) $\frac{6}{8}$ $\frac{5}{4}$

2) $\frac{5}{9}$ $\frac{10}{18}$

3) $\frac{6}{2}$ $\frac{9}{4}$

4) $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{2}{1}$

5) $\frac{9}{1}$ $\frac{8}{1}$

6) $\frac{15}{3}$ $\frac{10}{5}$